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Gurgaon District,
1904

16603

PUNJAB

## DISTRICT GAZETTEERS,

VOLUME IV B.

# GURGAON DISTRICT,

## STATISTICAL TABLES.



1904.

COMPILED AND PUBLISHED UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE PUNJAB GOVERNMENT.

Lahore:
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1907.

# INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES.

# PREFACE.

THIS volume is issued under the directions contained in the Government of India, Home Department, letter No. 3375, dated the 1st of October 1902. The lines on which the revision of District Gazetteers is to be undertaken are there laid down as follows:—

The chief difficulty which stands in the way of the periodical revision of the existing Gazetteers, and that reason which has caused so large a portion of their contents to become absolete, is that they contain a mixture of permanent matter, such as that relating to the history, physical characteristics, religion, ethnography, &c., of the district; of matter which changes gradually but, as a rule, slowly, such as that dealing with the agricultural and economic conditions; and of ephemeral matter, mainly statistical, which soon becomes out of date. For this reason, when a new District Gazetteer is issued it should consist of two volumes, A and B, compiled on the following lines:—

"(1) In the first edition all descriptive matter should go into the A volume; but the volume should contain only such general figures (incorporated in the letter-press) as are necessary to give point to remarks in the text. . . . All detailed statistics should be relegated to the B volume, which would at first consist only of these and of such notes as may be necessary to elucidate them.

"(2) On the occasion of the next revision the statistics in the B volume should be re-compiled, and this volume should be expanded by adding to it any matter that might be required to correct or supplement the A volume. Thus if there had been a famine since A was published, if a new railway had been opened, and so forth, information on these points would appear in B as supplementary to the appropriate chapters in A.

"(3) This process would go on till the time had come for revising the A volume. Then all the supplementary text matter should be incorporated in the new A volume, and B would revert to its original form as a statistical appendix with explanatory notes.

"(4) A new edition of the B volume should be brought out after each census. The revision of the A volume must be left to the discretion of the Local Governments. The occurrence of a new settlement will ordinarily be the best time for such revision;* but it may well happen that plenty of copies of the original A volume are still available, and that the settlement and lapse of time have not wrought any important change in the conditions of the district. In that case the revision of A should stand over till the stock of it no longer suffices for the demand; but a brief account of the settlement operations, and of the changes which they have produced or disclosed in the state of affairs, described in the A volume, should be prepared by the Settlement Officer before he is relieved of his duties for inclusion in the next decennial B volume.

"(5) The statistical part of the B volumes should be issued with inter-leaved blank pages, so that those who use it can have the figures of later years written in. The tables included in the B volume should be drawn up on uniform lines, and should contain the main administrative statistics of the district and its tahsils or other sub-divisions. . . . It is thought that including the explanatory notes they should not ordinarily exceed a maximum limit of 50 pages."

Instead of issuing the tables with interleaved blank pages as suggested in para. (5) above, it has been found convenient to print the tables themselves with blank spaces in which to insert the figures of future years. The pages occupied by the statistical matter thus include the space which in the original scheme would have been appropriated by the interleaved pages, and consequently are in excess of the maximum fixed in para. (5).

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* In the Punjab the Settlement Officer is generally entrusted with the revision of the District Gazetteer, and this plan is commended for adoption in other Provinces.

# Map
OF THE
# GURGAON DISTRICT
AND
## PATAUDI STATE
(No. 1.)

Scale 1 Inch = 8 Miles.

NOTE.

| | Area in Square Miles. | Population in 1901. |
|---|---|---|
| Gurgaon District, | 1,984 | 746,208 |
| Pataudi State, | 53 | 21,933 |




ASSESSMENT CIRCLES.

| No. | Chak. | Name of Tahsil. | Names. |
|---|---|---|---|
| I | " | Gurgaon | Sahibi |
| II | " | " | Bhur |
| III | " | " | Bahora |
| IV | " | " | Gurgaon |
| V | " | " | Hill |
| VI | " | " | Sohna |
| VII | " | Rewari | Hill |
| VIII | " | " | Chahat Mitha |
| IX | " | " | " Khari |
| X | " | " | Sahibi |
| XI | " | Nuh | Taoru |
| XII | " | " | Dahar |
| XIII | " | " | Bangar |
| XIV | " | Firozpur | Dahar Mitha |
| XV | " | " | Dahar Khari |
| XVI | " | " | Bhuder |
| XVII | " | " | Bangar |
| XVIII | " | Palwal | Khadar |
| XIX | " | " | Bangar |

REFERENCES.

| | |
|---|---|
| Head Quarters of District or State | GURGAON |
| " " " Tahsil | PALWAL |
| " " " Thana | JATUSANA |
| Census Towns over 20,000 | |
| " " " 10,000 | |
| " " Others | |
| Villages | Badshahpur |
| District or State and Tahsil Boundary | |
| Tahsil " | |
| Railway | |
| Metalled Road | |
| Unmetalled " | |
| Assessment Circles | |
| Qanungos' " | |
| River | |
| Canals | |
| Distributaries | |
| REST HOUSES: District | |
| Police | |
| Canal | |
| Public Works Department | |

If a Police Station also, in red.

No. 733, Supdt., Gazetteer Revision, Punjab.—July 05.—600.

Litho., S. I. O., Calcutta.

## GURGAON DISTRICT.

The maps noted below will be found useful for reference :—

I.—SURVEY DEPARTMENT MAPS—

(1). Cantonments, Gurgaon District—

(*a*). Farrukhnagar city and environs: Scale 16″=1 mile, published 1879.

(*b*). Rewari do. do. Scale 16″=1 mile, published 1879.

(*c*). Sohna do. do. Scale 16″=1 mile, published 1879.

(2). Punjab Standard Sheets: Scale 1″=1 mile, Nos. 279, 280, 281, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 339, 340.

(3). Gurgaon District (village boundaries): Scale 1″=1 mile, published 1877-79.

(4). Gurgaon District map: Scale 1″=4 miles, published 1903.

(5). Gurgaon District sketch map: Scale 1″=8 miles.

II.—SETTLEMENT REPORT MAP OF 1882—

(1). Map showing the course of the Landoha Naddi: Scale 1″=1 mile.

(2). Sketch map showing average annual rainfall in inches.

(3). Settlement (1879-82) map, portfolio (for administrative details).

# TABLES

OF THE

# GURGAON DISTRICT.

## TABLE 1.—DEVELOPMENT.

OLD GAZETTEER AND DEPARTMENTAL REPORTS

| DETAILS. | 1858-59. | 1863-64. | 1868-69. | 1873-74. | 1878-79. | 1883-84. | 1888-89. | 1893-94. | 1898-99. | 1900-01. | 1905-06. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Population ... ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | 689,034 | 689,034 | 689,034 | 641,848 | 641,848 | 668,929 | 668,929 | 746,208 | |
| Cultivated acres ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | 968,747 | 967,440 | 993,512 | 809,415 | 941,739 | 975,530 | 987,290 | 997,981 | |
| Irrigated acres ... ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | 116,231 | 138,035 | 161,067 | 133,516 | 111,358 | 211,053 | 244,068 | 254,920 | |
| Ditto (From Government works) | ... | ... | 1,141 | 2,573 | 38,492 | 55,079 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Assessed land revenue, rupees ... ... | ... | ... | 10,98,818 | 11,92,383 | 12,57,385 | 10,97,813 | 11,33,911 | 12,16,156 | 12,06,076 | 12,07,325 | |
| Number of kine* ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | 218,793 | 252,929 | 157,740 | 247,296 | 407,174 | 180,399 | 130,155 | 130,155 | |
| Do. sheep and goats ... ... ... | ... | ... | 52,175 | 74,998 | 36,486 | 85,428 | 142,708 | 146,959 | 203,228 | 203,228 | |
| Do. camels ... ... ... | ... | ... | 778 | 866 | 464 | 846 | 1,474 | 2,105 | 2,052 | 2,052 | |
| Miles of metalled road ... ... ... | ... | ... | 709 | 31 | 45 | 79 | 79 | 75 | 79 | 81 | |
| Do. unmetalled road ... ... ... | ... | ... | | 678 | 741 | 492 | 492 | 572 | 492 | 509 | |
| Do. railway ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 48 | 48 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 62 | |
| Police staff ... ... ... | ... | 371 | 584 | 595 | 496 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Prisoners convicted ... ... ... ... | ... | 1,146 | 1,421 | 1,383 | 3,195 | 1,478 | 1,005 | 1,250 | 1,454 | 1,679 | |
| Civil suits—number ... ... ... ... | 2,521 | 1,388 | 1,691 | 3,068 | 2,786 | 2,697 | 2,595 | 2,108 | 2,575 | 2,246 | |
| Do. value in rupees ... ... ... | 1,00,796 | 1,23,941 | 1,32,381 | 2,39,536 | 2,15,025 | 1,88,981 | 2,19,502 | 3,10,197 | 3,31,566 | 2,81,389 | |
| Municipalities—number ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | |
| Do. income in rupees ... ... | ... | ... | 62,530 | 69,413 | 53,764 | 67,182 | 86,912 | 97,735 | 93,921 | 98,953 | |
| Dispensaries - number of ... ... ... | ... | ... | 4 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | |
| Do. patients ... ... ... | ... | ... | 14,067 | 16,096 | 34,724 | 44,752 | 56,752 | 85,733 | 67,312 | 82,123 | |
| Schools—number of ... ... ... ... | ... | 125 | 83 | 63 | 70 | 119 | 81 | 93 | 143 | 137 | |
| Do. scholars ... ... ... ... | ... | 3,629 | 3,141 | 2,993 | 3,808 | 4,627 | 3,838 | 4,840 | 5,161 | 5,147 | |

*The figures against this entry in columns 4 to 8 are for both cows and bullocks, but in remaining columns for cows only, excluding female calves.

TABLE 2.—TEMPERATURE (*data not available*).

## TABLE 3.—ANNUAL RAINFALL (IN INCHES) FOR THE AGRICULTURAL YEAR ENDING MAY 31st.

PUNJAB GAZETTE, RAINFALL STATEMENTS.

| Raingauge Station. | Average. | 1885-86. | 1886-87. | 1887-88. | 1888-89. | 1889-90. | 1890-91. | 1891-92. | 1892-93. | 1893-94. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1896-97. | 1897-98. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| Farukhnagar | 21·24 | 38·5 | 18·9 | 21·1 | 17·5 | 14·13 | 25·28 | 19·82 | 21·91 | 26·67 | 28·97 | 11·44 | 9·89 | 22·46 |
| Jatusana | 16·53 | 33·6 | 12·4 | 31·8 | 20·7 | 5·90 | 14·14 | 20·30 | 20·99 | 21·73 | 25·54 | 10·14 | 7·44 | 11·03 |
| Rewari | 19·77 | 44·6 | 12·1 | 30·8 | 21·5 | 14·20 | 19·50 | 26·45 | 26·57 | 23·14 | 31·05 | 14·39 | 13·20 | 21·85 |
| Shahjahanpur | 19·00 | 19 7 | 13·3 | 24·5 | 13·5 | 13·15 | 21·81 | 16·68 | 34·93 | 34·40 | 22·98 | 12·30 | 13·43 | 15·79 |
| Tauru | 22·24 | 47·1 | 21·1 | 32·6 | 20·0 | 12·95 | 21·10 | 25·59 | 25·31 | 18·17 | 29·33 | 15·02 | 13·85 | 20·23 |
| Nuh | 23·98 | 48·5 | 26·8 | 31·5 | 36·0 | 19·72 | 30·88 | 26·03 | 32·50 | 24·64 | 28·62 | 21·95 | 25·41 | 30·31 |
| Firozpur | 22·43 | 29·5 | 27·8 | 35·1 | 24·1 | 19·60 | 36·55 | 19·04 | 34·49 | 38·20 | 30·87 | 15·41 | 18 82 | 23·01 |
| Hodal | 23·09 | 23·7 | 16·9 | 27·2 | 25·4 | 20·90 | 27·29 | 26·14 | 19·06 | 23·42 | 34·90 | 17·32 | 19·98 | 24·86 |
| Hattin | 23·78 | 32·7 | 16·9 | 26·5 | 23·1 | 19·13 | 33·84 | 22·72 | 25·39 | 17·64 | 36·37 | 15·48 | 18·83 | 23·18 |
| Palwal | 23·33 | 28·4 | 20·7 | 33·2 | 22·2 | 25·40 | 31·78 | 31·90 | 28·73 | 22·07 | 42·40 | 14·52 | 18 24 | 26·61 |
| Sohna | 21·31 | 38 8 | 15·3 | 26·6 | 25·9 | 14·20 | 30·73 | 27·25 | 22·33 | 17·95 | 27·90 | 13·77 | 11·65 | 16·60 |
| Gurgaon | 25·86 | 39·3 | 19·8 | 32·2 | 26·8 | 17·49 | 29·35 | 28·42 | 29·12 | 28·44 | 23·27 | 20·21 | 14·10 | 19·83 |
| Punahana | 24·84 | ... | ... | .. | 23·6 | 22·75 | 29·68 | 22·00 | 27·04 | 24·30 | 40·11 | 17 84 | 23·33 | 27·06 |

| Raingauge Station. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1900-01. | 1901-02. | 1902-03. | 1903-04. | 1904-05. | 1905-06. | 1906-07. | 1907-08. | 1908-09. | 1909-10. | 1910-11. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| Farukhnagar | 11·55 | 14·58 | 32·39 | 12·17 | 12·38 | | | | | | | | |
| Jatusana | 6·80 | 4·69 | 23·57 | 12·28 | 10·61 | | | | | | | | |
| Rewari | 12·77 | 11·31 | 21·13 | 12·54 | 18·64 | | | | | | | | |
| Shahjahanpur | 16·50 | 10·06 | 19·27 | 9·25 | 11·63 | | | | | | | | |
| Tauru | 11·11 | 10·01 | 27·98 | 13·77 | 18·53 | | | | | | | | |
| Nuh | 17·13 | 11·48 | 35·63 | 15·89 | 24·47 | | | | | | | | |
| Firozpur | 13·40 | 16·10 | 23·54 | 14·40 | 22·69 | | | | | | | | |
| Hodal | 13·38 | 15·76 | 25·44 | 16·29 | 16·83 | | | | | | | | |
| Hattin | 15·75 | 15·66 | 30·36 | 12·74 | 16·40 | | | | | | | | |
| Palwal | 15·38 | 21·10 | 31·66 | 14 53 | 19·57 | | | | | | | | |
| Sohna | 11·31 | 6·00 | 31·72 | 14·90 | 19·10 | | | | | | | | |
| Gurgaon | 12·52 | 14·58 | 31·09 | 16·16 | 31·54 | | | | | | | | |
| Punahana | 13·76 | 17·18 | 32·36 | 13·05 | 28·32 | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 4.—MONTHLY RAINFALL (IN INCHES) AT HEAD-QUARTERS FOR THE AGRICULTURAL YEAR ENDING MAY 31ST.

SEASON AND CROP REPORT, STATEMENT I.

| Months. | Average 1852-1902. | 1891-92. | 1892-93. | 1893-94. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1896-97. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1900-01. | 1901-02. | 1902-03. | 1903-04. | 1904-05. | 1905-06. | 1906-07. | 1907-08. | 1908-09. | 1909-10. | 1910-11. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| June ... ... | 2·64 | 0·30 | 1·64 | 4·12 | 4·88 | 4·40 | 1·44 | 2·22 | 2·53 | 3·51 | 2·61 | 2·04 | 2·66 | ·49 | | | | | | | |
| July ... ... | 8·24 | 2·71 | 5·13 | 9·10 | 4·51 | 6·44 | 7·17 | 7·25 | 3·86 | 4·59 | 4·55 | 4·55 | 15·76 | 6·37 | | | | | | | |
| August ... ... | 7·06 | 20·55 | 13·63 | 4·31 | 7·33 | 6·24 | 2·59 | 5·52 | 4·46 | 2·55 | 5·00 | 7·99 | 7·89 | 6·24 | | | | | | | |
| September ... ... | 4·30 | 3·20 | 3·49 | 7·37 | 8·18 | 0·85 | 1·34 | 1·74 | 0·51 | 1·22 | 15·19 | 0·45 | 3·41 | 1·83 | | | | | | | |
| October ... ... | 0·34 | 0·54 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0·12 | ... | ... | ... | 0·03 | ... | 0·17 | ·51 | | | | | | | |
| November ... ... | 0·40 | ... | ... | 0·15 | 0·60 | ... | 0·35 | ... | ... | ... | 0·21 | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | |
| December ... ... | 0·30 | ... | 0·23 | ... | 3·20 | 0·27 | 0·29 | ... | 0·56 | ... | 0·88 | 0·16 | ... | ... | | | | | | | |
| January ... ... | 0·93 | 0·60 | 1·05 | 2·75 | 3·09 | 0·04 | 0·05 | ... | 0·06 | 0·76 | 1·51 | ... | 0·61 | ·11 | | | | | | | |
| February ... ... | 0·39 | 0·37 | 1·70 | 0·26 | 0·90 | 1·28 | ... | 2·11 | 0·16 | ... | 0·0[illegible] | ... | ... | ·09 | | | | | | | |
| March ... ... | 0·44 | ... | 0·60 | 0·38 | 0·13 | 0·23 | 0·24 | ... | ... | 0·12 | 0·16 | 0·06 | 0·13 | 1·15 | | | | | | | |
| April ... ... | 0·16 | ... | 0·09 | ... | 0·23 | ... | ... | 0·10 | 0·10 | 1·27 | ... | 0·39 | ... | ... | | | | | | | |
| May ... ... | 0·66 | 0·15 | 1·56 | ... | 0·22 | 0·46 | 0·53 | 0·28 | 0·28 | 0·56 | 0·31 | 0·52 | 0·91 | 1·84 | | | | | | | |
| June to September | 22·24 | 26·76 | 23·89 | 24·90 | 24·90 | 17·93 | 12·54 | 11·36 | 11·36 | 11·87 | 27·35 | 15·03 | 29·72 | 14·93 | | | | | | | |
| October to December ... ... | 1·04 | 0·54 | 0·23 | 0·15 | 3·80 | 0·27 | 0·74 | 0·56 | 0·56 | ... | 1·12 | 0·16 | 0·17 | ·51 | | | | | | | |
| January to May ... | 2·58 | 1·12 | 5·00 | 3·39 | 4·57 | 2·01 | 0·82 | 0·60 | 0·60 | 2·71 | 2·62 | 0·97 | 1·65 | 3·19 | | | | | | | |

The averages taken from the monthly Rainfall Statements in the Punjab Gazette of 1902-03.

## TABLE 5.—SEASONAL RAINFALL (IN INCHES) AT TAHSIL HEAD-QUARTERS.

PUNJAB GAZETTE, RAINFALL STATEMENTS.

| | 1891-92. | 1892-93. | 1893-94. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1896-97. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1900-01. | 1901-02. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| **TAHSIL GURGAON.** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June to September ... ... ... ... | 26·76 | 23·89 | 24·90 | 24·90 | 17·93 | 12·54 | 16·73 | 11·36 | 11·87 | 27·35 | 15·03 |
| October to December ... ... ... ... | 0·54 | 0·23 | 0.15 | 3·80 | 0·27 | 0·74 | ... | 0·56 | .. | 1·12 | 0·16 |
| January to May ... ... ... ... | 1·12 | 5·00 | 3·39 | 4·57 | 2·01 | 0·82 | 3·10 | 0·60 | 2·71 | 2·62 | 0·97 |
| Total ... ... | 28·42 | 29·12 | 28·44 | 33·27 | 20·21 | 14·10 | 19·83 | 12·52 | 14·58 | 31·09 | 16·16 |
| **TAHSIL REWARI.** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June to September ... ... ... ... | 20·30 | 20·66 | 19·52 | 23·22 | 12·24 | 12·23 | 19·17 | 11·60 | 8·38 | 16·30 | 11·79 |
| October to December .. ... ... | 2·24 | 0·74 | 0.45 | 2·84 | 0·29 | 0·71 | ... | 0·35 | ... | 1·06 | 0·06 |
| January to May ... ... ... ... | 3·91 | 5·17 | 3·17 | 4·99 | 1·86 | 0·26 | 2·68 | 0·82 | 2·93 | 3·77 | 0·69 |
| Total ... ... | 26·45 | 26·57 | 23·14 | 31·05 | 14·39 | 13·20 | 21·85 | 12·77 | 11·31 | 21·13 | 12·54 |
| **TAHSIL PALWAL.** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June to September ... .. ... ... | 29·84 | 22·48 | 18·41 | 36·07 | 13·23 | 16·06 | 22·38 | 13·96 | 18·57 | 25·54 | 13·83 |
| October to December ... ... ... | 0·26 | 0·31 | 0,06 | 3·98 | ... | 1·61 | ... | 0·72 | ... | 2·85 | 0·28 |
| January to May ... ... .. ... | 1·80 | 5·94 | 3·60 | 2·35 | 1·29 | 0·57 | 4·23 | 0·70 | 2·53 | 3·27 | 0·42 |
| Total ... ... | 31·90 | 28·73 | 22· 7 | 42·40 | 14·52 | 18·24 | 26·61 | 15·38 | 21·10 | 31·66 | 14·53 |
| **TAHSIL NUH.** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June to September .. ... .. ... | 21·52 | 26·74 | 20·87 | 23·00 | 18·58 | 22·71 | 26·38 | 15·77 | 9·70 | 31·12 | 14·58 |
| October to December ... ... ... | 2·50 | 0·28 | ... | 2·91 | 0·45 | 2·33 | .. | 1·00 | ... | 1·30 | ... |
| January to May ... ... ... ... | 2·01 | 5·48 | 3·77 | 2·71 | 2·92 | 0·37 | 3·93 | 0.36 | 1·78 | 3·21 | 1·31 |
| Total ... ... | 26·03 | 32·50 | 24·64 | 28·62 | 21·95 | 25·41 | 30·31 | 17·13 | 11·48 | 35·63 | 15·89 |
| **TAHSIL FIROZPUR.** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June to September ... ... ... ... | 16·68 | 29·86 | 34·29 | 26·46 | 14·25 | 15·74 | 19·91 | 11·36 | 15·07 | 18·17 | 14·31 |
| October to December ... ... ... | 1·14 | 0·30 | 0·68 | 2·77 | 0·39 | 1·98 | ... | 0·70 | 0·16 | 2·80 | ... |
| January to May ... ... ... ... | 1·22 | 4·33 | 3·23 | 1·64 | 0·77 | 1·10 | 3·10 | 1·34 | 0·87 | 2·57 | 0·09 |
| Total ... ... | 19·04 | 34·49 | 38·20 | 30·87 | 15·41 | 18·82 | 23·01 | 13·40 | 16·10 | 23·54 | 14·40 |

TABLE 5.—SEASONAL RAINFALL (IN INCHES) AT TAHSIL HEAD-QUARTERS—CONCLUDED.

PUNJAB GAZETTE, RAINFALL STATEMENTS.

| | 1902-03. | 1903-04. | 1904-05. | 1905-06. | 1906-07. | 1907-08. | 1908-09. | 1909-10. | 1910-11. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
| **TAHSIL GURGAON.** | | | | | | | | | |
| June to September ... ... ... ... | 29·72 | | | | | | | | |
| October to December ... ... ... | 0·17 | | | | | | | | |
| January to May ... ... ... ... | 1·65 | | | | | | | | |
| Total ... ... | 31·54 | | | | | | | | |
| **TAHSIL REWARI.** | | | | | | | | | |
| June to September ... ... ... ... | 17·34 | | | | | | | | |
| October to December ... ... ... | 0·56 | | | | | | | | |
| January to May ... ... ... ... | 0·74 | | | | | | | | |
| Total ... ... | 18·64 | | | | | | | | |
| **TAHSIL PALWAL.** | | | | | | | | | |
| June to September ... ... ... ... | 18·78 | | | | | | | | |
| October to December ... ... ... | 0·09 | | | | | | | | |
| January to May ... ... ... ... | 0·70 | | | | | | | | |
| Total ... ... | 19·57 | | | | | | | | |
| **TAHSIL NUH.** | | | | | | | | | |
| June to September ... ... ... ... | 23·51 | | | | | | | | |
| October to December ... ... ... | 0·24 | | | | | | | | |
| January to May ... ... ... ... | 0·72 | | | | | | | | |
| Total ... ... | 24·47 | | | | | | | | |
| **TAHSIL FIROZPUR.** | | | | | | | | | |
| June to September ... ... ... ... | 21·45 | | | | | | | | |
| October to December ... ... ... | 0·81 | | | | | | | | |
| January to May ... ... ... ... | 0·43 | | | | | | | | |
| Total ... ... | 22·69 | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 6.—DISTRIBUTION

| 1 | | Total square miles. | Cultivated square miles. | Square miles culturable but not cultivated. | Square miles under matured crops (10 years' average.) | TOTAL POPULATION. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | Total. | Males. | Females. |
| | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| District ... | 1881 ... ... | 1,984 | 1,552 | 132 | 1,420 | 641,848 | 338,918 | 302,931 |
| | 1891 ... ... | 1,984 | 1,490 | 203 | 1,401 | 668,929 | 350,229 | 318,700 |
| | 1901 ... ... | 1,984 | 1,558 | 137 | 1,364 | 746,208 | 390,443 | 355,765 |
| Tahsils (1901) ... | Gurgáon ... ... | 413 | 296 | 38 | 232 | 125,760 | 66,946 | 58,814 |
| | Rewari ... ... | 426 | 365 | 22 | 296 | 169,673 | 89,263 | 80,410 |
| | Palwal ... ... | 382 | 309 | 46 | 302 | 172,557 | 90,503 | 82,054 |
| | Nuh ... ... | 403 | 329 | 24 | 293 | 145,931 | 75,909 | 70,022 |
| | Firozpur ... ... | 317 | 259 | 7 | 241 | 132,287 | 67,822 | 64,465 |

NOTE.—The District area in column 2 was furnished by the Survey Department in 1903, that in columns 3, column 5 are averages for the decades ending 1879-80, 1889-90, and 1899-1900. Other figures from

| | | 1881. | 1891. | 1901. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Percentage of total population which lives in villages | Persons... ... | 88·7 | 88·6 | 89·7 |
| | Males ... ... | 89·0 | 89·0 | 89·9 |
| | Females ... | 88·3 | 88·4 | 89·5 |
| Average population per village ... ... ... ... ... ... | | 487· | 507· | 572· |
| Ditto ditto and town ... ... ... ... ... | | 553· | 573· | 633· |
| Number of villages per 100 square miles ... ... ... ... ... | | 58·1 | 58·5 | 59· |
| Average distance from village to village in miles ... ... ... .. | | 1·39 | 1·39 | 1·39 |

OF POPULATION.

| Urban population. | | | Rural population. | | | Towns and villages. | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Over 10,000 souls. | 5,000 to 10,000. | 3,000 to 5,000. | 2,000 to 3,000. | 1,000 to 2,000. | 500 to 1,000. | Under 500. | Total. |
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 72,303 | 37,117 | 35,186 | 569,545 | 301,800 | 267,745 | 2 | 4 | 13 | 27 | 84 | 214 | 816 | 1,160 |
| 76,001 | 39,013 | 36,988 | 592,928 | 311,216 | 281,712 | 2 | 4 | 16 | 26 | 98 | 223 | 798 | 1,167 |
| 76,771 | 39,410 | 37,361 | 669,437 | 351,033 | 318,404 | 2 | 4 | 58 | | 106 | 247 | 762 | 1,179 |
| 16,925 | 8,721 | 8,204 | 108,835 | 58,225 | 50,610 | ... | 2 | 6 | | 17 | 48 | 137 | 210 |
| 27,295 | 13,939 | 13,356 | 142,378 | 75,324 | 67,054 | 1 | . | 4 | | 34 | 54 | 198 | 291 |
| 20,972 | 10,882 | 10,090 | 151,585 | 79,621 | 71,964 | 1 | 1 | 21 | | 23 | 41 | 102 | 189 |
| 4,301 | 2,260 | 2,041 | 141,630 | 73,649 | 67,981 | ... | ... | 16 | | 20 | 46 | 176 | 258 |
| 7,278 | 3,608 | 3,670 | 125,009 | 64,214 | 60,795 | ... | 1 | 11 | | 12 | 58 | 149 | 231 |

4 and 5 for the District and all Tahsil areas are taken from the Land Revenue Reports. The figures in Reports, Vol. II, Tables I and III of 1891 and 1901 and I and XVIII of 1881 of Census Reports Part II.

| | | | 1881. | 1891. | 1901. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Density per square mile of area. | Total ... ... ... ... | Total population | 323·5 | 337·2 | 376·1 |
| | | Rural ... ... | 287·1 | 298·8 | 337·4 |
| | Cultivated ... ... ... | Total .. ... | 413·5 | 448·9 | 478·9 |
| | | Rural ... ... | 366·9 | 397·9 | 429·7 |
| | Cultivated and culturable ... | Total ... ... | 381·1 | 395·1 | 440·2 |
| | | Rural ... ... | 338·2 | 350·2 | 394·9 |
| Number of persons per occupied house ... ... | | Villages ... ... | 9·8 | 9·1 | 10·3 |
| | | Towns ... ... | 8·5 | 9·1 | 8·8 |
| Percentage of increase (+) or decrease (−) on previous Census .. ... | | | ... | + 4·2 | + 11·5 |

TABLE 7.—POPULATION

THE FIGURES IN ANTIQUE TYPE SHOW THE PROPORTIONS PER *mille* OF POPULATION (CENSUS

| Tahsil. | Town. | Census | Total population. | Hindús. | Sikhs. | Jains. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Gurgaon ... | Gurgaon ... | 1881 ... ... | 3,990 | 2,382<br>**597·0** | 34<br>**8·5** | 100<br>**25·0** |
| | | 1891 ... ... | 4 083 | 2,379<br>**582·6** | 14<br>**3·4** | 95<br>**23·2** |
| | | 1901 ... ... | 4,765 | 2,605<br>**546·7** | 27<br>**5·7** | 113<br>**23·7** |
| | Farrukhnagar ... | 1881 ... .. | 8,738 | 5,398<br>**617·7** | 6<br>**·7** | 375<br>**42·9** |
| | | 1891 ... ... | 5,881 | 3,626<br>**616·5** | 2<br>**·3** | 246<br>**41·8** |
| | | 1901 ... .... | 6,136 | 3,676<br>**599·1** | ...<br>... | 297<br>**48·4** |
| | Sohna ... | 1881 ... ... | 7,374 | 4,571<br>**620·** | 1<br>**·1** | 34<br>**4·6** |
| | | 1891 ... ... | 5,990 | 3,785<br>**631·9** | 5<br>**·8** | 19<br>**3·2** |
| | | 1901 ... ... | 6,024 | 3,538<br>**587·3** | ...<br>... | 7<br>**1·1** |
| Rewari ... | Rewari .. | 1881 ... ... | 23,972 | 14,687<br>**612·7** | 10<br>**·4** | 763<br>**31·9** |
| | | 1891 .. . | 27,934 | 16,394<br>**586·9** | 12<br>**·4** | 805<br>**28·8** |
| | | 1901 ... ... | 27,295 | 14,702<br>**538·6** | 19<br>**·7** | 837<br>**30·6** |
| Palwal ... | Palwal ... | 1881 ... ... | 10,635 | 7,107<br>**668·2** | 5<br>**·5** | 97<br>**9·1** |
| | | 1891 ... . | 11,227 | 7,359<br>**655·5** | 10<br>**·9** | 112<br>**9·9** |
| | | 1901 ... ... | 12,830 | 8,505<br>**662·9** | 4<br>**·3** | 111<br>**8·6** |
| | Hodal ... | 1881 ... ... | 6,453 | 4,963<br>**769·0** | 7<br>**1·1** | 2<br>**·3** |
| | | 1891 ... ... | 9,601 | 8,080<br>**841·6** | 1<br>**·1** | 10<br>**1·** |
| | | 1901 ... ... | 8 142 | 6,287<br>**772·2** | 14<br>**1·7** | ...<br>... |
| Nuh ... | Hattin ... | 1881 ... .. | 4,263 | 3 472<br>**814·4** | 7<br>**1·6** | 4<br>**·9** |
| | | 1891 ... | 4,437 | 1,743<br>**392·8** | 1<br>**·2** | 4<br>**·9** |
| | | 1901 ... ... | 4,301 | 3,350<br>**778·9** | 2<br>**·5** | ...<br>... |
| Firozpur ... | Firozpur ... | 1881 ... .. | 6,878 | 3,216<br>**467·5** | 11<br>**1·6** | 540<br>**78·5** |
| | | 1891 ... ... | 6,848 | 3,021<br>**441·2** | 3<br>**·4** | 447<br>**65·2** |
| | | 1901 ... ... | 7,278 | 3,085<br>**423·9** | 1<br>**·1** | 480<br>**65·9** |

* These data are not
Not

OF TOWNS.

REPORTS PART II, TABLES V OF 1900 AND 1891 AND XX OF 1881.)

| Muhammadans. | Others. | | | Number of occupied houses.* | Persons per 100 occupied houses.* | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Christians. | Pársís. | Others. | | | |
| 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 1,449 | ... | ... | 25 | 451 | 885 | |
| 363·1 | | | 6·3 | | | |
| 1,553 | 42 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 380·4 | 10·3 | | | | | |
| 1,930 | 90 | ... | ... | 544 | 876 | |
| 405· | 18·9 | | | | | |
| 2,950 | ... | ... | 9 | 1,215 | 719 | |
| 337·6 | | | 1· | | | |
| 2,007 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 341·3 | | | | | | |
| 2,142 | 21 | ... | ... | 939 | 653 | |
| 349· | 3·5 | | | | | |
| 2,764 | ... | ... | 4 | 637 | 1,158 | |
| 374·8 | | | ·5 | | | |
| 2,147 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 932 | |
| 362·9 | 1·2 | | | | | |
| 2,472 | 7 | ... | ... | 646 | 854 | |
| 410·3 | 1·2 | | | | | |
| 8,499 | ... | ... | 13 | 2,803 | ... | |
| 354·5 | | | ·5 | | | |
| 10,660 | 62 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 381·6 | 2·2 | | | | | |
| 11,673 | 64 | ... | ... | 3,133 | 871 | |
| 427·7 | 2·3 | | | | | |
| 3,426 | ... | ... | ... | 1,293 | 823 | |
| 322·1 | | | | | | |
| 3,735 | 11 | ... | | ... | ... | |
| 332·7 | 1· | | | | | |
| 4,175 | 35 | ... | ... | 1,[illegible]34 | 895 | |
| 525·4 | 2·7 | | | | | |
| 1,481 | ... | ... | ... | 621 | 1,039 | |
| 229·5 | | | | | | |
| 1,510 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 157·3 | | | | | | |
| 1,833 | 8 | ... | ... | 766 | 1,063 | |
| 225·1 | 1· | | | | | |
| 780 | ... | ... | ... | † | † | |
| 183·0 | | | | | | |
| 348 | ... | ... | 2,341 | ... | ... | |
| 78·4 | | | 527·6 | | | |
| 949 | ... | ... | ... | 748 | 575 | |
| 220·6 | | | | | | |
| 3,111 | ... | ... | ... | 957 | 719 | |
| 452·3 | | | | | | |
| 3,377 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 493·1 | | | | | | |
| 3,712 | ... | ... | ... | 896 | 812 | |
| 510· | | | | | | |

vailable for 1891,
vailable,

TABLE 8—MIGRATION.

CENSUS REPORTS, TABLES XI OF PART II OF 1901, XI OF PARTS II AND III OF 1891 AND X OF VOLUMES II AND III OF 1881.

| District, State, Province or Country. | | Immigrants. | | | Emigrants. | | | Distribution of Immigrants (1901) by Tahsils. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1881. | 1891. | 1901. | 1881. | 1891. | 1901. | Gurgaon. | Rewari. | Palwal. | Nuh. | Firozpur. |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| HISSAR | Persons .. | 720 | 857 | 1,233 | 2,074 | 3,027 | 2,955 | 352 | 738 | 59 | 69 | 15 |
| | Males per 1,000 | 363 | 310 | 363 | 453 | 414 | 411 | | | | | |
| ROHTAK | Persons ... | 8,848 | 8,599 | 9,636 | 14,134 | 14,590 | 13,822 | 4,685 | 4,451 | 217 | 234 | 49 |
| | Males per 1,000 | 341 | 266 | 310 | 258 | 238 | 238 | | | | | |
| DUJANA | Persons .. | 1,075 | 1,167 | 1,676 | 1,3[illegible]0 | 1,5[illegible]9 | 1,288 | 331 | 1,323 | 3 | 11 | 8 |
| | Males per 1,000 | 304 | 207 | 309 | 216 | 237 | 217 | | | | | |
| PATAUDI | Persons ... | 1,782 | 2,215 | 2,090 | 3,144 | 3,324 | 3,703 | 935 | 1,012 | 23 | 101 | 19 |
| | Males per 1,000 | 322 | 240 | 232 | 284 | 257 | 275 | | | | | |
| DELHI | Persons | 14,394 | 16,346 | 16,424 | 29,416 | 26,580 | 26,168 | 6,365 | 672 | 6,146 | 2,714 | 527 |
| | Males per 1,000 | 344 | 297 | 315 | 349 | 339 | 298 | | | | | |
| FEROZEPORE | Persons ... | 42 | 56 | 104 | 817 | 1,620 | 1,548 | 19 | 69 | 6 | 7 | 3 |
| | Males per 1,000 | 690 | 589 | 577 | 668 | 638 | 605 | | | | | |
| PATIALA | Persons ... | 4,183 | 3,889 | 4,713 | 1,748 | 2,351 | 441 | 668 | 3,797 | 59 | 135 | 54 |
| | Males per 1,000 | 301 | 271 | 332 | 252 | 305 | 764 | | | | | |
| NABHA | Persons ... | 4,824 | 5,415 | 6,280 | 3,005 | 4,149 | 4,163 | 939 | 5,022 | 50 | 189 | 80 |
| | Males per 1,000 | 228 | 182 | 217 | 264 | 226 | 245 | | | | | |
| JIND | Persons ... | 964 | 1,158 | 1,257 | 1,618 | 2,343 | 1,805 | 308 | 899 | 23 | 21 | 6 |
| | Males per 1,000 | 310 | 234 | 277 | 352 | 332 | 276 | | | | | |
| OTHER DISTRICTS AND STATES OF THE PUNJAB AND N.-W.F. PROVINCE | Persons ... | 1,046 | 687 | 1,078 | 2,941 | 4,510 | 4,511 | 332 | 434 | 147 | 73 | 92 |
| | Males per 1,000 | 645 | 590 | 614 | 726 | 673 | 656 | | | | | |
| RAJPUTANA INCLUDING AJMER MERWARA. | Persons ... | 47,305 | 46,063 | 52,270 | 36,650 | ... | 32,660 | 3,787 | 14,374 | 6,894 | 7,129 | 20,086 |
| | Males per 1,000 | 330 | 282 | 297 | 348 | ... | 309 | | | | | |
| UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH. | Persons .. | 31,287 | 35,696 | 35,702 | 35,000 | ... | 21,425 | 3,198 | 1,298 | 22,764 | 5,798 | 2,644 |
| | Males per 1,000 | 308 | 291 | 280 | 457 | ... | 413 | | | | | |

TABLE 8.—MIGRATION—CONCLUDED.

CENSUS REPORTS, TABLES XI OF PART II OF 1901, XI OF PARTS II AND III OF 1891, AND X OF VOLUMES II AND III OF 1881.

| District, State, Province or Country. | | Immigrants. 1881. | Immigrants. 1891. | Immigrants. 1901. | Emigrants. 1881. | Emigrants. 1891. | Emigrants. 1901. | Distribution of Immigrants (1901) by Tahsils. Gurgaon. | Rewari. | Palwal. | Nuh. | Firozpur. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Other Provinces and States in India | Persons ... | 738 | 692 | 806 | ... | ... | 626 | 138 | 271 | 84 | 60 | 253 |
| | Males per 1,000 | 400 | 438 | 479 | ... | ... | 845 | | | | | |
| Other Countries in Asia. | Persons ... | 14 | 30 | 54 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 30 | 2 | 12 | 4 |
| | Males per 1,000 | 929 | 933 | 907 | .. | ... | ... | | | | | |
| Countries in Europe. | Persons .. | 7 | 16 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 9 | 5 | ... | ... |
| | Males per 1,000 | 857 | 688 | 389 | ... | ... | ... | | | | | |
| Other Continents and at Sea. | Persons ... | ... | 8 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| | Males per 1,000 | ... | 625 | 500 | ... | ... | ... | | | | | |

NOTE.—The figures for immigrants in columns 2—4 are for the Districts and States entered in column 1 as constituted at the time of the respective Censuses and those for emigrants in columns 5—7 are for the Districts and States as now constituted.

## TABLE 9.—IMMIGRATION BY CASTE.

COMPILED FROM CENSUS RETURNS OF 1901.

| DISTRICTS OR STATES WHERE BORN. | AHÍR. | | BANIA. | | BRAHMAN. | | CHAMAR. | | CHUHRA. | | GUJAR. | | JÁT. | | KUMHÁR. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Hissar ... ... ... | 21 | 40 | 33 | 47 | 45 | 86 | 11 | 21 | 2 | 17 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 24 |
| Rohtak ... ... ... | 386 | 1,434 | 90 | 321 | 281 | 583 | 199 | 772 | 57 | 236 | 11 | 54 | 135 | 163 | 26 | 136 |
| *Dujana* ... ... ... | 144 | 495 | 22 | 45 | 23 | 68 | 64 | 76 | 1 | 16 | 3 | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 24 |
| *Pataudi* ... ... ... | 67 | 391 | 33 | 123 | 48 | 193 | 68 | 198 | 14 | 68 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 29 | 17 | 31 |
| Delhi ... ... ... | 196 | 750 | 239 | 510 | 463 | 1,034 | 634 | 1,543 | 82 | 259 | 337 | 672 | 748 | 1,198 | 77 | 210 |
| *Patiala* ... ... | 262 | 750 | 97 | 162 | 132 | 317 | 117 | 334 | 3 | 23 | 51 | 27 | 19 | 24 | 14 | 50 |
| *Nabha* ... ... ... | 304 | 1,218 | 47 | 244 | 85 | 913 | 131 | 775 | 6 | 91 | 33 | 107 | 28 | 205 | 10 | 117 |
| *Jind* ... ... ... | 34 | 180 | 1 | 14 | 25 | 72 | 25 | 36 | 4 | 19 | 1 | 2 | 16 | 11 | 1 | 7 |
| *United Provinces of Agra and Oudh.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agra ... ... ... | 6 | ... | 2 | 39 | 52 | 44 | 38 | 13 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 49 | 66 | 6 | 3 |
| Muthra ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 271 | 839 | 551 | 1,657 | 483 | 1,874 | 33 | 113 | 128 | 706 | 1,207 | 3,042 | 82 | 278 |
| Meerut ... ... ... | 8 | 16 | 13 | 18 | 36 | 85 | 40 | 57 | 12 | 10 | 37 | 73 | 4 | 28 | ... | 4 |
| Aligarh ... ... ... | ... | 3 | 61 | 193 | 170 | 644 | 155 | 747 | 23 | 75 | 32 | 80 | 304 | 1,065 | 14 | 81 |
| Baland Shahr... ... ... | 3 | 4 | 62 | 206 | 168 | 425 | 135 | 631 | 12 | 23 | 230 | 865 | 305 | 794 | 15 | 37 |
| *Rajputana States.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bhartpur ... ... ... | 3 | 10 | 138 | 367 | 227 | 398 | 476 | 1.124 | 75 | 216 | 177 | 412 | 751 | 1.484 | 88 | 299 |
| Alwar ... ... ... | 408 | 2,035 | 293 | 828 | 373 | 1,811 | 861 | 2,029 | 75 | 288 | 184 | 582 | 177 | 375 | 137 | 387 |
| Jaipur ... .. ... | 139 | 762 | 66 | 118 | 169 | 421 | 136 | 338 | 7 | 80 | 55 | 44 | 54 | 133 | 30 | 79 |
| Bikaner ... ... ... | 4 | 26 | 10 | 22 | 20 | 14 | 35 | 42 | ... | 6 | 29 | 40 | 78 | 67 | 12 | 15 |
| Khetri State ... ... ... | 13 | 31 | 15 | 15 | 17 | 51 | 31 | 61 | 1 | 7 | 23 | 18 | 3 | 10 | ... | 3 |
| Total ... | 1,999 | 8,145 | 1,493 | 4,111 | 2,885 | 8,816 | 3,639 | 10,671 | 409 | 1,550 | 1,342 | 3,695 | 3,892 | 8.698 | 536 | 1,785 |

NOTE.—Only castes which immigrated in numbers exceeding 1,000 in all are shown.

TABLE 9.—IMMIGRATION BY CASTE—CONCLUDED.

COMPILED FROM CENSUS RETURNS OF 1901.

| Districts or States where born. | Málí. | | Meo. | | Nái. | | Qassáb. | | Rajpút. | | Shekh. | | Tarkhán. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. |
| 1 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 |
| Hissar ... ... ... | 2 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 5 | 2 | ... | 35 | 118 | 4 | 52 | 5 | 27 |
| Rohtak ... ... ... | 23 | 70 | 14 | 19 | 74 | 134 | 42 | 17 | 33 | 155 | 61 | 134 | 58 | 104 |
| *Dujana* ... ... ... | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | 16 | 18 | 2 | 7 | 11 | 30 | ... | 10 | 2 | 12 |
| *Pataudi* ... ... ... | 29 | 31 | 4 | 3 | 12 | 30 | ... | ... | 8 | 21 | 3 | 21 | 3 | 38 |
| Delhi ... ... ... | 66 | 130 | 261 | 1,002 | 88 | 127 | 70 | 94 | 123 | 507 | 126 | 140 | 81 | 132 |
| *Patiala* ... ... ... | 31 | 164 | 2 | 8 | 12 | 47 | 3 | 5 | 38 | 72 | 10 | 29 | 11 | 52 |
| *Nabha* ... ... ... | 11 | 55 | 12 | 17 | 17 | 71 | 2 | 2 | 26 | 156 | 15 | 165 | 15 | 122 |
| *Jind* ... ... ... | 1 | 2 | 2 | ... | 5 | 6 | 2 | ... | 36 | 64 | 4 | 31 | ... | 3 |
| *United Provinces of Agra and Oudh.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agra ... ... ... | 1 | 3 | 11 | 22 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 25 | 2 | 11 | 2 | 4 |
| Muthra ... ... ... | 25 | 19 | 87 | 257 | 121 | 255 | 72 | 460 | 110 | 399 | 33 | 70 | 153 | 317 |
| Meerut ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 20 | 93 | 3 | 4 | 15 | 18 | 27 | 330 | 29 | 62 | 9 | 8 |
| Aligarh ... ... ... | 2 | 2 | 93 | 282 | 35 | 151 | 20 | 46 | 45 | 501 | 10 | 20 | 63 | 73 |
| Baland Shahr ... ... | .. | ... | 50 | 65 | 74 | 311 | 1 | 2 | 89 | 930 | 53 | 74 | 54 | 61 |
| *Rajputana States.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bhartpur ... ... .. | 125 | 260 | 11 | 5 | 1,206 | 3,108 | 30 | 103 | 208 | 88 | 22 | 58 | 640 | 198 |
| Alwar ... ... ... | 175 | 586 | 1 | 1 | 1,922 | 4,608 | 32 | 98 | 44 | 181 | 60 | 150 | 823 | 367 |
| Jaipur ... ... ... | 41 | 106 | ... | ... | 31 | 53 | 3 | ... | 25 | 69 | 5 | 47 | 13 | 63 |
| Bikaner ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 12 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 11 |
| Khetri State... ... ... | 2 | 26 | ... | ... | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | 12 | 24 | ... | 5 | ... | 8 |
| Total ... | 537 | 1,463 | 575 | 1,783 | 3,621 | 8,940 | 300 | 856 | 877 | 3,682 | 438 | 1,089 | 1,933 | 1,600 |

NOTE.—Only castes which immigrated in numbers exceeding 1,000 in all are shown.

TABLE 10.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL

CENSUS REPORTS, PART II, TABLES VII OF

| PARTICULARS. | | | TOTAL. | | | HINDÚS. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Single. | Married. | Widowed. | Single. | Married. | Widowed. |
| 1 | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1881 ... ... ... ... ... | | | 247,622 | 314,801 | 79,425 | 161,314 | 220,730 | 57,220 |
| 1891 ... ... ... ... ... | | | 262,857 | 223,608 | 82,464 | 172,822 | 223,405 | 58,818 |
| DISTRIBUTION BY SEXES AND AGES IN 1901. | Persons ... | Total ... | 309,407 | 355,420 | 81,381 | 199,069 | 242,239 | 58,065 |
| | | 0— 5 ... ... | 99,381 | 133 | 4 | 64,524 | 73 | 2 |
| | | 5—10 ... ... | 104,962 | 3,334 | 73 | 68,264 | 2,439 | 51 |
| | | 10—15 ... ... | 59,875 | 21,650 | 408 | 37,124 | 16,519 | 329 |
| | | 15—20 ... ... | 21,047 | 40,699 | 1,167 | 12,240 | 29,622 | 919 |
| | | 20—25 ... ... | 9,195 | 48,515 | 2,479 | 5,668 | 32,996 | 1,889 |
| | | 25—30 ... ... | 5,536 | 55,831 | 4,015 | 3,823 | 36,856 | 2,881 |
| | | 30—35 ... ... | 3,491 | 55,203 | 6,381 | 2,640 | 36,886 | 4,705 |
| | | 35—40 ... ... | 1,651 | 32,179 | 5,662 | 1,328 | 21,289 | 4,175 |
| | | 40—45 ... ... | 1,737 | 38,921 | 11,810 | 1,396 | 26,119 | 8,399 |
| | | 45—50 ... ... | 734 | 17,356 | 6,819 | 625 | 11,635 | 4,985 |
| | | 50—55 ... ... | 901 | 22,093 | 15,424 | 704 | 14,756 | 10,601 |
| | | 55—60 ... ... | 224 | 6,199 | 4,923 | 187 | 4,107 | 3,595 |
| | | 60 and over .. | 673 | 13,307 | 22,216 | 546 | 8,942 | 15,534 |
| | Males ... | Total ... | 187,642 | 175,274 | 27,527 | 122,856 | 120,151 | 20,383 |
| | | 0— 5 ... ... | 49,979 | 37 | 2 | 32,378 | 19 | 2 |
| | | 5—10 ... ... | 56,130 | 758 | 29 | 36,992 | 562 | 20 |
| | | 10—15 ... ... | 39,362 | 6,898 | 194 | 25,411 | 5,471 | 152 |
| | | 15—20 ... ... | 18,642 | 15,926 | 556 | 11,483 | 12,124 | 439 |
| | | 20—25 ... ... | 8,960 | 20,237 | 1,124 | 5,575 | 14,102 | 830 |
| | | 25—30 ... ... | 5,444 | 26,646 | 1,760 | 3,777 | 17,980 | 1,208 |
| | | 30—35 .. ... | 3,385 | 27,444 | 2,289 | 2,594 | 18,481 | 1,726 |
| | | 35—40 ... ... | 1,621 | 17,242 | 1,952 | 1,318 | 11,344 | 1,479 |
| | | 40—45 ... ... | 1,679 | 20,936 | 3,427 | 1,373 | 14,169 | 2,646 |
| | | 45—50 ... .. | 714 | 10,585 | 2,268 | 617 | 7,035 | 1,723 |
| | | 50—55 ... .. | 873 | 14,185 | 4,603 | 691 | 9,460 | 3,362 |
| | | 55—60 ... ... | 215 | 4,326 | 1,718 | 182 | 2,808 | 1,284 |
| | | 60 and over ... | 638 | 10,054 | 7,605 | 535 | 6,656 | 5,512 |
| | Females ... | Total ... | 121,765 | 180,146 | 53,854 | 76,213 | 122,088 | 37,682 |
| | | 0— 5 ... ... | 49,402 | 96 | 2 | 32,146 | 54 | ... |
| | | 5—10 ... ... | 48,832 | 2,576 | 44 | 31,342 | 1,877 | 31 |
| | | 10—15 ... ... | 20,513 | 14,752 | 214 | 11,713 | 11,048 | 177 |
| | | 15—20 ... ... | 2,405 | 24,773 | 611 | 757 | 17,498 | 480 |
| | | 20—25 ... ... | 235 | 28,278 | 1,355 | 93 | 18,894 | 1,059 |
| | | 25—30 ... ... | 92 | 29,185 | 2,255 | 46 | 18,876 | 1,373 |
| | | 30—35 ... ... | 106 | 27,759 | 4,092 | 46 | 18,405 | 2,979 |
| | | 35—40 ... ... | 30 | 14,937 | 3,710 | 10 | 9,945 | 2,696 |
| | | 40—45 ... ... | 58 | 17,985 | 8,383 | 23 | 12,010 | 5,753 |
| | | 45—50 ... | 20 | 6,771 | 4,551 | 8 | 4,600 | 3,262 |
| | | 50—55 ... ... | 28 | 7,908 | 10,821 | 13 | 5,296 | 7,239 |
| | | 55—60 ... ... | 9 | 1,873 | 3,205 | 5 | 1,299 | 2,311 |
| | | 60 and over ... | 35 | 3,253 | 14,611 | 11 | 2,286 | 10,022 |

CONDITION BY RELIGIONS.

1901, VIII OF 1891 AND VI OF 1881.

| Sikhs. | | | Jains. | | | Muhammadans. | | | Christians. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Single. | Married. | Widowed. | Single. | Married. | Widowed. | Single. | Married. | Widowed. | Single. | Married. | Widowed. |
| 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| 35 | 86 | 6 | 1,239 | 1,907 | 631 | 85,001 | 92,045 | 21,564 | 33 | 33 | 4 |
| 22 | 73 | 7 | 1,278 | 1,772 | 648 | 88,663 | 98,287 | 22,981 | 72 | 70 | 10 |
| 31 | 64 | 4 | 1,448 | 1,872 | 589 | 108,698 | 111,141 | 22,709 | 161 | 103 | 14 |
| 4 | ... | ... | 460 | ... | ... | 34,358 | 60 | 2 | 35 | ... | ... |
| 2 | ... | ... | 487 | 6 | ... | 36,168 | 889 | 22 | 41 | ... | ... |
| 9 | 2 | ... | 291 | 135 | 3 | 22,403 | 4,991 | 76 | 48 | 3 | ... |
| 5 | 3 | ... | 53 | 286 | 9 | 8,732 | 10,780 | 239 | 17 | 8 | ... |
| 8 | 8 | ... | 40 | 290 | 14 | 3,474 | 15,208 | 575 | 5 | 13 | 1 |
| ... | 10 | 2 | 28 | 248 | 34 | 1,684 | 18,699 | 1,096 | 1 | 18 | 2 |
| 1 | 10 | ... | 39 | 232 | 43 | 805 | 18,057 | 1,630 | 6 | 18 | 3 |
| ... | 9 | ... | 7 | 158 | 38 | 312 | 10,712 | 1,448 | 4 | 11 | 1 |
| ... | 7 | 2 | 15 | 199 | 85 | 325 | 12,584 | 3,322 | 1 | 12 | 2 |
| ... | 3 | ... | 8 | 86 | 68 | 100 | 5,620 | 1,766 | 1 | 11 | ... |
| 1 | 6 | ... | 13 | 96 | 109 | 181 | 7,232 | 4,712 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 49 | 39 | 35 | 2,040 | 1,289 | ... | 2 | ... |
| ... | 5 | ... | 6 | 87 | 147 | 121 | 4,269 | 6,532 | ... | 4 | 3 |
| 29 | 47 | 3 | 870 | 910 | 234 | 63,786 | 54,110 | 6,903 | 101 | 55 | 4 |
| 3 | ... | ... | 231 | ... | ... | 17,346 | 18 | ... | 21 | ... | ... |
| 2 | ... | ... | 243 | 1 | ... | 18,937 | 195 | 9 | 26 | ... | ... |
| 8 | 1 | ... | 192 | 47 | 1 | 13,711 | 1,377 | 41 | 40 | 2 | ... |
| 5 | 1 | ... | 51 | 115 | 5 | 7,096 | 3,684 | 112 | 7 | 2 | ... |
| 8 | 6 | ... | 39 | 136 | 5 | 3,335 | 5,988 | 289 | 3 | 5 | ... |
| ... | 8 | 2 | 27 | 117 | 12 | 1,640 | 8,535 | 537 | ... | 6 | 1 |
| 1 | 7 | ... | 38 | 113 | 12 | 750 | 8,832 | 550 | 2 | 11 | 1 |
| ... | 7 | ... | 7 | 77 | 8 | 295 | 5,809 | 465 | 1 | 5 | ... |
| ... | 4 | 1 | 15 | 102 | 82 | 291 | 6,714 | 748 | ... | 7 | ... |
| ... | 3 | ... | 8 | 60 | 34 | 89 | 3,476 | 511 | ... | 10 | ... |
| 1 | 5 | ... | 13 | 52 | 44 | 167 | 4,666 | 1,195 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 33 | 26 | 31 | 1,483 | 408 | ... | 1 | ... |
| ... | 4 | ... | 5 | 57 | 55 | 98 | 3,333 | 2,038 | ... | 4 | ... |
| 2 | 17 | 1 | 578 | 962 | 355 | 44,912 | 57,031 | 15,806 | 60 | 48 | 10 |
| 1 | ... | ... | 229 | ... | ... | 17,012 | 42 | 2 | 14 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 244 | 5 | ... | 17,231 | 694 | 13 | 15 | ... | ... |
| 1 | 1 | ... | 99 | 88 | 2 | 8,692 | 3,614 | 35 | 8 | 1 | ... |
| ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 171 | 4 | 1,636 | 7,096 | 127 | 10 | 6 | ... |
| ... | 2 | ... | 1 | 154 | 9 | 139 | 9,220 | 286 | 2 | 8 | 1 |
| ... | 2 | ... | 1 | 131 | 22 | 44 | 10,164 | 559 | 1 | 12 | 1 |
| ... | 3 | ... | 1 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 9,225 | 1,080 | 4 | 7 | 2 |
| ... | 2 | ... | ... | 81 | 30 | 17 | 4,903 | 983 | 3 | 6 | 1 |
| ... | 3 | 1 | ... | 97 | 53 | 34 | 5,870 | 2,574 | 1 | 5 | 2 |
| ... | 0 | ... | ... | 26 | 34 | 11 | 2,144 | 1,255 | 1 | 1 | ... |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | 44 | 65 | 14 | 2,566 | 3,517 | 1 | 1 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 13 | 4 | 557 | 881 | ... | 1 | ... |
| ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 30 | 92 | 23 | 936 | 4,494 | ... | ... | 3 |

## TABLE 12.—MONTHLY DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES AND FROM FEVER—CONCLUDED.

SANITARY ADMINISTRATION REPORT, FORMS NO. III AND IX.

| MONTH. | 1905. | | 1906. | | 1907. | | 1908. | | 1909. | | 1910. | | 1911. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All causes. | Fever. | All causes. | Fever. | All causes. | Fever. | All causes. | Fever. | All causes. | Fever. | All causes. | Fever. | All causes. | Fever. |
| 1 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 |
| January ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| February ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| March ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| April ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| May ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| August ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| October ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| November ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE No. 13.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN TOWNS—CONCLUDED.

SUPPLIED BY SANITARY COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE.

DEATHS.

| Town. | Sex. | Total deaths registered during the year. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Average 1891—95. | Average 1896—1900. | 1901. | 1902. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| Rewári ... ... | Male ... | 479 | 476 | 353 | 395 | 1,165 | | | | | | | | |
| | Female ... | 460 | 435 | 373 | 361 | 1,253 | | | | | | | | |
| Palwal ... ... | Male .. | 253 | 271 | 245 | 271 | 312 | | | | | | | | |
| | Female ... | 209 | 253 | 218 | 258 | 322 | | | | | | | | |
| Farrukhnagar ... ... | Male ... | 100 | 125 | 122 | 119 | 111 | | | | | | | | |
| | Female .. | 103 | 120 | 116 | 117 | 111 | | | | | | | | |
| Firozepur ... ... | Male ... | 129 | 137 | 114 | 176 | 181 | | | | | | | | |
| | Female ... | 130 | 121 | 128 | 185 | 176 | | | | | | | | |
| Sohna ... ... | Male ... | 127 | 124 | 153 | 190 | 164 | | | | | | | | |
| | Female ... | 119 | 99 | 149 | 196 | 132 | | | | | | | | |
| Hodal ... ... | Male ... | 121 | 142 | 138 | 202 | 157 | | | | | | | | |
| | Female ... | 115 | 136 | 140 | 170 | 163 | | | | | | | | |

## TABLE No. 13.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN TOWNS.

SUPPLIED BY SANITARY COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE.

### BIRTHS.

| Town. | Sex. | Total population under registration by the Census of 1901. | Total births registered during the year. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Average, 1891—95. | Average, 1896—1900. | 1901. | 1902. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Rewári ... ... | Male ... | 13,939 | 564 | 447 | 481 | 472 | 371 | | | | | | | | |
| | Female... | 13,356 | 522 | 402 | 371 | 415 | 345 | | | | | | | | |
| Palwal ... ... | Male ... | 6,710 | 296 | 294 | 282 | 233 | 287 | | | | | | | | |
| | Female... | 6,120 | 255 | 238 | 245 | 239 | 256 | | | | | | | | |
| Farrukhnagar ... | Male ... | 2,996 | 143 | 150 | 128 | 166 | 159 | | | | | | | | |
| | Female ... | 3,140 | 142 | 134 | 126 | 118 | 149 | | | | | | | | |
| Firozpur ... ... | Male ... | 3,608 | 165 | 148 | 150 | 160 | 164 | | | | | | | | |
| | Female ... | 3,670 | 145 | 129 | 134 | 155 | 129 | | | | | | | | |
| Sohna ... ... | Male ... | 3,056 | 134 | 145 | 126 | 100 | 114 | | | | | | | | |
| | Female ... | 2,968 | 120 | 124 | 106 | 100 | 108 | | | | | | | | |
| Hodal ... ... | Male ... | 4,172 | 182 | 186 | 181 | 203 | 200 | | | | | | | | |
| | Female ... | 3,970 | 153 | 165 | 169 | 206 | 171 | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 14.—INFIRMITIES.

CENSUS REPORTS PART II, TABLES XII OF 1901, XII TO XV OF 1891 AND XIV TO XVII OF 1881.

| | | Total population | | Population afflicted. | | Insane. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1881 ... | Actuals ... | 338,917 | 302,931 | 2,029 | 2,123 | 18 | 9 |
| | Ratio per 10,000 ... | ... | ... | 59 | 69 | ... | ... |
| 1891 ... | Actuals ... | 350,229 | 318,700 | 1,689 | 1,722 | 63 | 19 |
| | Ratio per 10,000 ... | ... | ... | 48 | 55 | 2 | 1 |
| 1901 ... | Actuals ... | 390,443 | 355,765 | 1,717 | 1,661 | 62 | 30 |
| | Ratio per 10,000 ... | ... | ... | 44 | 46 | 2 | 1 |

| | | Deaf-mutes. | | Blind. | | Lepers. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. |
| 1 | | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 1881 ... | Actuals .. | 269 | 161 | 1,544 | 1,919 | 198 | 34 |
| | Ratio per 10,000 ... | 8 | 5 | 45 | 63 | 6 | 1 |
| 1891 ... | Actuals ... | 206 | 128 | 1,271 | 1,550 | 149 | 25 |
| | Ratio per 10,000 ... | 6 | 4 | 36 | 49 | 4 | 1 |
| 1901 ... | Actuals ... | 278 | 147 | 1,309 | 1,479 | 79 | 10 |
| | Ratio per 10,000 ... | 7 | 4 | 33 | 41 | 2 | ... |

TABLE 15.—TRIBES AND CASTES.

CENSUS REPORTS PART II, TABLES XIII PART II A OF 1901, XVI OF 1891 AND VIII OF 1881.
Omitting castes whose numbers are below 500, and in the details by religion in 1881 and 1901, the religion which returns below 10.
The castes prefixed with A are the agricultural tribes under the Punjab Alienation of Land Act XIII of 1900 (*Punjab Gazette* Notification No. 63, dated 18th April 1904). Separate figures are not available for Qureshis gazetted as an agricultural tribe under the notification.

| Caste or Tribe and Religion. | District Totals. | | | | | Tahsils 1901, (Persons). | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1881. | 1891. | 1901. | | | | | | | |
| | Persons. | Persons. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Gurgaon. | Rewari. | Palwal. | Nuh. | Firozpur. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| AGARI, Hindús ... ... | 2.788 | 1.212 | 869 | 453 | 416 | 811 | ... | 29 | 4 | 25 |
| AHERÍ, " ... ... | 529 | 355 | 607 | 325 | 282 | 8 | 35 | 553 | ... | 11 |
| A. AHÍR, " ... ... ... | 64,883 | 71.485 | 78.329 | 42,380 | 35.949 | 21,152 | 54,059 | 405 | 2,670 | 43 |
| BANIA ... ... ... | 36.801 | 35 503 | 37.412 | 19.476 | 17.936 | 6,946 | 10,689 | 8,010 | 5,939 | 5.828 |
| Hindús ... ... | 33,025 | ... | 33,507 | 17,463 | 16,044 | 5,679 | 9,570 | 7,703 | 5,755 | 4,800 |
| Jains ... ... ... | 3,776 | ... | 3,905 | 2,013 | 1,892 | 1,267 | 1,119 | 307 | 184 | 1,028 |
| BANJÁRA ... ... ... | 763 | 98 | 700 | 466 | 234 | 46 | 245 | 173 | 3 | 233 |
| Hindús ... ... | 676 | ... | 558 | 379 | 179 | 33 | 192 | 100 | ... | 233 |
| Muhammadans ... | 87 | ... | 142 | 87 | 55 | 13 | 53 | 73 | 3 | ... |
| BÁWARIA, Hindús ... | 618 | 1.064 | 1.007 | 531 | 476 | 127 | 814 | 39 | 25 | 2 |
| BHARBHUNJA, Hindús ... | 1,042 | 1.024 | 1.209 | 608 | 601 | 167 | 187 | 299 | 256 | 300 |
| BHÁT ... ... ... ... | 832 | 874 | 840 | 451 | 389 | 168 | 236 | 300 | 111 | 25 |
| Hindús ... | 772 | ... | 813 | 437 | 376 | 159 | 236 | 300 | 111 | 7 |
| Muhammadans ... | 60 | ... | 27 | 14 | 13 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | 18 |
| BHATIÁRA, Muhammadans ... | 1.120 | 1.047 | 1,263 | 667 | 596 | 180 | 331 | 313 | 188 | 251 |
| A. BILOCH, Muhammadans ... | 2.166 | 2,042 | 2.241 | 1.133 | 1.108 | 1.483 | 9 | 729 | 15 | 5 |
| BRAHMAN, Hindús ... ... | 52,637 | 52,940 | 54,579 | 28,611 | 25,968 | 10.091 | 16.854 | 19,029 | 7,009 | 1.516 |
| CHAMÁR, " ... ... | *71,494 | 76.414 | 87,056 | 44,830 | 42,226 | 15.374 | 18,479 | 26,755 | 14.893 | 11.555 |
| CHIMBA, " ... ... | †1,389 | 1.393 | 1.194 | 636 | 558 | 396 | 515 | 103 | 100 | 80 |
| CHÚHRA, " ... ... | 17.774 | 19.264 | 20,850 | 10,580 | 10,270 | 4.716 | 3,434 | 4,393 | 4.316 | 3,991 |
| DÁGI and KOLI, Hindús ... | 5,810 | 5,288 | 5.354 | 2,785 | 2,569 | 8 | 387 | 3,936 | 466 | 557 |
| DARZÍ ... ... ... ... | 970 | 895 | 1.381 | 742 | 639 | 64 | 475 | 584 | 167 | 91 |
| Hindús ... ... | 798 | ... | 992 | 544 | 448 | 33 | 394 | 422 | 106 | 37 |
| Muhammadans ... | 172 | ... | 389 | 198 | 191 | 31 | 81 | 162 | 61 | 54 |
| DHÁNAK, Hindús ... ... | ‡5,693 | 4.334 | 5,502 | 2,846 | 2.656 | 1.718 | 3,561 | 199 | 24 | ... |
| DHOBÍ ... ... ... | 3,446 | 3,508 | 3,989 | 2.007 | 1.982 | 573 | 838 | 1.185 | 728 | 665 |
| Hindús ... ... | 2,205 | ... | 2,538 | 1,298 | 1,240 | 327 | 346 | 801 | 634 | 430 |
| Muhammadans ... | 1,241 | ... | 1,451 | 709 | 742 | 246 | 492 | 384 | 94 | 235 |

* Includes 10 Muhammadans. † Includes 47 Muhammadans. ‡ Includes 20 Muhammadans.

TABLE 15.—TRIBES AND CASTES—CONTINUED.

CENSUS REPORTS PART II, TABLES XIII PART II A OF 1901, XVI OF 1891 AND VIII OF 1881.

Omitting castes whose numbers are below 500, and in the details by religion in 1881 and 1901, the religion which returns below 10.

The castes prefixed with A are the agricultural tribes under the Punjab Alienation of Land Act XIII of 1900 (*Punjab Gazette* Notification No. 63, dated 18th April 1904).

| Caste or Tribe and Religion. | District Totals. | | | | | Tahsils 1901, (Persons). | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1881. | 1891. | 1901. | | | | | | | |
| | Persons. | Persons. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Gurgáon. | Rewári. | Palwal. | Nuh. | Ferozepore. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Dhúsar, Hindús ... ... | 484 | 91 | 938 | 421 | 517 | 88 | 827 | 16 | 6 | 1 |
| Faqir ... ... ... | 19,574 | 21,737 | 26,028 | 13,821 | 12,207 | 2,981 | 2,505 | 4,647 | 6,801 | 9,094 |
| Hindús ... ... | 4,257 | ... | 4,932 | 2,904 | 2,028 | 1,065 | 1,100 | 1,866 | 675 | 226 |
| Muhammadans ... | 15,317 | ... | 21,096 | 10,917 | 10,179 | 1,916 | 1,405 | 2,781 | 6,126 | 8,868 |
| Gadaria, Hindús ... ... | 4,424 | 4,815 | 5,304 | 2,706 | 2,598 | 172 | 3 | 3,961 | 1,052 | 116 |
| A. Gújar ... ... ... | 20,952 | 22,779 | 24,948 | 13,640 | 11,308 | 8,632 | 2,600 | 10,858 | 2,020 | 838 |
| Hindús ... ... | 20,760 | ... | 24,813 | 13,565 | 11,248 | 8,632 | 2,599 | 10,726 | 2,020 | 836 |
| Muhammadans ... | 192 | ... | 135 | 75 | 60 | ... | 1 | 132 | .. | 2 |
| A. Játs .. ... ... ... | 64,342 | 66,188 | 76,753 | 40,862 | 35,891 | 11,202 | 7,449 | 40,231 | 17,563 | 308 |
| Hindús ... ... | 63,639 | ... | 75,782 | 40,335 | 35,447 | 11,133 | 7,430 | 39,357 | 17,555 | 307 |
| Sikhs ... ... ... | 111 | ... | 50 | 43 | 7 | 13 | 17 | 11 | 8 | 1 |
| Muhammadans ... | 592 | . | 921 | 484 | 437 | 56 | 2 | 863 | ... | ... |
| Jhinwar ... ... ... | 10,223 | 11,274 | 11,738 | 5,961 | 5,777 | 1,444 | 1,157 | 2,716 | 3,212 | 3,209 |
| Hindús ... ... | 2,480 | ... | 1,678 | 896 | 782 | 390 | 121 | 869 | 234 | 64 |
| Muhammadans ... | 7,743 | ... | 10,060 | 5,065 | 4,995 | 1,054 | 1,036 | 1,847 | 2,978 | 3,145 |
| Jogi and Ráwal ... ... | 4,009 | 4,011 | 4,841 | 2,582 | 2,259 | 394 | 740 | 1,644 | 1,277 | 786 |
| Hindús ... ... | 2,975 | ... | 3,481 | 1,853 | 1,628 | 359 | 568 | 1,549 | 790 | 215 |
| Muhammadans .. | 1,034 | ... | 1,360 | 729 | 631 | 35 | 172 | 95 | 487 | 571 |
| Juláha ... ... ... | 2,339 | 961 | 2,345 | 1,201 | 1,144 | 468 | 1,471 | 5 | 198 | 203 |
| Hindús ... ... | 1,050 | ... | 783 | 392 | 391 | 425 | 160 | 1 | 192 | 5 |
| Muhammadans ... | 1,233 | ... | 1,562 | 809 | 753 | 43 | 1,311 | 4 | 6 | 198 |
| Káiath, Hindús ... ... | 663 | 500 | 512 | 282 | 230 | 195 | 117 | 100 | 78 | 22 |
| Kalal ... ... ... | 477 | 516 | 548 | 314 | 234 | 56 | 27 | 97 | 227 | 141 |
| Hindús ... ... | 473 | ... | 537 | 307 | 230 | 53 | 23 | 97 | 227 | 137 |
| Sikhs ... ... ... | 4 | ... | 11 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | 4 |
| . Khanzáda, Muhammadans .. | 3,671 | 3,317 | 3,901 | 1,957 | 1,944 | 61 | 41 | 24 | 1,187 | 2,588 |
| Khatík, Hindús ... ... | 1,398 | 1,683 | 1,705 | 841 | 864 | 226 | 399 | 523 | 228 | 329 |
| Kumhár ... ... ... | 14,258 | 15,020 | 15,801 | 8,081 | 7,720 | 2,791 | 3,903 | 3,478 | 2,632 | 2,997 |
| Hindús ... ... | 14,229 | ... | 15,752 | 8,052 | 7,700 | 2,791 | 3,903 | 3,448 | 2,631 | 2,979 |
| Muhammadans ... | 29 | ... | 49 | 29 | 20 | ... | ... | 30 | 1 | 18 |

TABLE 15.—TRIBES AND CASTES—CONTINUED.

CENSUS REPORTS PART II, TABLES XIII PART II A OF 1901, XVI OF 1891 AND VIII OF 1881.

Omitting castes whose numbers are below 500, and in the details by religion in 1881 and 1901, the religion which returns below 10.

The castes prefixed with A are the agricultural tribes under the Punjab Alienation of Land Act XIII of 1900 (*Punjab Gazette* Notification No. 63, dated 18th April 1904).

| Caste or Tribe and Religion. | District Totals. | | | | | Tahsils 1901, (Persons). | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1881. | 1891. | 1901. | | | | | | | |
| | Persons. | Persons. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Gurgáon. | Rewári. | Palwal. | Nuh. | Ferozepore. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| KUNJRA, Muhammadans .. | 1,150 | 1.338 | 1.416 | 679 | 737 | 235 | 442 | 154 | 301 | 284 |
| LOHÁR ... ... ... | 5,503 | 5 806 | 6.913 | 3,607 | 3,306 | 1 142 | 588 | 1.864 | 1,702 | 1,617 |
| Hindús ... ... | 4,043 | .. | 4,873 | 2,583 | 2,290 | 959 | 451 | 1,712 | 1,017 | 734 |
| Muhammadans ... | 1,460 | ... | 2,049 | 1,024 | 1,016 | 183 | 137 | 152 | 685 | 883 |
| A. MÁLÍ, Hindús ... ... | *9,673 | 8.710 | 10 884 | 5.632 | 5,252 | 3.628 | 2 642 | 1.411 | 861 | 2.342 |
| MALLÁH, Hindús ... ... | †1.385 | 969 | 1,442 | 754 | 688 | 2 | .. | 1,402 | 20 | 18 |
| MANIÁR ‡ ... ... ... | ‡1.230 | 1,497 | 1,690 | 855 | 835 | 215 | 505 | 456 | 208 | 246 |
| Hindús ... ... | 885 | ... | 1,118 | 566 | 552 | 177 | 372 | 280 | 201 | 88 |
| Muhammadans ... | 345 | ... | 572 | 289 | 283 | 38 | 133 | 176 | 67 | 158 |
| A. MEO, Muhammadans ... | 103,678 | 111 172 | 128.761 | 66 769 | 61,992 | 4,310 | 89 | 6,478 | 51,552 | 66,332 |
| MÍNA, Hindús ... ... | 690 | 585 | 826 | 470 | 356 | 57 | 685 | 46 | 37 | 1 |
| MIRÁSÍ ... ... ... | 3,499 | 3 622 | 4,240 | 2.146 | 2.094 | 573 | 501 | 324 | 1,154 | 1,690 |
| Hindús ... ... | 48 | ... | 65 | 31 | 34 | 6 | 56 | 1 | ... | 2 |
| Muhammadans ... | 3,451 | ... | 4,175 | 2,115 | 2,060 | 565 | 445 | 323 | 1,154 | 1,688 |
| A. MOGHAL, Muhammadans ... | 1.315 | 1.172 | 1,203 | 609 | 599 | 278 | 192 | 581 | 83 | 76 |
| NÁI .. ... ... ... | 12.341 | 13,107 | 14 142 | 7.269 | 6,873 | 2,433 | 3,618 | 2.910 | 2,766 | 2,415 |
| Hindús ... ... | 8,531 | ... | 9,402 | 4,828 | 4,574 | 1,994 | 3,411 | 2,378 | 1,188 | 431 |
| Muhammadans ... | 3,810 | ... | 4,740 | 2,441 | 2,299 | 439 | 207 | 532 | 1,578 | 1,984 |
| A. PATHÁN, Muhammadans ... | 4.943 | 4 817 | 5.497 | 2,797 | 2,700 | 1.177 | 1 505 | 1 917 | 394 | 504 |
| PENJA ... ... ... ... | 616 | 690 | 1.209 | 602 | 607 | ... | ... | 886 | ... | 323 |
| Hindús ... ... | 383 | ... | 972 | 475 | 497 | ... | ... | 882 | ... | 90 |
| Muhammadans ... | 233 | ... | 237 | 127 | 110 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 233 |
| QASSÁB, Muhammadans ... | 13,352 | 13,629 | 16,642 | 8.389 | 8,253 | 1.910 | 3.297 | 3.486 | 2,765 | 5,184 |
| A. RÁJPÚT ... ... ... | 26,482 | 26,954 | 27,565 | 14.954 | 12,611 | 8.663 | 9.134 | 5,601 | 4.088 | 79 |
| Hindús ... ... | 17,673 | ... | 18,120 | 10,175 | 7,945 | 6,364 | 4,294 | 4,085 | 3,309 | 68 |
| Muhammadans ... | 8,809 | ... | 9,445 | 4,779 | 4,666 | 2,299 | 4,840 | 1,516 | 779 | 11 |
| RANGREZ, Muhammadans ... | 1,463 | 1.468 | 2.130 | 1.163 | 967 | 331 | 631 | 446 | 402 | 320 |
| A. SAYAD, Muhammadans ... | 3.516 | 3.281 | 3,459 | 1.621 | 1.838 | 575 | 1,339 | 962 | 284 | 299 |

* Includes 12 Muhammadans. | † Includes 22 Muhammadans.
‡ Including Churigar in 1881.

TABLE 15.—TRIBES AND CASTES—CONCLUDED.

CENSUS REPORTS PART II, TABLES XIII PART II A OF 1901, XVI OF 1891 AND VIII OF 1881.

Omitting castes whose numbers are below 500, and in the details by religion in 1881 and 1901, the religion which returns below 10.

The castes prefixed with A are the agricultural tribes under the Punjab Alienation of Land Act XIII of 1900 (*Punjab Gazette* Notification No. 63, dated 18th April 1904).

| Caste or Tribe and Religion. | District Totals. 1881. Persons. | 1891. Persons. | 1901. Persons. | 1901. Males. | 1901. Females. | Tahsils 1901, (Persons). Gurgáon. | Rewári. | Palwal. | Nuh. | Ferozepore. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| SHEKH, Muhammadans ... | 10,156 | 10 918 | 10.422 | 5,317 | 5.105 | 2,919 | 3,480 | 2,057 | 799 | 1.167 |
| SIRKÍBAND, Hindús .. ... | ... | 1.108 | 702 | 355 | 347 | 185 | 274 | 20 | 223 | ... |
| SUNÁR ... ... ... | 2.255 | 2.359 | 2,577 | 1.368 | 1.209 | 531 | 975 | 534 | 308 | 229 |
| Hindús ... ... | 2,253 | ... | 2,557 | 1,360 | 1,197 | 531 | 974 | 531 | 296 | 225 |
| Muhammadans ... | 2 | ... | 20 | 8 | 12 | ... | 1 | 3 | 12 | 4 |
| TARKHAN ... ... ... | 10,655 | 11.849 | 13.485 | 6 922 | 6,563 | 2.017 | 4,000 | 2,896 | 2,485 | 2,087 |
| Hindús ... ... | 10,390 | ... | 13,116 | 6,711 | 6,405 | 2,015 | 4,000 | 2,812 | 2,394 | 1,895 |
| Muhammadans ... | 265 | ... | 369 | 211 | 158 | 2 | ... | 84 | 91 | 192 |
| TELÍ ... ... ... ... | 4,799 | 5.142 | 6.596 | 3,478 | 3.118 | 957 | 1.777 | 1,204 | 1,670 | 988 |
| Hindús ... ... | 870 | ... | 1,157 | 582 | 575 | 54 | ... | 139 | 663 | 301 |
| Muhammadans ... | 3,929 | ... | 5,439 | 2,896 | 2,543 | 903 | 1,777 | 1,065 | 1,007 | 687 |
| THATHIÁR ... ... ... | 379 | 719 | 803 | 432 | 371 | 1 | 785 | 17 | ... | ... |
| Hindús ... ... | 350 | ... | 692 | 369 | 323 | ... | 675 | 17 | ... | ... |
| Muhammadans ... | 29 | ... | 111 | 63 | 48 | 1 | 110 | ... | ... | ... |

TABLE 15.—SUPPLEMENT—JAT SUB-DIVISIONS.

CENSUS REPORT, PART II, TABLE XIII, PART II A (CENSUS 1901).

Omitting Sub-divisions whose numbers are below 500, and in the details by religion, the religion which returns below 10.

| Caste or Tribe and Religion. | District Totals. 1901. Persons. | Males. | Females. | Tahsils 1901, (Persons). Gurgáon. | Rewári. | Palwal. | Nuh. | Ferozepore. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| JAT, CHAUHÁN, Hindús ... ... ... | 2,781 | 1,774 | 1,007 | 13 | ... | 2,733 | 35 | ... |
| " DAGAR " ... ... .. | 6,008 | 3,320 | 2,688 | 535 | 99 | 3,475 | 1,897 | 2 |
| " DALAL " ... ... ... | 511 | 245 | 266 | 104 | 58 | 329 | 19 | 1 |
| " DESWAL " ... ... .. | 2,578 | 1,339 | 1,239 | 49 | 125 | 1,316 | 1,086 | 2 |
| " DHANKAR " ... ... .. | 1,023 | 601 | 422 | 235 | 456 | 97 | 190 | 45 |
| " DHÁRÍWÁL " ... ... ... | 956 | 527 | 429 | 55 | 11 | 44 | 840 | 6 |
| " JUN " ... ... ... | 648 | 412 | 236 | 592 | 54 | 2 | ... | ... |
| " PHOGAT " ... ... ... | 599 | 307 | 292 | 535 | 57 | 5 | ... | 2 |
| " PUNWAR " ... ... ... | 844 | 440 | 404 | 24 | ... | 238 | 582 | ... |
| " RATHI " ... ... ... | 1,258 | 759 | 499 | 838 | 287 | 35 | 93 | 5 |
| " RAWAT " ... ... ... | 1,688 | 857 | 831 | 41 | 28 | 1,332 | 287 | ... |
| " SAHRAWAT " ... ... ... | 3,533 | 1,902 | 1,631 | 517 | 170 | 660 | 2,184 | 2 |
| " SARAÚT ... ... ... | 8,509 | 4,334 | 4,175 | 31 | 2 | 8,102 | 374 | ... |
| Hindús ... ... ... | 8,461 | 4,311 | 4,150 | 31 | 2 | 8,054 | 374 | ... |
| Muhammadans ... ... ... | 48 | 23 | 25 | ... | ... | 48 | ... | ... |
| " TRATHIA, Hindús ... ... | 4,027 | 2,218 | 1,809 | 19 | ... | 2,766 | 1,242 | ... |
| " THAKRAN, " ... ... ... | 945 | 551 | 394 | 868 | 27 | 19 | 31 | ... |
| " TAR ... ... ... ... ... | 6,165 | 3,204 | 2,961 | 494 | 48 | 4,709 | 914 | ... |
| Hindús ... ... ... | 5,836 | 3,036 | 2,800 | 494 | 48 | 4,380 | 914 | ... |
| Muhammadans ... ... ... | 329 | 168 | 161 | ... | ... | 329 | ... | ... |

TABLE 15.—SUPPLEMENT—JAT SUB-DIVISIONS—CONCLUDED.

CENSUS REPORT, PART II, TABLE XIII, PART II A (CENSUS 1901).

Omitting Sub-divisions whose numbers are below 500, and in the details by religion, the religion which returns below 10.

| Caste or Tribe and Religion. | District Total. 1901. Persons. | Males. | Females. | Tahsils 1901, (Persons). Gurgáon. | Rewári. | Palwal. | Nuh. | Ferozepore. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| RÁJPÚT, BARGUJAR ... ... ... ... | 2,503 | 1,465 | 1,038 | 1,645 | 177 | 364 | 316 | 1 |
| Hindús ... ... ... | 1,712 | 1,056 | 656 | 1,362 | 56 | 12 | 281 | 1 |
| Muhammadans ... ... ... | 791 | 409 | 382 | 283 | 121 | 352 | 35 | ... |
| " CHAUHAN ... ... ... ... | 10,657 | 6,138 | 4,519 | 3,320 | 6,526 | 183 | 611 | 17 |
| Hindús ... ... ... ... | 6,218 | 3,581 | 2,637 | 2,186 | 3,418 | 69 | 531 | 14 |
| Muhammadans ... ... ... | 4,439 | 2,557 | 1,882 | 1,134 | 3,108 | 114 | 80 | 3 |
| " GAURWA ... ... ... ... | 4,321 | 2,405 | 1,916 | ... | ... | 4,321 | ... | ... |
| Hindús ... ... ... ... | 3,570 | 2,000 | 1,570 | ... | ... | 3,570 | ... | ... |
| Muhammadans ... ... ... | 751 | 405 | 346 | ... | ... | 751 | ... | ... |
| " JADU ... ... ... ... | 1,497 | 860 | 637 | 93 | 29 | 10 | 1,358 | 7 |
| Hindús ... ... ... ... | 1,374 | 793 | 581 | 93 | 26 | 10 | 1,241 | 4 |
| Muhammadans ... ... ... | 123 | 67 | 56 | ... | 3 | ... | 117 | 3 |
| " JATU ... ... ... ... | 826 | 403 | 423 | 366 | 384 | 1 | 73 | 2 |
| Hindús ... ... ... ... | 346 | 221 | 125 | 200 | 76 | ... | 68 | 2 |
| Muhammadans ... ... ... | 480 | 182 | 298 | 166 | 308 | 1 | 5 | ... |
| " PURWÁR ... ... ... ... | 1,271 | 513 | 758 | 472 | 472 | 93 | 221 | 13 |
| Hindús ... ... ... ... | 350 | 157 | 193 | 188 | 19 | 2 | 128 | 13 |
| Muhammadans ... ... ... | 921 | 356 | 565 | 284 | 453 | 91 | 93 | ... |
| " TUNWAR ... ... ... ... | 944 | 406 | 538 | 300 | 278 | 28 | 334 | 4 |
| Hindús ... ... ... ... | 623 | 297 | 326 | 249 | 226 | 8 | 136 | 4 |
| Muhammadans ... ... ... | 321 | 109 | 212 | 51 | 52 | 20 | 198 | ... |

| | DISTRICT. | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | *Persons.* | | | *Males.* | | | *Females.* | | |
| | 1881. | 1891. | 1901. | 1881. | 1891. | 1901. | 1881. | 1891. | 1901. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Persons ... ... | 641,848 | 668,929 | 746,208 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Males ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 338,917 | 350,229 | 390,443 | ... | ... | ... |
| Females ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 302,931 | 318,700 | 355,765 |
| Hindûs ... ... | 439,264 | 455,045 | 499,373 | 234,596 | 240,163 | 263,390 | 204,668 | 214,882 | 235,983 |
| Sikhs ... ... | 127 | 102 | 99 | 98 | 69 | 79 | 29 | 33 | 20 |
| Jains ... ... | 3,777 | 3,698 | 3,909 | 1,891 | 1,936 | 2,014 | 1,886 | 1,762 | 1,895 |
| Zoroastrians ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Muhammadans ... | 198,610 | 209,931 | 242,548 | 102,290 | 107,983 | 124,799 | 96,320 | 101,948 | 117,749 |
| Native Christians ... | 26 | 86 | 221 | 15 | 42 | 130 | 11 | 44 | 91 |
| European and Eurasian Christians. | 44 | 66 | 57 | 27 | 35 | 30 | 17 | 31 | 27 |

RELIGIONS.

TABLES VI OF 1901 AND 1891 AND III OF 1881.

| | Tahsils, 1901. | | | | | Distribution of every 10,000 of population by Religion and Sex. | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | *Total.* | | *Urban.* | | *Rural.* | | |
| | Gurgáon. | Rewári. | Palwal. | Nuh. | Ferozepore. | 1901. | 1881. | 1901. | 1881. | 1901. | 1881. | |
| | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| | 125,760 | 169,673 | 172,557 | 145,931 | 132,287 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | 66,946 | 89,263 | 90,503 | 75,909 | 67,822 | 5,232 | 5,280 | 5,133 | 5,134 | 5,244 | 5,299 | |
| | 58,814 | 80,410 | 82,054 | 70,022 | 64,465 | 4,768 | 4,720 | 4,867 | 4,866 | 4,756 | 4,701 | |
| | 102,869 | 144,490 | 141,357 | 72,492 | 35,165 | 6,692 | 6,844 | 5,959 | 6,249 | 6,776 | 6,924 | |
| | 31 | 30 | 23 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 11 | ... | 1 | |
| | 1,267 | 1,119 | 307 | 184 | 1,032 | 53 | 59 | 240 | 264 | 31 | 34 | |
| | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | 21,471 | 23,946 | 27,801 | 73,245 | 96,085 | 3,250 | 3,094 | 3,763 | 3,383 | 3,192 | 3,058 | |
| | 100 | 62 | 59 | ... | ... | } 4 | 1 | 29 | 7 | 1 | ... | |
| | 22 | 25 | 10 | ... | ... | | | | | | | |

TABLE 17.—OCCUPATIONS.
CENSUS REPORT, 1901, PART II, TABLE XV, PART II.

| No. of sub-orders in Census Report. | Occupations. | Actual Workers. Males. | Actual Workers. Females. | Dependents. Both sexes. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1 | Civil Service of the State ... ... ... ... ... | 963 | 2 | 1,960 |
| 2 | Service of Local and Municipal Bodies ... ... ... | 223 | ... | 493 |
| 3 | Village Service ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,142 | 2 | 2,585 |
| 4 | Army ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 77 | ... | 425 |
| 5 | Civil Officers of Native States ... ... ... ... | 61 | 5 | 272 |
| 6 | Military (Native States) ... ... ... ... ... | 14 | 1 | 33 |
| 7 | Stock Breeding and Dealing ... .. ... ... ... | 2,763 | 74 | 4,817 |
| 8 | Training and Care of Animals ... ... ... ... | 26 | ... | 68 |
| 9 | Landholders and Tenants ... ... .. ... ... | 119,588 | 7,173 | 293,049 |
| 10 | Agricultural Labourers ... ... ... ... ... | 10,670 | 4,544 | 14,478 |
| 11 | Growers of Special Products ... ... ... ... ... | 83 | 4 | 190 |
| 12 | Agricultural Training and Supervision and Forests ... | 6 | ... | 9 |
| 13 | Personal and Domestic Services ... ... ... ... | 7,922 | 1,700 | 17,651 |
| 14 | Non-domestic Entertainment ... ... ... ... ... | 176 | 74 | 485 |
| 15 | Sanitation ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 6,066 | 4,142 | 10,900 |
| 16 | Provision of Animal Food ... ... ... ... ... | 946 | 84 | 2,901 |
| 17 | Provision of Vegetable Food ... ... ... ... ... | 3,606 | 2,953 | 8,529 |
| 18 | Provision of Drink, Condiments and Stimulants ... ... | 462 | 14 | 1,027 |
| 19 | Fuel and Forage* ... ... ... ... ... .. | 364 | 569 | 661 |
| 20 | Building Materials* ... ... ... ... ... ... | 191 | 11 | 341 |
| 21 | Artificers in Building ... ... ... ... ... ... | 741 | 22 | 1,542 |
| 22 | Railway and Tramway Plant ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| 23 | Carts, Carriages, &c. ... ... ... .. ... ... | 10 | ... | 38 |
| 24 | Paper ... ... . . ... ... ... ... | 3 | ... | 4 |
| 25 | Books and Prints ... ... ... ... ... ... | 11 | ... | 32 |
| 26 | Watches, Clocks and Scientific Instruments ... ... | 2 | ... | 2 |
| 27 | Carving and Engraving ... ... ... ... ... | 37 | ... | 128 |
| 28 | Toys and Curiosities ... ... ... ... ... ... | 24 | 1 | 40 |
| 29 | Bangles, Necklaces, Beads, Sacred Threads, &c. ... ... | 517 | 145 | 1,119 |
| 30 | Harness ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 35 | 2 | 73 |
| 31 | Tools and Machinery ... ... ... ... ... ... | 844 | 21 | 2,165 |
| 32 | Arms and Ammunition ... ... ... ... ... | 21 | 3 | 78 |
| 33 | Wool and Fur ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 65 | 48 | 164 |
| 34 | Silk ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 3 | ... | 9 |
| 35 | Cotton ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 7,947 | 2,119 | 17,362 |
| 36 | Jute, Hemp, Flax, Coir, &c. ... ... ... ... | 47 | 1 | 86 |
| 37 | Dress ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,883 | 779 | 3,267 |

* The figures given in the Census Report for these occupations were found wrong after the publication of that report; the correct figures are given here.

TABLE 17.—OCCUPATIONS—CONCLUDED.

CENSUS REPORT, 1901, PART II, TABLE XV, PART II.

| No. of sub-order in Census Report. | Occupations. | Actual Workers. | | Dependents. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Males. | Females. | Both sexes. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 38 | Gold, Silver and Precious Stones ... ... ... ... | 801 | 9 | 1,766 |
| 39 | Brass, Copper and Bell-metal ... ... ... ... | 396 | 2 | 780 |
| 40 | Tin, Zinc, Quicksilver and Lead ... ... ... ... | 18 | 3 | 67 |
| 41 | Iron and Steel ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,102 | 17 | 2,702 |
| 42 | Earthen and Stoneware ... ... ... ... ... | 3,417 | 244 | 7,896 |
| 43 | Wood and Bamboos ... ... ... ... ... ... | 2,725 | 53 | 6,500 |
| 44 | Caneworks, Matting, and Leaves, &c. ... ... ... | 470 | 116 | 827 |
| 45 | Gums, Wax, Resins, and similar Forest Produce ... ... | 14 | 1 | 19 |
| 46 | Drugs, Dyes, Pigments, &c. ... ... ... ... ... | 85 | 4 | 108 |
| 47 | Leather, Horn and Bones ... ... ... ... ... | 9.53 | 1,582 | 22,960 |
| 48 | Money and Securities ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,612 | 158 | 4,795 |
| 49 | General Merchandise ... ... ... ... ... ... | 256 | 1 | 76 |
| 50 | Dealing unspecified ... ... ... ... ... ... | 7,603 | 290 | 15,144 |
| 51 | Middlemen, Brokers and Agents ... ... ... ... | 568 | 8 | 1,036 |
| 52 | Railway ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 553 | 1 | 1,022 |
| 53 | Road ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,202 | 31 | 1,782 |
| 54 | Water ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 98 | ... | 194 |
| 55 | Messages ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 174 | ... | 335 |
| 56 | Storage and Weighing ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,441 | 26 | 2,409 |
| 57 | Religion ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 3,146 | 487 | 6,671 |
| 58 | Education ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 250 | 8 | 535 |
| 59 | Literature ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 10 | ... | 40 |
| 60 | Law ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 97 | 5 | 401 |
| 61 | Medicine ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 107 | 262 | 329 |
| 62 | Engineering and Survey ... ... ... ... ... | 4 | ... | 26 |
| 63 | Pictorial Art and Sculpture ... ... ... ... ... | 2 | ... | 3 |
| 64 | Music, Acting, Dancing, &c. ... ... ... ... ... | 696 | 124 | 1,353 |
| 65 | Sport ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 11 |
| 66 | Games and Exhibitions ... ... ... ... ... | 375 | 41 | 781 |
| 67 | Earthwork, &c. ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 85 | 20 | 125 |
| 68 | General labour ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 5,902 | 3,136 | 11,986 |
| 69 | Indefinite ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 62 | 21 | 245 |
| 70 | Disreputable ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | ... | 84 | 46 |
| 71 | Property and Alms ... ... ... ... ... ... | 7,848 | 1,437 | 14,522 |
| 72 | At the State Expense .. ... ... ... ... ... | 229 | 20 | 625 |

TABLE 18.—SURVEYED AND ASSESSED AREA

LAND REVENUE REPORT.

| District or Tahsil. | Year. | Total area, including forests. | Total area available for cultivation not yet cultivated. Government waste. | Other. | Number of pacca wells in use. | Number of katcha wells, dhenklis and jhalárs in use. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| District ... | Year of Settlement (1877) ... | 1,244,018 | ... | 87,049 | 7,370 | 2,537 |
| | 1901-02 ... | 1,241,379 | .. | 82,683 | 6,566 | 4,801 |
| | 1906-07 ... | | | | | |
| Gurgaon ... | Year of Settlement (1877) ... | 264,477 | ... | 28,303 | 2,640 | 112 |
| | 1901-02 ... | 264,467 | ... | 23,415 | 1,595 | 868 |
| | 1906-07 ... | | | | | |
| Rewari ... | Year of Settlement (1877) ... | 272,481 | ... | 16,141 | 1,970 | 1,026 |
| | 1901-02 ... | 272,502 | ... | 13,706 | 2,158 | 1,208 |
| | 1906-07 ... | | | | | |
| Palwal ... | Year of Settlement (1877) ... | 246,736 | ... | 23,137 | 1,345 | 693 |
| | 1901-02 ... | 244,084 | ... | 26,647 | 917 | 60 |
| | 1906-07 ... | | | | | |
| Nuh ... | Year of Settlement (1877) ... | 257,680 | ... | 15,487 | 701 | 128 |
| | 1901-02 ... | 257,687 | ... | 14,401 | 772 | 568 |
| | 1906-07 ... | | | | | |
| Ferozpur ... | Year of Settlement (1877) ... | 202,644 | ... | 3,981 | 714 | 578 |
| | 1901-02 ... | 202,639 | ... | 4,514 | 1,124 | 2,097 |
| | 1906-07 ... | | | | | |

(IN ACRES) FOR DISTRICT AND TAHSILS.

STATEMENT I.

| Cultivated. | | | | | | | | | Total assessment, including that of muáfis and jágírs. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cháhi, including cháhi-sailáb. | Cháhi-nahri, including jhalári. | Total cháhi of all kinds. | Canal mileage. | Nahri. | Sailáb | Báráni. | Abi. | Total cultivated area. | | |
| 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| 76,411 | ... | 76,411 | ... | 9,592 | 78,152 | 830,777 | ... | 994,932 | 1,288,492 | |
| 145,548 | ... | 145,548 | 26 | 94,738 | 61,608 | 682,446 | 17,193 | 1,001,533 | 1,209,469 | |
| 16,838 | ... | 16,838 | ... | ... | 21,368 | 146,606 | ... | 184,812 | 222,459 | |
| 25,232 | ... | 25,232 | ... | ... | 11,217 | 153,116 | 1,572 | 191,137 | 212,833 | |
| 37,293 | ... | 37,293 | ... | ... | 3,178 | 190,027 | ... | 230,498 | 277,580 | |
| 72,302 | ... | 72,302 | ... | ... | 619 | 161,123 | 130 | 234,174 | 268,513 | |
| 9,447 | ... | 9,447 | ... | 8,346 | ... | 186,201 | ... | 203,994 | 285,722 | |
| 19,920 | ... | 19,920 | 26 | 61,896 | 1,675 | 116,694 | 5 | 200,190 | 265,560 | |
| 6,935 | ... | 6,935 | ... | 736 | 30,012 | 171,622 | ... | 209,305 | 262,181 | |
| 13,006 | ... | 13,006 | ... | 22,887 | 26,687 | 137,271 | 10,536 | 210,387 | 239,422 | |
| 5,898 | ... | 5,898 | ... | 510 | 23,594 | 136,321 | ... | 166,323 | 240,550 | |
| 15,088 | ... | 15,088 | ... | 9,955 | 21,410 | 114,242 | 4,950 | 165,645 | 223,141 | |

TABLE 19.—ACRES UNDER CROPS

SEASON AND CROP REPORT,

| | Year. | Rice. | Wheat. | Barley. | Jowár. | Bájra. | Gram. | Other cereals. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| District. | Year of Settlement | 809 | 84,931 | 138,313 | 157,755 | 279,572 | 106,770 | 967 |
| | 1890-91 ... ... | 762 | 85,447 | 132,204 | 89,742 | 155,391 | 178,283 | 1,280 |
| | 1891-92 ... ... | 1,822 | 89,182 | 127,510 | 106,638 | 136,690 | 165,827 | 1,258 |
| | 1892-93 ... ... | 2,022 | 75,086 | 135,060 | 136,156 | 209,117 | 176,967 | 1,332 |
| | 1893-94 ... ... | 2,061 | 90,468 | 139,047 | 111,197 | 128,299 | 162,571 | 1,319 |
| | 1894-95 ... ... | 975 | 92,580 | 127,851 | 108,460 | 177,782 | 186,589 | 918 |
| | Average 1890-91 to 1894-95 ... ... | 1,428 | 86,553 | 132,334 | 110,439 | 161,456 | 174,047 | 1,221 |
| | 1895-96 ... ... | 149 | 52,115 | 103,901 | 111,748 | 148,304 | 103,177 | 1,064 |
| | 1896-97 ... ... | 71 | 71,028 | 138,468 | 107,510 | 178,683 | 89,335 | 1,524 |
| | 1897-98 ... ... | 131 | 65,726 | 134,986 | 133,320 | 257,419 | 106,910 | 2,985 |
| | 1898-99 ... ... | 122 | 51,282 | 127,563 | 90,412 | 198,359 | 49,928 | 2,918 |
| | 1899-1900 ... ... | 3 | 35,674 | 99,042 | 17,714 | 72,959 | 14,416 | 2,210 |
| | Average 1895-96 to 1899-1900 ... ... | 95 | 55,165 | 119,792 | 92,141 | 171,145 | 72,753 | 2,140 |
| | 1900-01 ... ... | 35 | 74,468 | 154,358 | 87,692 | 347,632 | 171,706 | 11,431 |
| | 1901-02 ... ... | 16 | 38,603 | 87,537 | 56,208 | 231,889 | 35,924 | 4,712 |
| | 1902-03 ... ... | 16 | 48,896 | 102,810 | 69,335 | 307,011 | 80,746 | 5,341 |
| | 1903-04 ... ... | 4 | ... | ... | 71,215 | 222,311 | ... | 3,198 |
| | 1904-05 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | Average 1900-01 to 1904-05 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1905-06 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1906-07 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1907-08 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1908-09 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1909-10 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | Average 1905-06 to 1909-10 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1910-11 ... ... | | | | | | | |

FOR DISTRICT AND TAHSILS.

STATEMENT IIc.

| Múng and másh. | Peas, moth and other pulses. | Oilseeds. | Sugarcane. | Cotton. | Indigo. | Total area cropped. | Area of crops failed. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 2,335 | 145,444 | 5,722 | 406 | 75,312 | 98 | 1,009,656 | 94 |
| 46,093 | 164,525 | 18,019 | 1,076 | 61,378 | 2,084 | 951,861 | 103,944 |
| 57,348 | 198,670 | 26,156 | 2,943 | 54,527 | 1,442 | 982,047 | 44,309 |
| 55,104 | 172,050 | 30,090 | 2,944 | 25,191 | 1,556 | 1,032,919 | 29,781 |
| 45,580 | 195,460 | 31,095 | 3,268 | 61,606 | 4,341 | 990,327 | 30,898 |
| 32,569 | 144,044 | 33,349 | 4,113 | 89,031 | 6,943 | 1,020,382 | 52,606 |
| 47,339 | 174,949 | 27,741 | 2,869 | 82,027 | 3,273 | 995,507 | 52,307 |
| 23,018 | 125,618 | 26,724 | 8,544 | 54,136 | 3,257 | 774,199 | 142,534 |
| 17,910 | 105,379 | 31,242 | 4,152 | 57,070 | 5,371 | 817,975 | 211,586 |
| 27,536 | 157,757 | 23,002 | 3,322 | 48,863 | 4,463 | 977,616 | 79,832 |
| 26,462 | 145,759 | 22,353 | 6,375 | 42,172 | 2,014 | 801,787 | 196,384 |
| 5,556 | 30,111 | 7,358 | 4,782 | 47,751 | 1,759 | 383,385 | 539,882 |
| 20,096 | 112,925 | 22,136 | 5,435 | 49,998 | 3,373 | 750,992 | 234,042 |
| 17,590 | 107,309 | 37,259 | 3,907 | 55,387 | 2,621 | 1,0[illegible]6,216 | 96,503 |
| 16,004 | 108,907 | 17,132 | 9,477 | 56,388 | 182 | 704,352 | 281,632 |
| 24,698 | 115,461 | 26,723 | 5,487 | 93,521 | 108 | 917,384 | 196,838 |
| 29,156 | 145,464 | 7,378 | 7,630 | 54,056 | 117 | 567,453 | 133,735 |

TABLE 19—

SEASON AND CROP REPORT,

TAHSIL GURGAON.

| Year. | Rice. | Wheat. | Barley. | Jowár. | Bájra. | Gram. | Other cereals. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Year of Settlement ... | 67 | 15,176 | 30,714 | 10,362 | 83,728 | 11,615 | 54 |
| 1890-91 ... ... | 3 | 13,689 | 24,754 | 9,601 | 32,953 | 13,900 | 76 |
| 1891-92 ... ... | 5 | 19,602 | 25,836 | 7,883 | 34,046 | 21,900 | 60 |
| 1892-93 ... ... | 112 | 15,609 | 23,882 | 13,717 | 59,381 | 20,310 | 40 |
| 1893-94 ... ... | 24 | 18,685 | 26,044 | 11,745 | 38,584 | 20,920 | 77 |
| 1894-95 ... ... | 5 | 20,551 | 25,829 | 12,390 | 57,635 | 28,438 | 81 |
| Average 1890-91 to 1894-95 ... ... | 30 | 17,627 | 25,269 | 11,067 | 44,519 | 21,094 | 67 |
| 1895-96 ... ... | 28 | 9,672 | 18,582 | 11,088 | 46,293 | 12,796 | 71 |
| 1896-97 ... ... | 4 | 7,108 | 21,840 | 12,658 | 51,956 | 4,669 | 93 |
| 1897-98 ... ... | 13 | 9,814 | 21,823 | 13,537 | 73,310 | 8,833 | 71 |
| 1898-99 ... ... | ... | 5,133 | 19,845 | 5,563 | 49,172 | 1,199 | 102 |
| 1899-1900 ... ... | ... | 2,235 | 14,189 | 2,494 | 27,797 | 16 | 50 |
| Average 1895-96 to 1899-1900 ... ... | 9 | 6,792 | 19,256 | 9,068 | 49,706 | 5,502 | 77 |
| 1900-01 ... ... | ... | 8,965 | 25,804 | 7,013 | 100,765 | 32,075 | 6,758 |
| 1901-02 ... ... | ... | 3,549 | 12,936 | 7,196 | 56,925 | 2,429 | 53 |
| 1902-03 ... ... | ... | 6,694 | 15,686 | 8,867 | 86,439 | 8,862 | 86 |
| 1903-04 ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,174 | 61,478 | ... | 38 |
| 1904-05 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| Average 1900-01 to 1904-05 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| 1905-06 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| 1906-07 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| 1907-08 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| 1908-09 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| 1909-10 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| Average 1905-06 to 1909-10 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| 1910-11 ... ... | | | | | | | |

CONTINUED.

STATEMENT IIc.

| Múng and másh. | Peas, moth and other pulses. | Oilseeds. | Sugarcane. | Cotton. | Indigo. | Total area cropped. | Area of crops failed. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 473 | 35,394 | 715 | 384 | 3,674 | 9 | 194,243 | 75 |
| 7,821 | 42,057 | 1,315 | 15 | 2,610 | ... | 152,066 | 19,937 |
| 6,901 | 42,912 | 2,681 | 80 | 1,781 | ... | 166,084 | 11,483 |
| 7,186 | 36,986 | 3,225 | 415 | 412 | ... | 183,255 | 5,177 |
| 5,589 | 43,394 | 3,090 | 191 | 3,435 | ... | 174,696 | 5,792 |
| 4,097 | 28,487 | 3,325 | 75 | 4,960 | ... | 188,510 | 5,948 |
| 6,319 | 38,767 | 2,727 | 155 | 26,320 | ... | 172,922 | 9,667 |
| 3,201 | 29,654 | 2,588 | 392 | 4,632 | ... | 141,674 | 18,417 |
| 2,662 | 27,372 | 1,986 | 77 | 3,194 | ... | 136,956 | 35,584 |
| 4,026 | 34,038 | 2,273 | 98 | 1,462 | ... | 171,490 | 20,900 |
| 1,819 | 24,073 | 1,593 | 103 | 1,024 | ... | 114,965 | 62,253 |
| 131 | 3,830 | 419 | 90 | 1,042 | ... | 58,949 | 116,915 |
| 2,368 | 23,793 | 1,772 | 152 | 2,271 | ... | 124,807 | 50,814 |
| 1,222 | 19,165 | 3,046 | 54 | 380 | ... | 209,278 | 30,300 |
| 1,908 | 37,860 | 1,580 | 1,103 | 1,628 | ... | 132,747 | 55,724 |
| 2,791 | 27,280 | 2,160 | 106 | 4,290 | ... | 167,771 | 47,557 |
| 2,780 | 37,650 | 85 | 128 | 1,704 | ... | 114,821 | 31,786 |

TABLE 19—

SEASON AND CROP REPORT

TAHSIL REWARI.

| YEAR. | Rice. | Wheat. | Barley. | Jowár. | Bájra. | Gram. | Other cereals. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Year of Settlement .. | ... | 6,934 | 33,584 | 11,053 | 57,969 | 18,050 | 13 |
| 1890-91 ... ... | ... | 8,035 | 32,757 | 17,011 | 57,708 | 7,911 | 7 |
| 1891-92 ... ... | ... | 8,263 | 34,695 | 14,314 | 29,024 | 3,702 | 14 |
| 1892-93 ... ... | ... | 9,411 | 36,340 | 19,319 | 55,057 | 8,001 | 4 |
| 1893-94 ... ... | ... | 10,638 | 34,451 | 20,683 | 27,779 | 7,012 | 12 |
| 1894-95 ... ... | ... | 10,326 | 35,224 | 19,860 | 50,155 | 11,200 | 5 |
| Average 1890-91 to 1894-95 ... ... | ... | 9,335 | 34,694 | 18,237 | 43,945 | 7,565 | 8 |
| 1895-96 ... ... | .. | 7,015 | 29,338 | 16,673 | 39,656 | 2,502 | 8 |
| 1896-97 ... ... | ... | 4,649 | 31,132 | 13,094 | 55,107 | 269 | 24 |
| 1897-98 ... ... | ... | 6,350 | 35,330 | 19,530 | 69,907 | 3,772 | 16 |
| 1898-99 ... ... | ... | 5,511 | 32,355 | 14,387 | 60,218 | 136 | 7 |
| 1899-1900 ... ... | ... | 2,940 | 23,949 | 1,478 | 17,725 | 6 | 59 |
| Average 1895-96 to 1899-1900 ... ... | ... | 5,293 | 30,421 | 13,033 | 48,523 | 1,337 | 23 |
| 1900-01 ... ... | ... | 6,200 | 31,867 | 12,219 | 109,368 | 17,192 | 14 |
| 1901-02 ... ... | ... | 3,795 | 22,687 | 6,418 | 70,158 | 107 | 4 |
| 1902-03 ... ... | ... | 5,166 | 26,420 | 9,971 | 91,307 | 1,078 | 10 |
| 1903-04 ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,573 | 56,589 | ... | 6 |
| 1904-05 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| Average 1900-01 to 1904-05 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| 1905-06 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| 1906-07 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| 1907-08 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| 1908-09 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| 1909-10 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| Average 1905-06 to 1909-10 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| 1910-11 ... ... | | | | | | | |

CONTINUED.

STATEMENT IIc.

| Múng and másh. | Peas, moth and other pulses. | Oilseeds. | Sugarcane. | Cotton. | Indigo. | Total area cropped. | Area of crops failed. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 1,294 | 90,359 | 3,381 | ... | 1,104 | ... | 226,549 | ... |
| 15,715 | 73,759 | 3,199 | ... | 2,633 | 2 | 223,209 | 7,777 |
| 23,418 | 95,828 | 2,252 | ... | 1,536 | ... | 217,639 | 4,685 |
| 19,064 | 78,950 | 3,119 | ... | 1,077 | ... | 234,214 | 3,978 |
| 16,893 | 93,474 | 4,582 | ... | 3,059 | ... | 223,273 | 2,834 |
| 12,241 | 66,750 | 6,239 | ... | 2,180 | ... | 218,351 | 7,606 |
| 17,466 | 81,752 | 3,878 | ... | 2,097 | ... | 223,337 | 5,376 |
| 7,318 | 46,880 | 5,290 | ... | 1,174 | ... | 159,588 | 42,872 |
| 3,293 | 27,500 | 1,398 | ... | 1,549 | ... | 141,298 | 74,804 |
| 8,303 | 69,861 | 2,778 | ... | 581 | ... | 219,805 | 18,549 |
| 7,793 | 64,833 | 2,663 | ... | 891 | ... | 195,499 | 33,244 |
| 248 | 3,494 | 752 | ... | 441 | ... | 63,775 | 158,233 |
| 5,391 | 42,514 | 2,575 | ... | 917 | ... | 155,993 | 64,540 |
| 4,960 | 42,608 | 5,863 | ... | 343 | ... | 236,756 | 16,939 |
| 3,069 | 28,575 | 1,606 | ... | 889 | .. | 147,088 | 80,930 |
| 6,511 | 41,244 | 4,583 | ... | 1,560 | ... | 196,660 | 56,101 |
| 10,861 | 60,629 | 55 | ... | 403 | ... | 144,898 | 37,079 |

TABLE 19—

SEASON AND CROP REPORT.

| | YEAR. | Rice. | Wheat. | Barley. | Jowár. | Bájra. | Gram. | Other cereals. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| TAHSIL PALWAL. | Year of Settlement | ... | 20,368 | 27,501 | 62,302 | 27,406 | 30,081 | 300 |
| | 1890-91 ... ... | 3 | 21,642 | 27,682 | 22,306 | 12,300 | 62,723 | 319 |
| | 1891-92 ... ... | 9 | 22,205 | 25,116 | 28,016 | 12,340 | 63,584 | 139 |
| | 1892-93 ... ... | 77 | 14,579 | 26,068 | 38,917 | 15,781 | 52,414 | 292 |
| | 1893-94 ... ... | 2 | 16,079 | 29,696 | 29,752 | 11,355 | 49,369 | 375 |
| | 1894-95 ... ... | 43 | 18,905 | 24,035 | 26,023 | 10,270 | 65,038 | 222 |
| | Average 1890-91 to 1894-95 ... ... | 27 | 18,682 | 26,510 | 29,003 | 12,409 | 58,625 | 269 |
| | 1895-96 ... ... | 12 | 16,495 | 19,764 | 32,060 | 9,634 | 39,726 | 487 |
| | 1896-97 ... ... | 3 | 21,349 | 28,496 | 29,944 | 10,303 | 38,134 | 988 |
| | 1897-98 ... ... | 4 | 18,286 | 30,159 | 36,775 | 16,061 | 38,434 | 1,400 |
| | 1898-99 ... ... | 47 | 20,033 | 31,349 | 32,568 | 15 570 | 26,439 | 1,565 |
| | 1899-1900 ... ... | 3 | 18,813 | 26,904 | 7,069 | 6,953 | 10,156 | 1,136 |
| | Average 1895-96 to 1899-1900 ... ... | 14 | 18,995 | 27,334 | 27,683 | 11,704 | 30,578 | 1,115 |
| | 1900-01 ... ... | 13 | 25,165 | 35,610 | 27,339 | 19,835 | 36,668 | 3,095 |
| | 1901-02 ... ... | 1 | 19,736 | 23,933 | 22,760 | 19,528 | 18,697 | 3,528 |
| | 1902-03 ... ... | 2 | 17,463 | 26,066 | 22,322 | 21,414 | 25,885 | 2,904 |
| | 1903-04 ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 26,040 | 20,657 | ... | 2,340 |
| | 1904-05 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | Average 1900-01 to 1904-05 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1905-06 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1906-07 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1907-08 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1908-09 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1909-10 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | Average 1905-06 to 1909-10 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1910-11 ... ... | | | | | | | |

STATEMENT IIc.

| Múng and másh. | Peas, moth and other pulses. | Oilseeds. | Sugarcane. | Cotton. | Indigo. | Total area cropped. | Area of crops failed. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 150 | 10,704 | 1,003 | ... | 22,958 | 36 | 203,394 | ... |
| 8,571 | 11,201 | 4,678 | 971 | 23,510 | 1,565 | 200,137 | 27,762 |
| 9,932 | 15,064 | 6,558 | 2,312 | 15,291 | 903 | 203,532 | 14,986 |
| 12,418 | 19,705 | 7,480 | 2,069 | 10,793 | 771 | 203,447 | 3,987 |
| 10,646 | 18,223 | 7,404 | 2,029 | 24,947 | 2,679 | 205,150 | 4,826 |
| 6,191 | 14,317 | 6,586 | 2,287 | 32,565 | 4,780 | 214,521 | 12,895 |
| 9,552 | 15,702 | 6,541 | 1,934 | 21,421 | 2,140 | 205,357 | 12,891 |
| 6,014 | 15,266 | 5,632 | 4,593 | 21,883 | 2,604 | 176,718 | 22,611 |
| 5,425 | 14,991 | 7,263 | 2,838 | 29,582 | 4,428 | 197,411 | 25,082 |
| 6,448 | 17,162 | 7,045 | 2,441 | 25,766 | 3,587 | 206,236 | 9,293 |
| 7,612 | 19,535 | 7,106 | 4,833 | 20,243 | 1,481 | 192,028 | 17,932 |
| 2,905 | 11,019 | 2,744 | 3,179 | 25,334 | 1,093 | 130,764 | 53,516 |
| 5,681 | 15,595 | 5,958 | 3,577 | 24,562 | 2,639 | 180,831 | 25,677 |
| 4,558 | 15,365 | 8,204 | 2,746 | 31,410 | 1,645 | 216,797 | 13,222 |
| 4,625 | 13,126 | 5,545 | 5,846 | 29,833 | 164 | 174,982 | 33,815 |
| 4,914 | 15,111 | 7,084 | 3,664 | 40,586 | 60 | 193,682 | 21,477 |
| 5,419 | 17,906 | 1,901 | 5,554 | 28,088 | 61 | 112,777 | 5,401 |

TABLE 19—

SEASON AND CROP REPORT.

| | Year. | Rice. | Wheat. | Barley. | Jowár. | Bájra. | Gram. | Other cereals. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Tahsil Nuh. | Year of Settlement | 579 | 26,911 | 24,557 | 41,890 | 60,034 | 24,527 | 271 |
| | 1890-91 ... ... | 252 | 22,330 | 27,043 | 21,968 | 30,225 | 49,661 | 289 |
| | 1891-92 ... ... | 753 | 22,969 | 22,810 | 28,226 | 34,058 | 42,177 | 300 |
| | 1892-93 ... ... | 1,212 | 17,646 | 26,334 | 34,073 | 47,750 | 52,959 | 293 |
| | 1893-94 ... ... | 636 | 20,139 | 27,978 | 27,429 | 30,685 | 39,360 | 487 |
| | 1894-95 ... ... | 239 | 21,409 | 25,611 | 26,947 | 37,330 | 43,070 | 172 |
| | Average 1890-91 to 1894-95 ... ... | 618 | 20,899 | 25,955 | 27,729 | 36,010 | 45,445 | 308 |
| | 1895-96 ... ... | 1 | 8,988 | 15,845 | 28,823 | 31,622 | 23,557 | 139 |
| | 1896-97 ... ... | 15 | 18,676 | 25,917 | 25,999 | 34,802 | 27,483 | 96 |
| | 1897-98 ... ... | 65 | 15,712 | 25,238 | 34,348 | 57,005 | 29,389 | 409 |
| | 1898-99 ... ... | 3 | 9,493 | 23,371 | 24,269 | 43,630 | 14,331 | 505 |
| | 1899-1900 ... ... | ... | 5,084 | 16,551 | 2,883 | 8,784 | 2,111 | 349 |
| | Average 1895-96 to 1899-1900 ... | 17 | 11,591 | 21,384 | 23,264 | 35,168 | 19,374 | 300 |
| | 1900-01 ... ... | ... | 17,642 | 31,850 | 20,151 | 68,948 | 52,286 | 482 |
| | 1901-02 ... ... | 14 | 6,758 | 14,392 | 13,710 | 52,036 | 11,333 | 471 |
| | 1902-03 ... ... | 1 | 10,786 | 18,130 | 15,225 | 61,254 | 22,055 | 629 |
| | 1903-04 ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,388 | 50,369 | ... | 187 |
| | 1904-05 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | Average 1900-01 to 1904-05 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1905-06 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1906-07 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1907-08 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1908-09 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1909-10 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | Average 1905-06 to 1909-10 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1910-11 ... ... | | | | | | | |

CONTINUED.

STATEMENT IIc.

| Múng and másh. | Peas, moth and other pulses. | Oilseeds. | Sugarcane. | Cotton. | Indigo. | Total area cropped. | Area of crops failed. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 363 | 6,324 | 266 | ... | 22,235 | ... | 209,587 | ... |
| 10,092 | 26,828 | 4,551 | 13 | 18,650 | 293 | 214,284 | 18,052 |
| 11,304 | 27,412 | 6,467 | 140 | 16,425 | 206 | 215,119 | 6,757 |
| 9,912 | 22,092 | 7,104 | 71 | 7,981 | 477 | 228,816 | 5,036 |
| 8,367 | 25,526 | 7,559 | 436 | 18,186 | 1,044 | 209,520 | 5,896 |
| 6,572 | 20,179 | 8,394 | 667 | 26,488 | 1,234 | 220,468 | 11,906 |
| 9,249 | 24,407 | 6,815 | 265 | 17,546 | 651 | 217,642 | 9,529 |
| 4,330 | 21,108 | 5,502 | 1,456 | 17,103 | 424 | 160,453 | 33,055 |
| 3,685 | 19,840 | 9,856 | 589 | 13,921 | 601 | 183,880 | 43,344 |
| 4,920 | 21,993 | 5,450 | 309 | 13,783 | 437 | 210,378 | 16,816 |
| 6,184 | 24,634 | 6,115 | 775 | 12,588 | 438 | 174,754 | 35,834 |
| 457 | 3,873 | 1,188 | 837 | 10,147 | 334 | 57,859 | 123,663 |
| 3,915 | 18,289 | 5,622 | 793 | 13,508 | 447 | 157,465 | 50,542 |
| 3,426 | 16,376 | 8,187 | 793 | 14,732 | 451 | 240,120 | 17,692 |
| 4,200 | 21,169 | 4,114 | 1,759 | 17,826 | 2 | 157,745 | 46,541 |
| 6,079 | 18,041 | 5,874 | 1,114 | 27,575 | 6 | 195,274 | 38,478 |
| 5,722 | 18,254 | 2,266 | 1,322 | 14,777 | 2 | 112,890 | 28,618 |

TABLE 19—

SEASON AND CROP REPORT,

| | Year. | Rice. | Wheat. | Barley. | Jowár. | Bájra. | Gram. | Other cereals. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Tahsil Firozpur. | Year of Settlement | 163 | 15,542 | 21,957 | 32,148 | 50,435 | 22,497 | 329 |
| | 1890-91 ... ... | 504 | 19,751 | 19,968 | 18,856 | 22,205 | 44,088 | 589 |
| | 1891-92 ... ... | 555 | 16,143 | 19,053 | 28,199 | 27,222 | 34,464 | 745 |
| | 1892-93 ... ... | 621 | 17,841 | 22,436 | 30,130 | 31,148 | 43,283 | 703 |
| | 1893-94 ... ... | 1,399 | 24,927 | 20,878 | 21,588 | 19,896 | 45,910 | 368 |
| | 1894-95 ... ... | 688 | 21,389 | 17,152 | 23,240 | 22,392 | 38,843 | 438 |
| | Average 1890-91 to 1894-95 ... ... | 753 | 20,010 | 19,897 | 24,403 | 24,573 | 41,318 | 569 |
| | 1895-96 ... ... | 108 | 9,945 | 20,372 | 23,104 | 21,099 | 24,596 | 359 |
| | 1896-97 ... ... | 49 | 19,246 | 26,083 | 25,815 | 26,515 | 18,780 | 328 |
| | 1897-98 ... ... | 49 | 15,564 | 22,436 | 29,130 | 41,136 | 26,482 | 1,089 |
| | 1898-99 ... ... | 72 | 11,112 | 20,643 | 13,625 | 29,769 | 7,823 | 739 |
| | 1899-1900 ... ... | ... | 6,602 | 17,449 | 3,790 | 11,700 | 2,127 | 616 |
| | Average 1895-96 to 1899-1900 ... ... | 55 | 12,494 | 21,397 | 19,093 | 26,044 | 15,962 | 625 |
| | 1900-01 ... ... | 22 | 16,496 | 29,227 | 20,970 | 48,716 | 33,485 | 1,082 |
| | 1901-02 ... ... | 1 | 4,765 | 13,589 | 6,124 | 33,242 | 3,358 | 656 |
| | 1902-03 ... ... | 13 | 8,787 | 16,508 | 12,950 | 46,597 | 22,866 | 1,712 |
| | 1903-04 ... ... | 4 | ... | ... | 12,040 | 33,218 | ... | 627 |
| | 1904-05 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | Average 1900-01 to 1904-05 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1905-06 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1906-07 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1907-08 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1908-09 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1909-10 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | Average 1905-06 to 1909-10 ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1910-11 ... ... | | | | | | | |

CONCLUDED.

STATEMENT IIc.

| Múng and másh. | Peas, moth and other pulses. | Oilseeds. | Sugarcane. | Cotton. | Indigo. | Total area cropped. | Area of crops failed. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 55 | 2,663 | 357 | 22 | 25,341 | 53 | 175,883 | 19 |
| 3,894 | 10,680 | 4,276 | 77 | 13,975 | 224 | 162,165 | 30,416 |
| 5,793 | 17,454 | 8,198 | 411 | 19,494 | 333 | 179,673 | 6,398 |
| 6,524 | 14,317 | 9,162 | 389 | 4,928 | 308 | 183,187 | 11,603 |
| 4,085 | 14,843 | 8,460 | 612 | 11,979 | 618 | 177,688 | 11,550 |
| 3,468 | 14,311 | 8,805 | 1,084 | 22,838 | 929 | 178,532 | 14,251 |
| 4,753 | 14,321 | 7,780 | 515 | 14,643 | 482 | 176,249 | 18,844 |
| 2,155 | 12,710 | 7,712 | 2,103 | 9,344 | 229 | 135,766 | 25,579 |
| 2,845 | 15,676 | 10,739 | 648 | 8,824 | 342 | 158,430 | 32,822 |
| 3,839 | 14,703 | 5,461 | 474 | 7,321 | 439 | 169,707 | 19,274 |
| 3,054 | 12,684 | 4,876 | 664 | 7,426 | 95 | 123,541 | 47,121 |
| 1,815 | 7,895 | 2,255 | 676 | 10,787 | 332 | 72,038 | 87,555 |
| 2,741 | 12,734 | 6,209 | 913 | 8,740 | 287 | 131,896 | 42,470 |
| 3,424 | 13,795 | 11,959 | 314 | 8,522 | 525 | 193,265 | 18,350 |
| 2,202 | 8,177 | 4,287 | 769 | 6,217 | 16 | 91,790 | 64,622 |
| 4,403 | 13,785 | 7,022 | 603 | 19,510 | 42 | 163,997 | 33,225 |
| 4,374 | 11,025 | 3,071 | 626 | 9,084 | 54 | 82,067 | 30,851 |

## TABLE 20.—TAKAVI.

SHOWING THE AMOUNT ADVANCED DURING THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30TH. LAND REVENUE REPORT, STATEMENT XIII.

| | 1891-92. | 1892-93. | 1893-94. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1896-97. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1900-01. | 1901-02. | 1902-03. | 1903-04. | 1904-05. | 1905-06. | 1906-07. | 1907-08. | 1908-09. | 1909-10. | 1910-11. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
| **ADVANCES.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DISTRICT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Land improvement loans... | 6,610 | 10,920 | 17,610 | 10,200 | 10,490 | 720 | 400 | 7,260 | 7,480 | 8,940 | 36,111 | 8,020 | | | | | | | | |
| Loans to agriculturists ... | 1,510 | 750 | 1,600 | 4,130 | 4,950 | 7,745 | 1,510 | 9,440 | 222,355 | 12,000 | 28,180 | 11,300 | | | | | | | | |
| **OUTSTANDINGS.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Land improvement loans... | ... | 94,277 | 97,329 | 95,235 | 94,824 | 86,334 | 76,216 | 74,419 | 76,124 | 73,150 | 99 759 | 94,944 | | | | | | | | |
| Loans to agriculturists ... | ... | 1,027 | 1,714 | 4,785 | 6,996 | 9,045 | 4,479 | 10,513 | 219,736 | 138,149 | 124,946 | 58,565 | | | | | | | | |
| **ADVANCES.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TAHSIL GURGAON. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Land improvement loans... | 440 | 900 | 2,180 | 380 | 260 | ... | ... | 3,440 | 830 | 1,180 | 7,445 | 1,830 | | | | | | | | |
| Loans to agriculturists ... | 1,260 | ... | 210 | 945 | 1,680 | 4,309 | 160 | 2,755 | 51,176 | ... | 4,280 | 3,000 | | | | | | | | |
| TAHSIL REWARI. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Land improvement loans... | 5,450 | 7,300 | 12,750 | 7,430 | 5,200 | 360 | 400 | 700 | 3,980 | 2,350 | 9,421 | 3,030 | | | | | | | | |
| Loans to agriculturists ... | 105 | ... | 195 | ... | 420 | 809 | ... | 945 | 57,453 | 10,000 | 8,000 | ... | | | | | | | | |
| TAHSIL PALWAL. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Land improvement loans... | ... | 460 | 820 | 820 | 1,900 | ... | ... | ... | 1,220 | 700 | 1,250 | ... | | | | | | | | |
| Loans to agriculturists ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 120 | 345 | 1,320 | 560 | 7,302 | ... | 400 | 400 | | | | | | | | |
| TAHSIL NUH. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Land improvement loans... | 480 | 800 | 480 | 920 | 1,660 | 160 | ... | 1,460 | 1,050 | 860 | 8,005 | 700 | | | | | | | | |
| Loans to agriculturists ... | 145 | 750 | 1,155 | 3,185 | 1,770 | 1,725 | 30 | 4,375 | 53,099 | 490 | 7,000 | 3,750 | | | | | | | | |
| TAHSIL FIROZPUR. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Land improvement loans ... | 240 | 1,460 | 1,380 | 650 | 1,470 | 200 | ... | 1,660 | 400 | 3,850 | 9,990 | 2,460 | | | | | | | | |
| Loans to agriculturists ... | ... | ... | 40 | ... | 960 | 557 | ... | 805 | 53,325 | 1,510 | 8,500 | 4,150 | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 21.—SALES AND MORTGAGES OF LAND FOR DISTRICT AND TAHSILS.

REPORT ON THE WORKING OF LAND ALIENATION ACT, STATEMENT I.

| | YEAR. | SALES OF LAND. | | | MORTGAGES OF LAND. | | | REDEMPTIONS OF MORTGAGED LAND. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Number of cases. | Area of land in acres. | Purchase-money. | Number of cases. | Area of land in acres. | Mortgage-money. | Number of cases. | Area of land in acres. | Mortgage-money. |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| DISTRICT. | Total 1870-71 to 1879-80 | 790 | 27,679 | 3,31,653 | 11,580 | 81,855 | 12,07,384 | 610 | 8,431 | 79,166 |
| | " 1880-81 " 1889-90 | 2,138 | 33,685 | 7,13,116 | 34,378 | 100,459 | 21,12,062 | 9,437 | 40,019 | 5,82,397 |
| | " 1890-91 " 1899-1900 | 3,459 | 33,995 | 11,90,065 | 65,801 | 165,745 | 65,99,477 | 49,131 | 141,324 | 36,95,900 |
| | 1900-01 ... ... | 1,150 | *3,195 | 1,81,458 | 7,349 | 17,743 | 7,63,593 | 2,231 | 6,565 | 2,11,529 |
| | 1901-02 ... ... | 478 | 2,631 | *1,15,742 | 4,382 | 10,442 | 4,11,130 | 2,872 | 8,125 | 2,06,412 |
| | 1902-03 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1903-04 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1904-05 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1905-06 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1906-07 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1907-08 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1908-09 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1909-10 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1910-11 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| TAHSIL GURGAON. | 1900-01 ... ... | 98 | 800 | 33,670 | 357 | 1,746 | 49,113 | 106 | 914 | 12,300 |
| | 1901-02 ... ... | 112 | 795 | 24,823 | 238 | 1,469 | 40,422 | 187 | 1,235 | 18,117 |
| | 1902-03 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1903-04 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1904-05 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1905-06 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1906-07 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1907-08 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1908-09 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1909-10 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1910-11 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| TAHSIL REWARI. | 1900-01 ... ... | 81 | 851 | 33,923 | 461 | 3,449 | 61,971 | 126 | 1,140 | 14,260 |
| | 1901-02 ... ... | 117 | 1,134 | 35,701 | 382 | 2,442 | 55,202 | 223 | 1,479 | 15,943 |
| | 1902-03 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1903-04 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1904-05 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1905-06 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1906-07 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1907-08 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1908-09 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1909-10 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1910-11 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |

* Do not correspond with Land Revenue Report as altered by the Deputy Commissioner.

TABLE 21.—SALES AND MORTGAGES OF LAND FOR DISTRICT AND TAHSILS—CONCLUDED.

REPORT ON THE WORKING OF LAND ALIENATION ACT, STATEMENT I.

| | Year. | Sales of Land. Number of cases. | Sales of Land. Area of land in acres. | Sales of Land. Purchase-money. | Mortgages of Land. Number of cases. | Mortgages of Land. Area of land in acres. | Mortgages of Land. Mortgage-money. | Redemptions of Mortgaged Land. Number of cases. | Redemptions of Mortgaged Land. Area of land in acres. | Redemptions of Mortgaged Land. Mortgage-money. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Tahsil Palwal | 1900-01 ... ... | 681 | 604 | 38,399 | 1,428 | 3,341 | 2,03,553 | 654 | 1,525 | 64,847 |
| | 1901-02 ... ... | 139 | 447 | 33,875 | 808 | 1,722 | 91,074 | 726 | 1,941 | 72,731 |
| | 1902-03 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1903-04 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1904-05 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1905-06 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1906-07 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1907-08 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1908-09 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1909-10 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1910-11 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| Tahsil Nuh. | 1900-01 ... ... | 120 | 412 | 27,698 | 2,614 | 4,838 | 2,40,352 | 677 | 1,466 | 59,865 |
| | 1901-02 ... ... | 50 | 119 | 11,659 | 1,398 | 2,204 | 1,04,242 | 798 | 1,652 | 48,769 |
| | 1902-03 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1903-04 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1904-05 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1905-06 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1906-07 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1907-08 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1908-09 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1909-10 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1910-11 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| Tahsil Firozpur. | 1900-01 ... ... | 170 | 528 | 47,768 | 2,489 | 4,369 | 2,08,604 | 668 | 1,520 | 60,257 |
| | 1901-02 ... ... | 60 | 136 | 12,684 | 1,556 | 2,605 | 1,20,190 | 938 | 1,818 | 50,852 |
| | 1902-03 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1903-04 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1904-05 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1905-06 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1906-07 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1907-08 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1908-09 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1909-10 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1910-11 ... ... | | | | | | | | | |

# TABLE 22.—AGRICULTURAL STOCK.

SEASON AND CROP REPORT, STATEMENT IV.

| Kind of Stock. | Whole District for the years. | | | | | | | | | Tahsils for the year 1900-01. | | | | | Tahsils for the year 1905-06. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1868-69. | 1873-74. | 1878-79. | 1883-84. | 1888-89. | 1893-94. | 1898-99. | 1900-01. | 1905-06. | Gurgáon. | Rewari. | Palwal. | Núh. | Firozpur. | Gurgáon. | Rewári. | Palwal. | Núh. | Firozpur. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| Bulls and bullocks } Cows | ... | ... | ... | ... | 407,174 | 145,113 | 146,964 | 146,964 | | 25,063 | 29,991 | 31,782 | 33,031 | 27,097 | | | | | |
| Cows ... ... | | | | | | 180,399 | 130,155 | 130,155 | | 26,821 | 30,932 | 26,663 | 26,615 | 19,124 | | | | | |
| Male buffaloes ... } Cow buffaloes | 218,793 | 252,929 | 157,740 | 237,296 | 88,280 | 6,228 | 2,376 | 2,376 | | 128 | 180 | 727 | 316 | 1,025 | | | | | |
| Cow buffaloes ... | | | | | | 67,425 | 74,048 | 74,048 | | 11,216 | 10,228 | 25,291 | 15,455 | 11,858 | | | | | |
| Young stock, calves or buffaloes' calves. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 163,893 | 167,038 | 167,038 | | 29,139 | 38,334 | 41,509 | 35,274 | 22,782 | | | | | |
| Sheep ... ... } Goats | 52,175 | 74,998 | 36,486 | 85,428 | 142,708 | 33,242 | 39,291 | 39,291 | | 8,038 | 9,206 | 12,951 | 7,070 | 2,026 | | | | | |
| Goats ... ... | | | | | | 113,717 | 163,937 | 163,937 | | 31,083 | 28,853 | 28,599 | 39,830 | 35,572 | | | | | |
| Horses and ponies... | 3,658 | 3,499 | 2,265 | 5,101 | 8,555 | 12,833 | 13,624 | 13,624 | | 1,382 | 988 | 4,432 | 3,305 | 3,517 | | | | | |
| Mules and donkeys | 14,831 | 16,477 | 7,351 | 10,875 | 15,974 | 19,123 | 14,470 | 14,470 | | 2,061 | 3,516 | 3,335 | 2,580 | 2,978 | | | | | |
| Camels ... ... | 778 | 866 | 464 | 846 | 1,474 | 2,105 | 2,052 | 2,052 | | 358 | 1,079 | 175 | 274 | 166 | | | | | |
| Ploughs ... ... | 47,132 | 57,485 | 84,833 | 44,600 | 51,635 | 61,264 | 60,844 | 60,844 | | 10,334½ | 11,822½ | 12,551 | 14,046½ | 12,089½ | | | | | |
| Carts ... ... | 7,193 | 7,402 | 4,477 | 6,906 | 10,188 | 12,954 | 14,391 | 14,391 | | 2,152 | 2,703 | 4,260 | 3,124 | 2,152 | | | | | |
| Boats ... ... | 11 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 10 | | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... | | | | | |

NOTE.—The figures for the earlier years are not altogether trustworthy.

## TABLE 23.—HORSE AND MULE BREEDING.

SUPPLIED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, CIVIL VETERINARY DEPARTMENT.

| YEAR. | *Number of horse stallions.* | | *Number of donkey stallions.* | | *Number of new branded mares.* | | *Total number of branded mares in the district.* | | *Number of mares served by Government horse stallions.* | | *Number of mares served by Government donkey stallions.* | | *Number of fillies and colts out of branded mares.* | | *Number of mules foaled.* | | *Number of castrations effected.* | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Imperial. | District Board. | Imperial. | District Board. | Imperial. | District Board. | Imperial. | District Board. | Imperial. | District Board. | Imperial. | District Board. | Imperial. | District Board. | Imperial. | District Board. | Imperial. | District Board. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| 1893-94 ... ... | 3 | 1 | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 154 | ... | 174 | 58 | 206 | ... | | | | | | |
| 1894-95 ... ... | 5 | 2 | 3 | ... | 65 | ... | 200 | ... | 195 | 81 | 228 | ... | 45 | 43 | 66 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1895-96 ... ... | 4 | 2 | 3 | ... | 57 | ... | 245 | ... | 221 | 125 | 278 | ... | 62 | 40 | 43 | ... | 4 | 8 |
| 1896-97 ... ... | 4 | 2 | 3 | ... | 25 | ... | 252 | ... | 228 | 34 | 267 | ... | 68 | 23 | 91 | ... | 15 | ... |
| 1897-98 ... ... | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 16 | ... | 257 | ... | 174 | 55 | 148 | 9 | 45 | 22 | 77 | ... | 1 | 17 |
| 1898-99 ... ... | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 35 | ... | 289 | ... | 205 | 70 | 204 | 99 | 39 | 10 | 49 | 2 | ... | 8 |
| 1899-1900 ... ... | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 16 | ... | 283 | ... | 193 | 74 | 229 | 36 | 54 | 9 | 61 | 6 | 6 | 25 |
| 1900-01 ... ... | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 21 | ... | 304 | ... | 161 | 65 | 198 | 21 | 40 | 16 | 26 | 4 | 2 | 15 |
| 1901-02 ... ... | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | ... | ... | 281 | ... | 182 | 62 | 256 | 52 | 30 | 11 | 28 | 2 | 3 | 11 |
| 1902-03 ... ... | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 28 | ... | 294 | ... | 149 | 96 | 248 | 44 | 19 | 18 | 25 | 10 | 16 | ... |
| 1903-04 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Not available | | | ... | ... |
| 1904-05 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1905-06 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1906-07 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1907-08 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1908-09 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1909-10 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1910-11 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 24.—CANAL IRRIGATION (ACRES).

SUPPLIED BY THE IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

| Canal. | Class. | 1900-01. | | 1901-02. | | 1902-03. | | 1903-04. | | 1904-05. | | 1905-06. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Irrigated. | Matured. | Irrigated. | Matured. | Irrigated. | Matured. | Irrigated. | Matured. | Irrigated. | Matured. | Irrigated. | Matured. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Agra Canal ... | Imperial ... | 58,378 | 56,390 | 86,722 | 83,292 | 75,161 | 73,415 | | | | | | |

| Canal | Class. | 1906-07. | | 1907-08. | | 1908-09. | | 1909-10. | | 1910-11. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Irrigated. | Matured. | Irrigated. | Matured. | Irrigated. | Matured. | Irrigated. | Matured. | Irrigated. | Matured. |
| 1 | 2 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| Agra Canal ... | Imperial ... | | | | | | | | | | |

## TABLE No. 25.—WAGES OF LABOUR.

PUNJAB ADMINISTRATION REPORT, STATEMENT 45.

| Year. | Wages of labour per day. Skilled. Highest. | Wages of labour per day. Skilled. Lowest. | Wages of labour per day. Unskilled. Highest. | Wages of labour per day. Unskilled. Lowest. | *Carts per day. Highest. | *Carts per day. Lowest. | Camels per day. Highest. | Camels per day. Lowest. | Donkeys per score per day. Highest. | Donkeys per score per day. Lowest. | Boats per day. Highest. | Boats per day. Lowest. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a p. | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | |
| 1870-71 ... ... ... ... | 0 6 0 | 0 4 0 | 0 2 6 | 0 1 6 | 1 12 0 | | 0 8 0 | | 4 0 0 | | ... | |
| 1875-76 ... ... ... ... | 0 6 0 | 0 5 0 | 0 3 0 | 0 2 0 | 1 12 0 | | Rs. a. p. 0 8 0 | Rs. a. p. 0 6 0 | Rs. a. p. 4 6 0 | Rs. a. p. 3 2 0 | Rs. a. p. 0 8 0 | Rs. a. p. 0 5 4 |
| 1880-81 ... ... ... ... | 0 6 0 | 0 3 6 | 0 3 0 | 0 1 0 | Rs. a. p. 0 14 0 | Rs. a. p. 0 12 0 | 0 6 0 | 0 5 0 | 4 6 0 | 3 2 0 | 0 8 0 | 0 5 4 |
| 1885-86 ... ... ... ... | 0 5 0 | 0 4 0 | 0 2 6 | 0 1 6 | 0 14 0 | ... | 0 8 0 | 0 6 0 | 2 8 0 | 1 14 0 | 0 12 0 | 0 8 0 |
| 1890-91 ... ... ... ... | 0 6 0 | 0 5 0 | 0 3 0 | 0 1 9 | Rs. a. p. 0 7 0 | | 0 8 0 | 0 4 0 | 2 8 0 | 1 14 0 | 0 8 0 | 0 6 0 |
| 1895-96 ... ... ... ... | 0 6 0 | 0 4 0 | 0 3 0 | 0 2 0 | Rs. a. p. 0 9 0 | Rs. a. p. 0 7 0 | 0 10 0 | 0 6 0 | 2 0 0 | 1 8 0 | 0 8 0 | 0 6 0 |
| 1900-01 ... ... ... ... | 0 6 0 | 0 4 0 | 0 3 0 | 0 2 0 | 0 9 0 | 0 7 0 | 0 10 0 | 0 6 0 | 2 4 0 | 1 8 0 | 0 8 0 | 0 6 0 |
| 1905-06 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1910-11 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |

* Figures for the years 1890-91, 1895-96 and 1900-01 are for "Carts per day per bullock."

## TABLE 26.—RETAIL PRICES.

SHOWING THE PRICE AT HEAD-QUARTERS ON THE 1ST JANUARY IN EACH YEAR, IN SEERS AND CHATTAKS PER RUPEE.

| YEAR. | Wheat. | | Barley. | | Gram. | | Indian corn. | | Jowár. | | Bájra. | | Firewood. | | Salt, Lahori. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | S. | C. | S. | C. | S. | C. | S. | C. | S. | C. | S. | C. | S. | C. | S. | C. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| 1861-62 to 1865-66 (Average) | 20 | 2 | 29 | 1 | 22 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 5 | 22 | 13 | 186 | 10 | 20 | 6 |
| 1866-67 to 1870-71 ( do. ) | 16 | 0 | 25 | 13 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 6 | 21 | 13 | 156 | 12 | 19 | 10 |
| 1871-72 to 1874-75 ( do. ) | 18 | 11½ | 28 | 10 | 24 | 6 | 25 | 0 | 27 | 0 | 23 | 13 | 115 | 0 | 7 | 6 |
| 1875-76 to 1879-80 ( do. ) | 17 | 2 | 24 | 3 | 22 | 14 | 25 | 2 | 25 | 9 | 21 | 10 | 126 | 0 | 7 | 8 |
| 1880-81 to 1884-85 ( do. ) | 20 | 5 | 29 | 2 | 24 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 6 | 22½ | 0 | 115 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| 1885-86 to 1889-90 ( do. ) | 17 | 10 | 25 | 13 | 18 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 10 | 20 | 6 | 130 | 0 | 12 | 0 |
| 1891 ... ... ... ... | 16 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 130 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| 1892 ... ... ... ... | 14 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 130 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| 1893 ... ... ... ... | 15 | 0 | 27 | 0 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 0 | 26 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| 1894 ... ... ... ... | 22 | 0 | 38 | 0 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 0 | 27 | 0 | 120 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| 1895 ... ... ... ... | 17 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| 1896 ... ... ... ... | 15 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| 1897 ... ... ... ... | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 0 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 120 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| 1898 ... ... ... ... | 11 | 8 | 19 | 0 | 11 | 8 | 15 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 26 | 8 | 160 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| 1899 ... ... ... ... | 17 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 26 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 130 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| 1900 ... ... ... ... | 9 | 14 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 2 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 130 | 0 | 12 | 0 |
| 1901 ... ... ... ... | 10 | 4 | 19 | 0 | 10 | 12 | 23 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 26 | 8 | 130 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| 1902 ... ... ... ... | 14 | 8 | 21 | 8 | 20 | 4 | 22 | 0 | 23 | 8 | 18 | 0 | 110 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| 1903 ... ... ... ... | 14 | 12 | 20 | 8 | 18 | 12 | 24 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 21 | 8 | 90 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| 1904 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1905 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1906 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1907 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1908 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1909 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1910 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1911 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

NOTE—The figures for the first ten years are taken from a statement published by Government (Punjab Government No. 209 S., dated 19th August 1872) and represent the average prices for the twelve months of each year; the figures for the remaining years are taken from the statement for the first fortnight of January of each year published in the *Punjab Gazette.*

TABLE 27.—FORESTS (*no Forests in the District*).

SUPPLIED BY THE DEPUTY COMMISSIONER.

| Serial No. | Name and locality of Factory. | Nature of Industry. | AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF OPERATIVES EMPLOYED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 1900-1. | | | | | | 1905-6. | | | | | | 1901. | 1902. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. |
| | | | *Adults.* | | | *Children.* | | | *Adults.* | | | *Children.* | | | *All ages and sexes.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 |
| 1 | Cotton cleaning factory, Palwal. | Cotton cleaning .. | 68 | 84 | 152 | 8 | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 160 | 201 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Cotton cleaning factory, Hodal. | Ditto ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 60 | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 29.—REST-HOUSES OF ALL DEPARTMENTS IN THE GURGAON DISTRICT AND WITHIN A DISTANCE OF ABOUT SIX MILES OUTSIDE DISTRICT BOUNDARIES.

TAKEN FROM THE LIST PUBLISHED BY THE P. W. D.

NOTE.—Proposed rest-houses are shown in italics.

| No. | Department to which the rest-house belongs. | Name of place. | Accommodation. | REMARKS. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1 | District Board ... | Farrukhnagar | One main room 30 ft. by 16 ft.; 1 other room; 1 pantry; 2 bath-rooms; verandah. | |
| 2 | Do. ... | Bhundsi ... | One main room 22 ft. by 18 ft.; 2 bath-rooms; 1 verandah. | |
| 3 | *Do.* ... | *Jatusana* ... | *Two main rooms 17 ft. by 15 ft.; 2 bath-rooms; 2 verandahs.* | |
| 4 | Do. ... | Sohna ... | One main room 17 ft. by 17 ft.; 2 side-rooms; 2 other rooms; 3 bath-rooms; 1 baradari; 2 verandahs. | An old mosque converted into a rest-house. |
| 5 | Canal ... | Mandkoul ... | One main room 20 ft. by 20 ft.; 2 side-rooms; 2 bath-rooms; 2 store-rooms; 2 verandahs. | |
| 6 | *District Board* ... | *Barauli* ... | *Two main rooms 17 ft. by 15 ft.; 2 bath-rooms; 2 verandahs.* | |
| 7 | Municipal ... | Rewari ... | Two main rooms; 3 bath-rooms; 1 store-room; verandahs. | |
| 8 | District Board... | Dharuhera ... | Two main rooms 17 ft. by 15 ft.; 2 bath-rooms; 2 verandahs. | |
| 9 | Do. ... | Taoru ... | One main room 29¾ ft. by 20 ft.; 2 side-rooms; 2 bath-rooms; 1 store-room; 4 verandahs. | |
| 10 | Do. ... | Jaindapur ... | Two main rooms 22 ft. by 18 ft. and 18 ft. by 16 ft.; 2 bath-rooms 15 ft. by 8 ft.; and 16 ft. by 8 ft.; 1 store-room 15 ft. by 8 ft.; and 1 verandah 68½ ft. by 8 ft. | |
| 11 | Do. ... | Nuh ... | Two main rooms 17 ft. by 15 ft. and one 22 ft. by 18 ft.; 2 bath-rooms; 1 verandah 75 ft. by 8 ft; 1 pantry 8 ft. by 8 ft. | |
| 12 | Do. ... | Palwal ... | Three main rooms; one 24 ft. by 17½ ft. and two 18 ft. by 16 ft.; 2 side rooms; 2 bath-rooms; 2 store-rooms; 4 verandahs. | |
| 13 | Police ... | Shahjahanpur | One main room 24 ft. by 18 ft.; 1 side-room; 1 bath-room; 3 verandahs. | |

TABLE 29.—REST-HOUSES OF ALL DEPARTMENTS IN THE GURGAON DISTRICT AND WITHIN A DISTANCE OF ABOUT SIX MILES OUTSIDE DISTRICT BOUNDARIES—CONTINUED.

TAKEN FROM THE LIST PUBLISHED BY THE P. W. D.

NOTE.—Proposed rest-houses are shown in italics.

| No. | Department to which the rest-house belongs. | Name of place. | Accommodation. | REMARKS. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 14 | Canal ... | Chajjunagar... | Two main rooms 19¾ ft. by 18 ft.; 2 side-rooms; 3 bath-rooms; 2 verandahs. | |
| 15 | District Board ... | Kalinjar ... | One main room 22 ft. by 18 ft; 3 side-rooms; 3 bath-rooms; 1 store-room; 1 verandah; chaukidar's house. | |
| 16 | Do. ... | Hateen ... | Two main rooms 15 ft. by 15 ft.; 1 store-room 12 ft. by 8 ft.; 2 bath-rooms 9 ft. by 8 ft.; 1 verandah 33 ft. by 8 ft. | |
| 17 | Public Works (transferred to District Board). | Bamni Khera | One main room 20½ ft. by 16½ ft.; 4 side-rooms; 2 bath-rooms; 4 verandahs. | |
| 18 | Canal ... | Bata ... | One main room 22 ft. by 18 ft.; 2 side-rooms; 2 bath-rooms; 2 store-rooms; 2 verandahs. | |
| 19 | Do. ... | Manpur .. | One main room 19¾ ft. by 19¾ ft.; 4 side-rooms; 2 bath-rooms; 2 store-rooms. | |
| 20 | Do. ... | Ghasera ... | Two main rooms 19¼ ft. by 17¾ ft.; 2 side-rooms; 2 store-rooms; 1 bath-room; 2 verandahs. | |
| 21 | District Board... | Bhadas ... | Two main rooms 16½ ft. by 15½ ft.; 2 bath-rooms; 2 verandahs; 1 pantry. | |
| 22 | Public Works (transferred to District Board). | Hodal ... | One main room 20 ft. by 16 ft.; 2 smaller rooms; 2 bath-rooms; 2 store-rooms; 4 verandahs. | |
| 23 | Canal ... | Punahana ... | One main room 18 ft. by 15¾ ft.; 1 side-room; 2 bath-rooms; 3 verandahs. | |
| 24 | District and Municipal Boards. | Ferozepore (part of Committee house) | One room 21½ ft. by 9 ft.; 1 bath-room, 2 godowns. | |
| 25 | Canal ... | Siha ... | One main room 17½ ft. by 16 ft.; 1 side-room; 2 bath-rooms; 3 verandahs. | |
| 26 | District Board... | Gurgaon ... | One main room 18 ft. by 18 ft.; 3 side-rooms; 2 bath-rooms; 2 store-rooms; 3 verandahs. | Staging bungalow. |

TABLE 29.—REST-HOUSES OF ALL DEPARTMENTS IN THE GURGAON DISTRICT AND WITHIN A DISTANCE OF ABOUT SIX MILES OUTSIDE DISTRICT BOUNDARIES—CONCLUDED.

TAKEN FROM THE LIST PUBLISHED BY THE P. W. D.

NOTE.—Proposed rest-houses are shown in italics.

| No. | Department to which the rest-house belongs. | Name of place. | Accommodation. | REMARKS. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 27 | Public Works ... | Gurgáon ... | One main room 16 ft. by 12 ft.; 2 other rooms; 2 bath-rooms; 2 verandahs. | |
| 28 | Municipal and District Boards. | Rewári ... | Two main rooms 18 ft. by 14 ft.; 2 bed-rooms; 2 bath-rooms; 2 verandahs. | |
| 29 | Police and District Board. | Hasanpore ... | One main room 18 ft. by 16 ft.; 1 room 16 ft. by 7 ft.; 1 verandah 42 ft. by 7 ft.; 1 bath-room 10 ft. by 7 ft.; 1 room 20 ft. by 18 ft. bath-room 13½ ft. by 7 ft.; store-room; 13½ ft. by 7 ft.; verandah 48 ft. by 7 ft. | |
| 30 | District Board... | Mandkoula ... | One main room 20 ft. by 18 ft.; 1 bed-room; 2 bath-rooms; 1 pantry; 1 verandah. | |
| 31 | Do. ... | Gwalpahari Bund. | One room 14 ft. by 12 ft.; 1 bath-room 8 ft. by 6 ft.; verandah 18 ft. by 8 ft. | |
| 32 | Do. ... | Ghata ... | Ditto. | |
| 32 | Do. ... | Kund ... | Two rooms 15 ft. 8 in. by 33 ft. 4 in.; 2 bath-rooms 13½ ft. by 10 ft.; 2 store-rooms 12 ft. by 10⅝ ft.; 1 verandah 18 ft. by 10 ft.; 1 verandah 14 ft. by 10 ft. | |
| 34 | Do. ... | Rithauj ... | One room 12 ft. by 12 ft.; 1 bath-room. | |
| 35 | Do. ... | Khanpur Ghati | One room 21 ft. by 18 ft.; 1 room 18 ft. by 14 ft.; 2 bath-rooms 8 ft. by 8 ft.; 1 store-room 12½ ft. by 8 ft.; verandah 78 ft. by 8 ft. | |
| | | | **Rest-houses outside of District Boundaries.** | |
| | Police ... | Badli ... | ...... | In the Rohtak District. *Vide* No. 13. |
| | | Najafgarh ...<br>Nanak Heri<br>Mahrauli ...<br>Ballabgarh ...<br>Chandaoli ...<br>Chausa ... | ...... | In the Delhi District. *Vide* Nos. 22, 24, 25-6, 32, 33, 34. |

# TABLE 30.—POLYMETRICAL TABLE OF DISTANCES OF THE GURGAON DISTRICT, PUBLISHED BY THE ACCOUNTANT-GENERAL, PUNJAB, AND ISSUED UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT.

DISTANCES MEASURED FROM DISTRICT KUTCHERY, GURGAON.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Gurgáon C. S. ... ... | Gurgáon C. S. * † ‖ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Gurgaon R. S. ... ... | 2½ | Gurgáon R. S. † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Garhi Harsaru ... ... | 6 | 6 | Garhi Harsaru. § | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Jatauli ... ... ... | 18 | 18 | 12 | Jatauli. § | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Farakhnagar ... ... | 13 | 13 | 7 | 8 | Farakhnagar. § † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Bahora ... ... ... | 16 | 18½ | 12 | 6 | 10 | Bahora. ‖ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Bádshahpur ... ... | 5 | 7½ | 8 | 21 | 15 | 16 | Bádshapur. ‡ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Bhundsi ... ... ... | 8 | 10½ | 11 | 21 | 18 | 17 | 3 | Bhundsi ‖ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | Sohna ... ... ... | 15 | 17½ | 18 | 24 | 25 | 18 | 10 | 7 | Sohna. † ‖ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | Rewári ... ... ... | 32 | 32 | 26 | 14 | 22 | 15 | 31 | 32 | 30 | Rewári. * † ‖ ¶ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Khalilpur ... ... | 25 | 25 | 19 | 7 | 15 | 10 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 7 | Khalilpur. § | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Jatu Sana ... ... | 32 | 32 | 26 | 14 | 20 | 20 | 35 | 35 | 37½ | 10½ | 9¼ | Jatu Sana. † § | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | Dharu Hera ... ... | 23 | 25 | 19 | 11 | 17 | 7 | 23 | 24 | 19 | 11 | 9 | 18½ | Dharu Hera. † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | Shahjehánpur ... ... | 49 | 49 | 43 | 31 | 39 | 32 | 48 | 49 | 47 | 17 | 24 | 27½ | 28 | Shahjehánpur. † ¶ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | Nuh Via Sohna ... ... | 26 | 28½ | 29 | 24 | 28 | 18 | 21 | 18 | 11 | 26 | 24 | 33½ | 15 | 43 | Nuh. * † ¶ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | Taoru ... ... ... | 28 | 25½ | 22 | 16 | 20 | 10 | 18 | 15 | 8 | 22 | 20 | 29½ | 11 | 39 | 8 | Taoru. † ¶ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | Sailáni ... ... ... | 18 | 20½ | 21 | 29 | 28 | 23 | 13 | 10 | 5 | 34 | 32 | 41½ | 23 | 51 | 12 | 12 | Sailáni. ¶ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | Hathin ... ... ... | 32 | 34½ | 35 | 39 | 42 | 33 | 27 | 24 | 19 | 41 | 39 | 48½ | 30 | 58 | 15 | 23 | 14 | Hathin. † ¶ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | Ferozepur ... ... | 50 | 52½ | 53 | 48 | 52 | 42 | 45 | 42 | 35 | 50 | 48 | 57½ | 39 | 67 | 24 | 32 | 36 | 25 | Ferozepur. † ¶ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | Sakras ... ... ... | 45 | 47½ | 48 | 43 | 47 | 37 | 40 | 37 | 30 | 45 | 43 | 52½ | 34 | 62 | 19 | 27 | 31 | 20 | 5 | Sakras. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | Pinangwán ... ... | 44 | 46½ | 47 | 42 | 46 | 36 | 39 | 36 | 29 | 44 | 42 | 51½ | 33 | 61 | 18 | 26 | 26 | 12 | 13 | 8 | Pinangwán. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | Punahána ... ... | 45 | 47½ | 48 | 49 | 53 | 43 | 40 | 37 | 32 | 51 | 49 | 58½ | 40 | 68 | 25 | 33 | 27 | 13 | 20 | 15 | 7 | Punahána. † | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Bhadás ... ... ... | 38 | 40½ | 41 | 36 | 40 | 30 | 33 | 30 | 23 | 38 | 36 | 45½ | 27 | 55 | 12 | 20 | 24 | 17 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 14 | Bhadás. † ¶ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | Palwal ... ... ... | 30 | 32½ | 33 | 41 | 40 | 35 | 25 | 22 | 17 | 46 | 44 | 53½ | 35 | 63 | 20 | 24 | 12 | 9 | 34 | 29 | 21 | 22 | 26 | Palwal. * † ¶ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | Pirthala ... ... | 28 | 30½ | 31 | 39 | 38 | 33 | 23 | 20 | 15 | 44 | 42 | 51½ | 33 | 61 | 22 | 22 | 10 | 15 | 40 | 35 | 27 | 28 | 32 | 6 | Pirthala. † | | | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | Hodal ... ... ... | 45 | 47½ | 48 | 52 | 55 | 46 | 40 | 37 | 32 | 54 | 52 | 61½ | 43 | 71 | 28 | 36 | 27 | 13 | 30 | 25 | 17 | 10 | 24 | 18 | 24 | Hodal. † ¶ | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | Bamni Khera ... .. | 36 | 38½ | 39 | 46 | 46 | 40 | 31 | 28 | 23 | 48 | 46 | 55½ | 37 | 65 | 22 | 30 | 18 | 7 | 32 | 27 | 19 | 17 | 24 | 6 | 12 | 12 | Bamni Khera. † | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | Hasanpur ... ... | 47 | 49½ | 50 | 56 | 57 | 50 | 42 | 39 | 34 | 58 | 56 | 65½ | 47 | 75 | 32 | 40 | 29 | 17 | 40 | 35 | 27 | 20 | 34 | 17 | 23 | 10 | 11 | Hasanpur + † | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Solra ... ... ... | 42 | 44½ | 45 | 53 | 52 | 47 | 37 | 34 | 29 | 58 | 56 | 65½ | 47 | 75 | 32 | 36 | 24 | 21 | 46 | 41 | 33 | 33 | 38 | 12 | 14 | 23 | 16 | 17 | Solra. + | | | | | | |
| 30 | Bholra ... ... ... | 41 | 43½ | 44 | 52 | 51 | 46 | 36 | 33 | 28 | 57 | 55 | 64½ | 46 | 74 | 31 | 35 | 23 | 20 | 45 | 40 | 32 | 32 | 37 | 11 | 15 | 22 | 15 | 16 | 1 | Bholra. + | | | | | |
| 31 | Mahauli ... ... ... | 51 | 53½ | 54 | 60 | 61 | 54 | 46 | 43 | 38 | 62 | 60 | 69½ | 51 | 79 | 36 | 44 | 33 | 21 | 40 | 35 | 27 | 20 | 34 | 21 | 27 | 10 | 15 | 4 | 21 | 20 | Mahauli. + | | | | |
| 32 | Bilochpur ... ... | 43 | 45½ | 46 | 54 | 53 | 48 | 38 | 35 | 30 | 58 | 56 | 65½ | 47 | 75 | 32 | 37 | 25 | 17 | 42 | 37 | 29 | 23 | 34 | 13 | 19 | 13 | 10 | 4 | 13 | 12 | 8 | Bilochpur. + | | | |
| 33 | Sultánpur ... ... | 40 | 42½ | 43 | 51 | 50 | 45 | 35 | 32 | 27 | 56 | 54 | 63½ | 45 | 73 | 30 | 34 | 22 | 16 | 41 | 36 | 28 | 24 | 33 | 10 | 16 | 14 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 12 | 4 | Sultánpur. + | | |
| 34 | Sheikhpur ... ... | 43 | 45½ | 46 | 54 | 53 | 48 | 38 | 35 | 30 | 59 | 57 | 66½ | 48 | 76 | 34 | 27 | 25 | 23 | 48 | 43 | 35 | 36 | 40 | 14 | 15 | 27 | 20 | 21 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 17 | 13 | Sheikhpur. + | |
| 35 | Gurwári ... ... ... | 40 | 42½ | 43 | 51 | 50 | 45 | 35 | 32 | 27 | 56 | 54 | 63½ | 45 | 70 | 30 | 34 | 22 | 18 | 43 | 38 | 30 | 28 | 35 | 10 | 16 | 18 | 11 | 12 | 5 | 4 | 16 | 8 | 4 | 9 | Gurwári. + |

REFERENCE.

| | |
|---|---|
| Tahsíl ... ... ... | * |
| Police Stations ... ... | † |
| Police Out-post ... ... | ‡ |
| Railway Stations ... ... | § |
| Dak Bungalows ... ... | ‖ |
| Rest-houses ... ... ... | ¶ |
| Ferries ... ... ... | + |

R. MACONACHIE,
*Deputy Commissioner,*
*Gurgaon.*

(Countersigned.)
H. GREY,
*Commissioner and Superintendent.*

(Countersigned.)
JAMES W. WRIGHT,
*Superintending Engineer, 2nd Circle.*

B. G. WALLIS,
*Executive Engineer, Umballa*
*Provincial Division.*

## TABLE 31.—LIST OF POST OFFICES.

TAKEN FROM THE QUARTERLY LIST OF INDIAN POST OFFICES FOR THE QUARTER ENDING 30TH JUNE, 19

C=Cash Office. T=Combined Post and Telegraph Office. D=District Post Office.

HEAD OFFICE, GURGAON, 2ND CLASS.

| Sub-Offices. | Branch Offices. |
|---|---|
| Gurgáon H. O. T. ... | Bádshahpur. |
| | Bhundsi. |
| | Dhulkot. |
| | Garhi-Harsaru. |
| | Gurgáon Village. |
| | Jharsa. |
| | Sihi, D. |
| Farrukhnagar, T. ... | Sar Sultanpur, D. |
| Firozpur Jhirka C. ... | Basai, D. |
| | Bisru, D. |
| | Biwan, D. |
| | Mandikhera. |
| | Marora, D. |
| | Nagina. |
| | Pinangwa. |
| | Punahana. |
| | Sakras. |
| | Sakrawa, D. |
| | Shahchoukha. |
| Hodal, T. ... | Bahin. |
| | Banchari. |
| | Bidhuke, D. |
| | Hasanpur. |
| | Seoli. |
| Jatusana, ... | Dahina. |
| | Guraora. |
| | Guriani. |
| | Jatusana R. S. |
| | Jharli R. S. D. |
| | Kanwali. |
| | Kanhaura. |
| | Kosli. |
| Jatusana,—*concld.* | Lisan, D. |
| | Salhawas. |
| Nuh C. ... | Hattin. |
| | Malab. |
| | Ujina. |
| Palwal C. T. ... | Aurangabad. |
| | Chajjunagar. |
| | Ghori, D. |
| | Pirthala. |
| | Pingaur, D. |
| | Rasúlpur. |
| | Sajwari, D. |
| | Sultánpur, D. |
| Pataudi ... | Bahora Kalan. |
| | Bhatsana, D. |
| | Dharuhera. |
| | Jataoli R. S. |
| | Kasan. |
| | Nandrampur Bas. |
| Rewári, C. T. ... | Ahrod, D. |
| | Bikaneer. |
| | Boharawas. |
| | Bulwari. |
| | Garhi Bolni, D. |
| | Gokalgarh. |
| | Hussainpur, D |
| | Khalilpur. |
| | Khol. |
| | Khori. |
| | Turkiawas. |
| Rewári R. S. Mail Office. | |
| Sohna ... | Ghasaira. |
| | Sudh. |
| | Taora. |

TABLE 32.—WORKING OF POST OFFICES.

| Description of work. | 1891-92. | 1892-93. | 1893-94. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1896-97. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1900-01. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 1. Letter mail articles received for delivery. | 608,608 | 677,300 | 738,504 | 782,132 | 889,460 | 882,778 | 850,538 | 901,810 | 931,216 | 921,024 |
| 2. Money-orders, numbers issued.* | 6,996 | 7,852 | 10,882 | 11,909 | 13,168 | 15,094 | 15,846 | 15,758 | 14,873 | 14,976 |
| 3. Money-orders, numbers paid.† | 5,924 | 11,804 | 2,585 | 17,529 | 19,877 | 23,427 | 22,217 | 22,516 | 30,394 | 28,605 |

| Description of work. | 1901-02. | 1902-03. | 1903-04. | 1904-05. | 1905-06. | 1906-07. | 1907-08. | 1908-09. | 1909-10. | 1910-11. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
| 1. Letter mail articles received for delivery. | 860,574 | 940,914 | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Money-orders, numbers issued.* | 16,279 | 19,626 | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Money-orders, numbers paid.† | 25,791 | 29,503 | | | | | | | | |

* Exclusive of data for July, 1894 and May, 1895, which are not available.

† Ditto for May, to November 1891, June 1892, April 1893, June 1893, to February 1894, and July 1895, which are not available.

## TABLE 33.—DISTRIBUTION LIST OF GOVERNMENT OFFICERS.

A FOR VILLAGE OFFICERS ARE SUPPLIED BY THE DEPUTY COMMISSIONER; THE REMAINING FIGURES ARE TAKEN FROM THE LATEST DISTRIBUTION LIST OF PUNJAB COMMISSION, TAHSILDARS AND NAIB-TAHSILDARS AND KANUNGOS AND PATWARIS AND FROM THE CIVIL LIST.

| | Total. | Head-quarters. | Tahsils. | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Gurgáon. | Rewári. | Palwal. | Nuh. | Ferozepore. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| **Executive and Revenue.** | | | | | | | | |
| Assistant or Extra Assistant Commissioners ... | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Tahsildars ... ... ... ... ... | 5 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Naib-Tahsildars ... ... ... ... ... | 5 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| **Judicial.** | | | | | | | | |
| Munsiffs ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| **Village Revenue Staff.** | | | | | | | | |
| District Kánúngos ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Office do. ... ... ... ... ... | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Field do. ... ... ... ... ... | 14 | ... | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | |
| Patwáris and Assistant Patwáris ... ... ... | 332 | ... | 54 | 60 | 78 | 75 | 65 | |
| **Village Officers.** | | | | | | | | |
| Zaildárs ... ... ... ... ... ... | 63 | ... | 12 | 14 | 14 | 11 | 12 | |
| Inámdárs ... ... ... ... ... ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | |
| Safed Poshes ... ... ... ... ... ... | 98 | ... | 19 | 15 | 29 | 14 | 21 | |
| Ala Lambardárs ... ... ... ... ... | 500 | ... | 80 | 112 | 86 | 115 | 107 | |
| Lambardárs ... ... ... ... ... ... | 3,335 | ... | 548 | 750 | 520 | 807 | 710 | |
| Chaukidárs ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,428 | ... | 235 | 327 | 301 | 300 | 265 | |

TABLE 33.—DISTRIBUTION LIST OF GOVERNMENT OFFICERS.—CONCLD.
HONORARY MAGISTRATES AND JUDGES.

| Name of gentleman exercising judicial powers. | Nature of Jurisdiction exercised. Criminal powers. | Civil powers. | Powers exercised as a Bench, Section 15, Criminal Procedure Code. | Local area of Jurisdiction. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Hari Ram, Lala ... ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | 3rd Class, 1-1-77 | Municipality of Rewari. | |
| Makhan Lal, Lala ... ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | 3rd Class, 5-8-84 | Ditto. | |
| Muhammad Siraj-ud-din, Haidar Khan ... ... | 2nd Class, 4-7-76 * 3-1-88 | 2nd Class, 21-10-84 | ... | Farukhnagar Police Station. | |

* Whipping Power.

TABLE 34.—CRIMINAL JUSTICE

SUPPLIED BY THE

| Offences. | Section. | 1890. | 1895. | 1899. | 1900. | 1901. | 1902. | 1903. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| (a) *Offences under I. P. C.* | | | | | | | | |
| Offences against public tranquillity. | I. P. C., Chapter VIII. | 141 | 63 | 81 | 34 | 35 | 92 | |
| Murder ... ... ... ... | I. P. C., Sections 302, 303. | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | |
| Culpable homicide ... ... | I. P. C., Section 304. | 4 | 4 | ... | 8 | 7 | 5 | |
| Hurt with aggravating circumstances. | I. P. C., Sections 325—331, 333. | 53 | 32 | 39 | 35 | 15 | 28 | |
| Rape ... ... ... .. | I. P. C., Section 376. | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 4 | |
| Theft ... ... ... ... | I. P. C., Sections 379—382, 401. | 149 | 92 | 176 | 434 | 178 | 152 | |
| Robbery and dacoity ... ... | I. P. C., Sections 392—400, 402. | 10 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 6 | |
| Receiving stolen property ... | I. P. C., Sections 411—414. | 48 | 28 | 77 | 119 | 71 | 73 | |
| Other offences against Indian Penal Code. | ... | 464 | 374 | 457 | 549 | 325 | 317 | |
| (b) *Proceedings under C. P. C.* | | | | | | | | |
| Security for keeping the peace .. | Cr. P. C., Section 107. | 20 | 90 | 192 | 18 | 40 | 123 | |
| Security for good behaviour ... | C. P. C., Section 110. | 16 | 119 | 85 | 39 | 77 | 115 | |
| (c) *Offences under Local and Special Laws.* | | | | | | | | |
| Offences under Canal Act ... | ... | 251 | 175 | 79 | 34 | 3 | 33 | |
| Cantonments Act ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Excise Act ... ... ... | ... | 4 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 7 | |
| Forest Act ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Municipalities Act ... ... | ... | 130 | 76 | 31 | 5 | 9 | 21 | |
| Police Act ... ... ... | ... | 325 | 561 | 190 | 260 | 274 | 242 | |
| Salt and Saltpetre Act ... ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 28 | 3 | 11 | |
| Other Local and Special Laws... | ... | 134 | 59 | 73 | 99 | 78 | 44 | |
| TOTAL PERSONS CONVICTED ... | ... | 1,756 | 1,685 | 1,494 | 1,679 | 1,133 | 1,27[illegible] | |
| TOTAL PERSONS UNDER TRIAL ... | ... | 26 | 43 | 89 | 182 | 80 | 98 | |
| TOTAL CASES BROUGHT TO TRIAL | ... | 1,626 | 2,503 | 2,182 | 2,302 | 1,994 | 1,913 | |

(SHOWING PERSONS CONVICTED).

DEPUTY COMMISSIONER.

| 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |

## TABLE 35.—CIVIL JUSTICE.

SUPPLIED BY THE DEPUTY COMMISSIONER.

| Year. | Suits for money or movable property. | | | | Title and other suits. | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Contract in writing. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Registered. | Unregistered. | Other suits. | Total. | Suits for possession or recovery of movable property other than pre-emption suits and suits between mortgagor and mortgagee for possession. | Suits to establish a right to pre-emption. | Mortgage suits, *e. g.*, for foreclosure or redemption, &c., and other suits for possession by mortgagor or mortgagee. | Suits relating to religious and other endowments. | Any other suits not included in the foregoing columns. | Total. | Grand Total. | Number of suits shown in column 5, which were brought by bankers and |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 1890 ... ... | 108 | 433 | 1,347 | 1,888 | 113 | 39 | 92 | .. | 24 | 268 | 2,156 | 87 |
| 1895 ... ... | 81 | 389 | 1,471 | 1,941 | 179 | 28 | 59 | ... | 73 | 339 | 2,280 | 1,0 |
| 1899 ... ... | 46 | 495 | 1,095 | 1,636 | 90 | 28 | 46 | ... | 30 | 194 | 1,830 | 1,2 |
| 1900 ... ... | 66 | 564 | 1,329 | 1,959 | 71 | 17 | 166 | ... | 33 | 287 | 2,246 | 1,2 |
| 1901 ... ... | 24 | 842 | 2,768 | 3,634 | 143 | 38 | 141 | ... | 54 | 376 | 4,010 | 2,6 |
| 1902 ... ... | 24 | 612 | 1,177 | 1,813 | 154 | 34 | 124 | ... | 71 | 383 | 2,196 | 8 |
| 1903 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1904 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1905 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1906 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1907 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1908 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1909 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1910 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1911 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |

NOTE.—Column 10 includes (*a*) suits for specific relief other than suits shown in columns 6—8 (*b*) matrimonial suits; (*c*) Testamentary suits; and (*d*) all other suits.

TABLE 36.—REVENUE COURT AND OFFICERS' CASES.

LAND REVENUE REPORT, STATEMENT XVII.

| YEAR. | REVENUE CASES (INCLUDING EXECUTION OF DECREE). | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Revenue Court cases under the Tenancy Act. | Revenue Officers' Cases under the Tenancy Act. | Revenue Officers' cases under the Land Revenue Act. | Revenue Officers' cases under the Land Alienation Act. | Miscellaneous Revenue Officers' Cases. | Total Revenue cases. |
| 1 | 2 | | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1890-91 ... ... ... | 487 | 1,126 | 1,579 | ... | 887 | 4,079 |
| 1895-96 ... ... ... | 885 | 875 | 3,421 | ... | 3,087 | 8,268 |
| 1899-1900 ... ... | 756 | 1,142 | 5,976 | ... | 9,506 | 17,380 |
| 1900-01 ... ... ... | 924 | 1,297 | 5,961 | ... | 1,590 | 9,772 |
| 1901-02 ... ... ... | 975 | 1,564 | 5,375 | 184 | 1,706 | 9,804 |
| 1902-03 ... ... ... | 1,025 | 1,658 | 4,708 | 65 | 1,811 | 9,267 |
| 1903-04 ... ... ... | | | | | | |
| 1904-05 ... ... ... | | | | | | |
| 1905-06 ... ... ... | | | | | | |
| 1906-07 ... ... ... | | | | | | |
| 1907-08 ... ... ... | | | | | | |
| 1908-09 ... ... ... | | | | | | |
| 1909-10 ... ... ... | | | | | | |
| 1910-11 ... ... ... | | | | | | |

TABLE 37.—

REGISTRATION REPORT,

| Year. | Registrations affecting immovable property, Book I. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Compulsory. | | | | | |
| | Instrument of sale or exchange of value of Rs. 100 or upwards. | Instrument of mortgage of value of Rs. 100 or upwards. | All other instruments compulsorily registered. | Total. | Optional. | Total Compulsory and Optional. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1890-91 ... ... | 291 | 606 | 66 | 963 | 552 | 1,515 |
| 1895-96 ... ... | 350 | 623 | 92 | 1,065 | 326 | 1,391 |
| 1899-1900 ... ... | 405 | 1,156 | 95 | 1,656 | 508 | 2,164 |
| 1900-01 .. ... ... | 535 | 843 | 71 | 1,449 | 475 | 1,924 |
| 1901-02 ... ... ... | 254 | 296 | 74 | 624 | 155 | 779 |
| 1902 ... ... ... | 280 | 318 | 72 | 670 | 127 | 797 |
| 1903 ... ... ... | 284 | 329 | 82 | 695 | 146 | 841 |
| 1904 ... ... ... | | | | | | |
| 1905 ... ... ... | | | | | | |
| 1906 ... ... ... | | | | | | |
| 1907 ... ... ... | | | | | | |
| 1908 ... ... ... | | | | | | |
| 1909 ... ... ... | | | | | | |
| 1910 ... ... ... | | | | | | |
| 1911 ... ... ... | | | | | | |

NOTE.—The figures for the first 5 years are for the financial year, but for 1902 they are for the Calendar

REGISTRATION.

Statement II.

| Registrations in Book III. | | Registrations affecting movable property, Book IV. | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Wills. | Written authorities to adopt other than those conferred by will. | Instruments of gift of movable property (Section 123, clause (2), Transfer of Property Act 3). Compulsory. | Optional. | Total. | Grand Total columns 7, 8, 9 and 12. | |
| 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 2 | 1 | .. | 625 | 625 | 2,143 | The Deputy Commissioner is *ex-officio* Registrar for the district. The following is a list of Registration Offices with their respective Sub-Registrars or Joint Sub-Registrars :— |
| 6 | ... | ... | 403 | 403 | 1,800 | |
| 8 | ... | ... | 386 | 386 | 2,558 | |
| 6 | ... | ... | 354 | 354 | 2,284 | |
| 1 | ... | ... | 269 | 269 | 1,049 | |
| 11 | 1 | ... | 264 | 264 | 1,073 | |
| 3 | ... | ... | 304 | 304 | 1,148 | |

| Office. | Registering Officers. |
|---|---|
| Gurgaon ... | M. Sardar Singh, Sub-Registrar. |
| Do. ... | Tahsildar, Joint Sub-Registrar. |
| Rewari ... | L. Makkhan Lal, Sub-Registrar. |
| Do. ... | Tahsildar Joint Sub-Registrar. |
| Firozpur ... | Do. Sub-Registrar. |
| Nuh ... | Do. Sub-Registrar. |
| Palwal ... | H. Amin-ud-din, Sub-Registrar. |
| Do. ... | Tahsildar, Joint Sub-Registrar. |

year which was adopted as year of report in the Registration Department with effect from 1902.

TABLE 38.—CULTIVATING

LAND REVENUE REPORT

| Year. | Details. | | | Total of — Number of holdings. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | | | 3 |
| 1901-02. | Total cultivated area ... ... | | | 316,707 |
| | Area cultivated by owners ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | 138,491 |
| | Area cultivated by tenants free of rent, or at nominal rent ... ... ... ... | | | 12,556 |
| | AREA CULTIVATED BY TENANTS PAYING RENT. | WITH RIGHT OF OCCUPANCY. | Paying at revenue rates with or without málikána ... | 24,654 |
| | | | Paying other cash rents ... ... ... ... ... | 5,809 |
| | | | Paying in kind with or without an addition in cash ... | 706 |
| | | WITHOUT RIGHT OF OCCUPANCY. | Paying at revenue rates with or without málikána ... | 30,554 |
| | | | Paying other cash rents ... ... ... ... ... | 79,863 |
| | | | Paying in kind with or without an addition in cash ... | 24,074 |
| 1906-07. | Total cultivated area ... ... | | | |
| | Area cultivated by owners ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | |
| | Area cultivated by tenants free of rent, or at nominal rent ... ... ... ... | | | |
| | AREA CULTIVATED BY TENANTS PAYING RENT. | WITH RIGHT OF OCCUPANCY. | Paying at revenue rates with or without málikána ... | |
| | | | Paying other cash rents ... ... ... ... ... | |
| | | | Paying in kind with or without an addition in cash ... | |
| | | WITHOUT RIGHT OF OCCUPANCY. | Paying at revenue rates with or without málikána ... | |
| | | | Paying other cash rents ... ... ... ... ... | |
| | | | Paying in kind with or without an addition in cash ... | |

OCCUPANCY OF LAND,

STATEMENT II.

| THE DISTRICT. | DETAIL BY TAHSILS. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | *Gurgaon.* | | *Rewari.* | | *Palwal.* | | *Nuh.* | | *Firozpur.* | |
| Area in acres. | Number of holdings. | Area in acres. | Number of holdings. | Area in acres. | Number of holdings. | Area in acres. | Number of holdings. | Area in acres. | Number of holdings. | Area in acres. |
| 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 999,676 | 42,369 | 191,211 | 50,262 | 232,936 | 72,745 | 200,051 | 81,731 | 210,351 | 69,600 | 165,127 |
| 499,352 | 15,808 | 85,308 | 20,776 | 105,324 | 27,264 | 92,543 | 41,955 | 123,076 | 32,688 | 93,101 |
| 16,855 | 2,567 | 3,241 | 2,653 | 4,551 | 2,822 | 3,602 | 2,458 | 2,747 | 2,056 | 2,744 |
| 68,615 | 4,528 | 17,748 | 2,509 | 9,959 | 4,599 | 10,474 | 6,659 | 16,765 | 6,359 | 13,669 |
| 17,215 | 630 | 2,695 | 1,116 | 5,079 | 2,837 | 6,743 | 774 | 1,789 | 452 | 909 |
| 3,745 | 53 | 337 | 652 | 3,405 | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | ... | ... |
| 66,590 | 1,688 | 5,799 | 1,406 | 8,366 | 7,631 | 15,792 | 11,780 | 23,015 | 8,049 | 13,618 |
| 252,383 | 14,641 | 65,862 | 15,471 | 61,007 | 25,268 | 65,660 | 10,738 | 29,077 | 13,745 | 30,777 |
| 74,891 | 2,454 | 10,221 | 5,679 | 35,245 | 2,324 | 5,237 | 7,366 | 13,879 | 6,251 | 10,309 |

## TABLE 39.—FIXED LAND REVENUE.

### LAND REVENUE REPORT, STATEMENT IV.

| District or Tahsil. | Year. | Demand. | Collections. | Percentage on demand of collection. | Collection during current year on account of previous year. | Total of columns 5 and 7. | Remissions on account of calamity of season sanctioned during the year. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | On account of the current year. | On account of the former years. |
| 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | Year of settlement, 1878-79 ... ... | 12,64,506 | 11,97,460 | 95· | 57,688 | 12,49,148 | ... | ... |
| | 1890-91 ... ... ... ... ... | 11,70,530 | 11,65,702 | 99·58 | 20,280 | 11,85,982 | ... | ... |
| | 1891-92 ... ... ... ... ... | 11,70,767 | 11,65,313 | 99·53 | 18,696 | 11,84,009 | ... | ... |
| | 1892-93 ... ... ... ... ... | 11,71,640 | 11,70,356 | 99·89 | 5,417 | 11,75,773 | 1,146 | ... |
| | 1893-94 ... ... ... ... ... | 11,72,470 | 11,70,006 | 99·8 | 1,538 | 11,71,544 | 1,580 | ... |
| | 1894-95 ... ... ... ... ... | 11,72,964 | 11,65,198 | 99·33 | 193 | 11,65,391 | 6,044 | ... |
| | 1895-96 ... ... ... ... ... | 11,73,799 | 11,48,540 | 98·12 | 156 | 11,48,696 | ... | ... |
| | 1896-97 ... ... ... ... ... | 11,73,884 | 11,19,363 | 95·35 | 7,289 | 11,26,652 | 1,255 | ... |
| | 1897-98 ... ... ... ... ... | 11,67,278 | 11,64,090 | 99·72 | 39,230 | 12,03,320 | 1,112 | ... |
| | 1898-99 ... ... ... ... ... | 11,67,292 | 11,04,727 | 94·63 | 420 | 11,05,147 | ... | ... |
| | 1899-1900 ... ... ... ... | 11,67,404 | 6,53,461 | 55·97 | 494 | 6,53,955 | ... | ... |
| | 1900-01 ... ... ... ... ... | 11,66,962 | 11,46,109 | 98·21 | 2,00,778 | 13,46,887 | ... | ... |
| | 1901-02 ... ... ... ... ... | 11,66,785 | 9,08,150 | 77·8 | 12,272 | 9,20,422 | 51,051 | 3,86,657 |
| | 1902-03 ... ... ... ... ... | 11,67,102 | 11,03,451 | 94·5 | 56,989 | 11,60,440 | 227 | ... |
| DISTRICT. | 1903-04 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1904-05 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1905-06 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1906-07 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1907-08 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1908-09 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1909-10 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1910-11 ... ... ... ... . | | | | | | | |

NOTE.—1. The demand in column 4 will agree with that shown in column 6 of the Revenue Roll sanctioned for the year under review and the preceeding year, *vide* paragraph 7 of Revised Circular No. 35. The collections in column 5 will be those of the demand shown in column 4 only.

2. No difference whatever can be allowed between columns 4 of this return and 7 of the general Kistbandi.

3. The income of estates not on the Kistbandi from their having lapsed within the year or owing to the orders of Government not having been received on them will be excluded.

4. Again the revenue derived from estates under the Court of Wards or any other trust estates must not be entered either in the "Demand" or "Collections."

5. In Columns 21 and 22 only show remissions due to calamity of season. Remissions on account of diluvion, acquisition of land, &c., should be excluded.

6. The numbers of the columns correspond with those of Land Revenue Report, Statement IV.

TABLE 39.—CONTINUED.

LAND REVENUE REPORT, STATEMENT IV.

| District or Tahsil. | Year. | Demand. | Collections. | Percentage on demand of collection. | Collections during current year on account of previous year. | Total of columns 5 and 7. | Remissions on account of calamity of season sanctioned during the year. On account of the current year. | On account of the former years. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| TAHSIL GURGAON. | 1900-01 ... ... ... | 1,98,548 | 1,94,440 | 98 | 38,466 | 2,32,906 | ... | ... |
| | 1901-02 ... ... ... | 1,98,553 | 1,49,095 | 75 | 3,595 | 1,52,690 | 3,551 | 1,22,241 |
| | 1902-03 ... ... ... | 1,98,553 | 1,79,903 | 91 | 12,142 | 1,92,045 | ... | ... |
| | 1903-04 .. ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1904-05 ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1905-06 ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1906-07 ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1907-08 ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1908-09 ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1909-10 ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1910-11 ... ... ... | | | | | | | |

TABLE 39—CONTINUED.

LAND REVENUE REPORT, STATEMENT IV.

| District or Tahsil. | Year. | Demand. | Collections. | Percentage on demand of collection. | Collections during current year on account of previous year. | Total of columns 5 and 7. | Remissions on account of calamity of season sanctioned during the year. On account of the current year. | Remissions on account of calamity of season sanctioned during the year. On account of the former years. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| TAHSIL REWARI. | 1900-01 ... ... ... ... | 2,56,718 | 2,54,964 | 99 | 35,187 | 2,90,151 | ... | ... |
| | 1901-02 ... ... ... ... | 2,56,397 | 1,71,743 | 67 | 108 | 1,71,851 | 21,464 | 86,433 |
| | 1902-03 ... ... ... ... | 2,56,425 | 2,40,300 | 93·71 | 6,184 | 2,46,484 | 227 | ... |
| | 1903-04 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1904-05 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1905-06 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1906-07 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1907-08 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1908-09 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1909-10 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1910-11 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |

TABLE 39.—CONTINUED.

LAND REVENUE REPORT, STATEMENT IV.

| District or Tahsil. | Year. | Demand. | Collections. | Percentage on demand of collection. | Collections during current year on account of previous years. | Total of columns 5 and 7. | Remissions on account of calamity of season sanctioned during the year. On account of the current year. | Remissions on account of calamity of season sanctioned during the year. On account of the former years. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Tahsil Palwal. | 1900-01 ... ... ... ... ... | 2,60,248 | 2,57,154 | 98 | 18,747 | 2,75,901 | ... | ... |
| | 1901-02 ... ... ... ... ... | 2,60,379 | 2,59,042 | 99 | 1,397 | 2,60,439 | ... | 12,008 |
| | 1902-03 ... ... ... ... ... | 2,60,637 | 2,60,616 | 100 | 1,583 | 2,62,190 | ... | ... |
| | 1903-04 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1904-05 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1905-06 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1906-07 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1907-08 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1908-09 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1909-10 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1910-11 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |

TABLE 39.—CONTINUED.

LAND REVENUE REPORT, STATEMENT IV.

| District or Tahsil. | Year. | Demand. | Collections. | Percentage on demand of collection. | Collections during current year on account of previous years. | Total of columns 5 and 7. | Remissions on account of calamity of season sanctioned during the year. On account of the current year. | Remissions on account of calamity of season sanctioned during the year. On account of the former years. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Tahsil Nuh. | 1900-01 ... ... ... ... ... | 2,32,919 | 2,21,216 | 95 | 58,948 | 2,80,164 | ... | ... |
| | 1901-02 ... ... ... ... ... | 2,32,918 | 1,84,360 | 79 | 7,153 | 1,91,513 | 4,600 | 1,09,462 |
| | 1902-03 ... ... ... ... ... | 2,32,918 | 2,21,584 | 95 | 23,694 | 2,45,278 | ... | ... |
| | 1903-04 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1904-05 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1905-06 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1906-07 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1907-08 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1908-09 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1909-10 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1910-11 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |

TABLE 39.—CONCLUDED.

LAND REVENUE REPORT, STATEMENT IV.

| District or Tahsil. | Year. | Demand. | Collections. | Percentage on demand of collection. | Collections, during current year on account of previous years. | Total of columns 5 and 7. | Remissions on account of calamity of season sanctioned during the year. On account of the current year. | Remissions on account of calamity of season sanctioned during the year. On account of the former years. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| TAHSIL FIROZPUR. | 1900-01 ... ... ... ... ... | 2,18,529 | 2,18,335 | 100 | 49,430 | 2,67,765 | ... | ... |
| | 1901-02 ... .. ... ... ... | 2,18,538 | 1,43,910 | 66 | 19 | 1,43,929 | 21,436 | 56,513 |
| | 1902-03 ... .. ... ... ... | 2,18,569 | 2,01,048 | 92 | 13,386 | 2,14,434 | ... | ... |
| | 1903-04 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1904-05 ... .. ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1905-06 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1906-07 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1907-08 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1908-09 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1909-10 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| | 1910-11 ... .. ... ... ... | | | | | | | |

TABLE 40.—FLUCTUATING AND

LAND REVENUE REPORT

| District or Tahsil. | Year. | Temporarily excluded from Fixed Land Revenue Roll. Total. | Permanently excluded from Fixed Land Re- : Collections from estates held under direct management. | Fluctuating assessment of canal-irrigated lands. | Fluctuating assessment of other lands. | Other items. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| DISTRICT. | 1890-91 ... ... ... ... | 35 | ... | ... | 2,337 | ... |
| | 1891-92 ... ... ... ... | 217 | ... | ... | 3,006 | ... |
| | 1892-93 ... ... ... ... | 415 | ... | ... | 2,779 | ... |
| | 1893-94 ... ... ... ... | 663 | ... | ... | 2,130 | ... |
| | 1894-95 ... ... ... ... | 1,965 | ... | ... | 1,334 | ... |
| | 1895-96 ... ... ... ... | 116 | ... | ... | 451 | ... |
| | 1896-97 ... ... ... ... | 67 | ... | ... | 1,248 | ... |
| | 1897-98 ... ... ... ... | 438 | ... | ... | 3,504 | ... |
| | 1898-99 ... ... ... ... | 229 | ... | ... | 1,318 | ... |
| | 1899-1900 ... ... ... ... | 168 | ... | ... | 2,227 | ... |
| | 1900-01 ... ... ... ... | 1,544 | ... | ... | 1,893 | ... |
| | 1901-02 ... ... ... ... | 59 | ... | ... | 5,186 | ... |
| | 1902-03 ... ... ... ... | 33 | ... | ... | 4,388 | ... |
| | 1903-04 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1904-05 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1905-06 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1906-07 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1907-08 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1908-09 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1909-10 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1910-11 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |

NOTE.—The numbers of the columns correspond with

MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE.

STATEMENT VII.

| REVENUE. | | MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE. | FLUCTUATING AND MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE. | | | REMARKS. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VENUE ROLL. Total. | Total of columns 3 and 8. | Total Miscellaneous Revenue. | Total of columns 9 and 10. | Collections during current year on account of previous years. | Grand Total of columns 11 and 12. | |
| 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 2,337 | 2,372 | 7,853 | 10,225 | 73 | 10,298 | |
| 3,006 | 3,223 | 4,420 | 7,643 | 38 | 7,681 | |
| 2,779 | 3,194 | 5,455 | 8,649 | 2,794 | 11,443 | |
| 2,130 | 2,793 | 6,549 | 9,342 | 14 | 9,356 | |
| 1,334 | 3,299 | 10,359 | 13,658 | 253 | 13,911 | |
| 451 | 567 | 6,248 | 6,815 | 452 | 7,267 | |
| 1,248 | 1,315 | 4,959 | 6,274 | 370 | 6,644 | |
| 3,504 | 3,942 | 5,391 | 9,333 | 119 | 9,452 | |
| 1,318 | 1,547 | 4,066 | 5,613 | 656 | 6,269 | |
| 2,227 | 2,395 | 4,207 | 6,602 | 182 | 6,784 | |
| 1,893 | 3,437 | 4,942 | 8,379 | 698 | 9,077 | |
| 5,186 | 5,245 | 4,739 | 9,984 | 1,032 | 11,016 | |
| 4,388 | 4,421 | 4,609 | 9,030 | 892 | 9,922 | |

those of Land Revenue Report, Statement VII.

TABLE 40.

LAND REVENUE REPORT,

| District or Tahsil. | Year. | FLUCTUATING SOURCES OF LAND — Temporarily excluded from Fixed Land Revenue Roll. Total. | Permanently excluded from Fixed Land Re- : Collections from estates held under direct management. | Fluctuating assessment of canal-irrigated lands. | Fluctuating assessment of other lands. | Other items. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| TAHSIL GURGAON. | 1900-01 ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 272 | ... |
| | 1901-02 ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,433 | ... |
| | 1902-03 ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,032 | ... |
| | 1903-04 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1904-05 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1905-06 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1906-07 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1907-08 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1908-09 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1909-10 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1910-11 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |

—CONTINUED.

STATEMENT VII.

| REVENUE. | | MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE. | FLUCTUATING AND MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE. | | | REMARKS. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VENUE ROLL. | | | | | | |
| Total. | Total of columns 3 and 8. | Total Miscellaneous Revenue. | Total of columns 9 and 10. | Collections during current year on account of previous years. | Grand Total of columns 11 and 12. | |
| 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 272 | 272 | 1,308 | 1,580 | 371 | 1,951 | |
| 4,433 | 4,433 | 1,920 | 6,353 | 284 | 6,637 | |
| 3,032 | 3,032 | 1,750 | 4,782 | 384 | 5,166 | |

TABLE 40.

LAND REVENUE REPORT,

| District or Tahsil. | Year. | FLUCTUATING SOURCES OF LAND — Temporarily excluded from Fixed Land Revenue Roll. Total. | Permanently excluded from Fixed Land Re- — Collections from estates held under direct management. | Fluctuating assessment of canal-irrigated lands. | Fluctuating assessment of other lands. | Other items. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| TAHSIL REWARI. | 1900-01 ... ... ... ... | 55 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 1901-02 ... ... ... ... | 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 1902-03 ... ... ... ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 1903-04 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1904-05 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1905-06 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1906-07 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1907-08 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1908-09 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1909-10 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1910-11 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |

—CONTINUED.

STATEMENT VII.

| REVENUE. | | MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE. | FLUCTUATING AND MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE. | | | REMARKS. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VENUE ROLL. | | | | | | |
| Total. | Total of columns 3 and 8. | Total Miscellaneous Revenue. | Total of columns 9 and 10. | Collections during current year on account of previous years. | Grand Total of columns 11 and 12. | |
| 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| ... | 55 | 1,013 | 1,068 | 85 | 1,153 | |
| ... | 19 | 652 | 671 | 536 | 1,207 | |
| ... | 6 | 627 | 633 | 32 | 665 | |

TABLE 40.

LAND REVENUE REPORT,

| District or Tahsil. | Year. | Temporarily excluded from Fixed Land Revenue Roll. | Fluctuating sources of land | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Permanently excluded from Fixed Land Re- | | | |
| | | Total. | Collections from estates held under direct management. | Fluctuating assessment of canal-irrigated lands. | Fluctuating assessment of other lands. | Other items. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Tahsil Palwal. | 1900-01 ... ... ... ... | 1,409 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 1901-02 ... ... ... ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 1902-03 ... ... ... ... | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 1903-04 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1904-05 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1905-06 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1906-07 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1907-08 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1908-09 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1909-10 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1910-11 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |

—CONTINUED.

STATEMENT VII.

| REVENUE. | | MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE. | FLUCTUATING AND MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VENUE ROLL. | | | | | | |
| Total. | Total of columns 3 and 8. | Total Miscellaneous Revenue. | Total of columns 9 and 10. | Collections during current year on account of previous years. | Grand Total of columns 11 and 12. | REMARKS. |
| 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| ... | 1,409 | 1,291 | 2,700 | 106 | 2,806 | |
| ... | 9 | 1,055 | 1,064 | 151 | 1,215 | |
| ... | 23 | 1,151 | 1,174 | 467 | 1,641 | |

LAND REVENUE REPORT.

| District or Tahsil. | Year. | FLUCTUATING SOURCES OF LAND — Temporarily excluded from Fixed Land Revenue Roll. Total. | Permanently excluded from Fixed Land Re- — Collections from estates held under direct management. | Fluctuating assessment of canal-irrigated lands. | Fluctuating assessment of other lands. | Other items. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| TAHSIL NUH. | 1900-01 ... ... ... ... | 25 | ... | ... | 1,159 | ... |
| | 1901-02 ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 642 | ... |
| | 1902-03 ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 964 | ... |
| | 1903-04 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1904-05 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1905-06 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1906-07 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1907-08 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1908-09 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1909-10 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1910-11 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |

—CONTINUED.

STATEMENT VII.

| REVENUE. | | MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE. | FLUCTUATING AND MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE. | | | REMARKS. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VENUE ROLL. | | | | | | |
| Total. | Total of columns 3 and 8. | Total Miscellaneous Revenue. | Total of columns 9 and 10. | Collections during current year on account of previous years. | Grand Total of columns 11 and 12. | |
| 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 1,159 | 1,184 | 671 | 1,855 | 26 | 1,881 | |
| 642 | 642 | 673 | 1,315 | 36 | 1,351 | |
| 964 | 964 | 726 | 1,690 | 4 | 1,694 | |

LAND REVENUE REPORT

| District or Tahsil. | Year. | Temporarily excluded from Fixed Land Revenue Roll. Total. | Permanently excluded from Fixed Land Re- : Collections from estates held under direct management. | Fluctuating assessment of canal-irrigated lands. | Fluctuating assessment of other lands. | Other items. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | FLUCTUATING SOURCES OF LAND | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| TAHSIL FIROZPUR. | 1900-01 ... ... ... ... | 55 | ... | ... | 462 | ... |
| | 1901-02 ... ... ... ... | 31 | ... | ... | 111 | ... |
| | 1902-03 ... ... ... ... | 4 | ... | ... | 392 | ... |
| | 1903-04 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1904-05 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1905-06 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1906-07 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1907-08 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1908-09 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1909-10 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| | 1910-11 ... ... ... ... | | | | | |

—CONCLUDED.

STATEMENT VII.

| REVENUE. | | MISCEL-LANEOUS REVENUE. | FLUCTUATING AND MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE. | | | REMARKS. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VENUE ROLL. Total. | Total of columns 3 and 8. | Total Miscellaneous Revenue. | Total of columns 9 and 10. | Collections during current year on account of previous years. | Grand Total of columns 11 and 12. | |
| 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 462 | 517 | 659 | 1,176 | 110 | 1,286 | |
| 111 | 142 | 439 | 581 | 25 | 606 | |
| 392 | 396 | 355 | 751 | 5 | 756 | |

TABLE 41.—

EXCISE ADMINISTRATION REPORT, IMPERIAL RETURNS

| Year. | Receipts from foreign liquors. | Spirits made in British India. Receipts. By license fees. | By still-head duty. | Total. | Consumption in gallons. | Receipts from Tari. | Drugs. Total receipts. | Consumption in maunds of Charas. | | Bhang. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | | 10 | |
| | | | | | | | | Mds. | S. | Mds. | S. |
| 1890-91 ... ... | 148 | 2,351 | 2,029 | 4,380 | 1,188 | ... | 1,908 | 5 | 8 | 135 | 3 |
| 1891-92 ... ... | 160 | 1,570 | 2,067 | 3,637 | 1,134 | ... | 1,482 | 5 | 21 | 249 | 0 |
| 1892-93 ... ... | 198 | 2,350 | 2,695 | 5,045 | 1,049 | ... | 2,209 | 9 | 16 | 178 | 13 |
| 1893-94 ... ... | 202 | 3,042 | 3,225 | 6,267 | 1,189 | ... | 2,023 | 18 | 17 | 169 | 17 |
| 1894-95 ... ... | 211 | 2,633 | 3,562 | 6,195 | 1,370 | ... | 2,851 | 21 | 11 | 167 | 14 |
| 1895-96 ... ... | 275 | 3,381 | 4,251 | 7,632 | 1,597 | ... | 2,155 | 22 | 22 | 190 | 39 |
| 1896-97 ... ... | 465 | 3,693 | 164 | 3,857 | 989 | ... | 3,123 | 19 | 15 | 204 | 33 |
| 1897-98 ... ... | 207 | 3,400 | ... | 3,400 | 1,122 | ... | 2,933 | 21 | 16 | 219 | 22 |
| 1898-99 ... ... | 207 | 3,211 | ... | 3,211 | 1,057 | ... | 2,774 | 17 | 25 | 185 | 26 |
| 1899-1900 ... ... | 210 | 2,582 | ... | 2,582 | 655 | ... | 2,808 | 18 | 3 | 262 | 17 |
| 1900-01 ... ... | 345 | 2,559 | ... | 2,559 | 751 | ... | 3,275 | 19 | 34 | 147 | 6 |
| 1901-02 ... ... | 190 | 2,645 | ... | 2,645 | 764 | ... | 2,686 | 20 | 36 | 139 | 12 |
| 1902-03 ... ... | 260 | 2,518 | ... | 2,518 | 1,213 | ... | 3,206 | 28 | 9 | 130 | 28 |
| 1903-04 ... ... | 285 | 2,592 | ... | 2,592 | 1,163 | ... | 3,637 | 38 | 17 | 148 | 37 |
| 1904-05 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1905-06 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1906-07 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1907-08 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1908-09 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1909-10 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1910-11 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | |

NOTE.—In the first two years the figures in columns 8 and 11 are for income on account of

EXCISE.

NOS. 1 TO 5 AND PROVINCIAL RETURN B.

| Opium. | | | | | Incidence of receipts per 10,000 of population from | | | Number of shops for sale of | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total receipts. | Consumption. | | Grand Total receipts. | Grand Total charges. | Liquor including "Tari." | Drugs. | Opium. | Spirits made in British India. | Drugs. | Opium. |
| 11 | 12 | | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| | Mds. | S. | | | | | | | | |
| 3,242 | 7 | 15 | 9,702 | 1,666 | 68 | 31 | 46 | 28 | 27 | 27 |
| 2,599 | 9 | 10 | 10,765 | 1,505 | 57 | 21 | 39 | 20 | 26 | 26 |
| 6,959 | 10 | 28 | 14,433 | 1,172 | 78 | 33 | 104 | 20 | 22 | 22 |
| 8,072 | 13 | 6 | 16,645 | 1,897 | 97 | 30 | 120 | 28 | 27 | 27 |
| 9,030 | 15 | 12 | 18,370 | 1,637 | 96 | 43 | 135 | 30 | 31 | 31 |
| 9,193 | 18 | 1 | 19,542 | 1,679 | 120 | 32 | 137 | 29 | 31 | 31 |
| 8,751 | 16 | 25 | 16,951 | 1,091 | 64 | 47 | 131 | 28 | 26 | 26 |
| 9,164 | 18 | 20 | 15,704 | 1,066 | 54 | 44 | 137 | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| 9,243 | 19 | 11 | 15,435 | 945 | 51 | 41 | 138 | 25 | 26 | 26 |
| 10,340 | 18 | 30 | 15,947 | 978 | 42 | 42 | 154 | 25 | 26 | 26 |
| 11,528 | 20 | 34 | 17,708 | 1,101 | 43 | 49 | 172 | 26 | 27 | 27 |
| 12,636 | 24 | 31 | 18,157 | 1,543 | 38 | 36 | 169 | 18 | 27 | 27 |
| 13,975 | 26 | 10 | 19,959 | 1,610 | 37 | 43 | 187 | 21 | 27 | 27 |
| 14,688 | 27 | 36 | 21,202 | 1,507 | 38 | 49 | 197 | 20 | 27 | 27 |

licenses only, while in the remaining years they are for the total receipts.

TABLE 41.—SUPPLEMENT, NUMBERS AND PLACES OF LIQUOR SHOPS IN THE GURGAON DISTRICT.

| Name of locality of shop. | No. of shops. | Tahsil. | No. of shops. | Places. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| COUNTRY SPIRITS. | | Rewári ... ... ... ... | 1 | Refreshment-room, Railway Station. |
| TAHSIL GURGAON. | | Do. ... ... ... ... | 1 | Town. |
| Civil Station Gurgáon ... ... | 1 | Gurgáon ... ... ... ... | 1 | Civil Station Gurgáon. |
| Village Gurgáon ... ... | 1 | | | |
| Farrukhnagar ... ... ... | 1 | | | |
| Sohna ... .. ... ... | 1 | | | |
| Garhi Harsarn ... ... ... | 1 | | | |
| Total ... | 5 | | | |
| TAHSIL REWARI. | | | | |
| Rewári ... ... ... ... | 1 | | | |
| Guráora ... ... ... ... | 1 | | | |
| Basdoda (Bhairu fair) ... ... | 1 | | | |
| Total ... | 3 | | | |
| TAHSIL PALWAL. | | | | |
| Palwal ... ... ... ... | 1 | | | |
| Hodal ... ... ... ... | 1 | | | |
| Hasanpur ... ... ... | 1 | | | |
| Total ... | 3 | | | |
| TAHSIL NUH. | | | | |
| Nuh ... ... ... ... | 1 | | | |
| Hatin ... ... ... ... | 1 | | | |
| Taoru ... ... ... ... | 1 | | | |
| Total ... | 3 | | | |
| TAHSIL FIROZPUR JHIRKA. | | | | |
| Firozpur ... ... ... ... | 1 | | | |
| Panahána ... ... ... | 1 | | | |
| Pinangwa ... ... ... | 1 | | | |
| Nagina ... ... ... ... | 1 | | | |
| Biwan ... .. ... | 1 | | | |
| Total ... | 5 | | | |
| PATAUDI STATE. | | | | |
| Pataudi ... ... ... ... | 1 | | | |
| Total ... | 20 | | | |

TABLE 42.—INCOME-TAX (DISTRICT)

DISTRICT INCOME-TAX REPORT, RETURNS NOS. III AND VI.

| Year. | Total receipts.* | Collected by Companies. | | Profits of Companies. | | Part IV.—Other Sources. | | | | | | | | Total charges. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | Incomes of Rs. 500—1,000. | | Incomes of Rs. 1,000—1,500. | | Incomes of Rs. 1,500—2,000. | | Over Rs. 2,000. | | |
| | | Assessees. | Tax. | Assessees. | Tax. | Assessees. | Tax. | Assessees. | Tax. | Assessees. | Tax. | Assessees. | Tax. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 1895-96 ... ... ... ... ... | 24,219 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 909 | 10,305 | 205 | 4,535 | 94 | 3,535 | 75 | 5,399 | 348 |
| 1896-97 ... ... ... ... ... | 23,018 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 904 | 10,327 | 193 | 4,356 | 85 | 3,220 | 65 | 4,634 | 234 |
| 1897-98 ... ... ... ... ... | 24,060 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 797 | 9,122 | 234 | 5,336 | 94 | 3,465 | 79 | 5,685 | 192 |
| 1898-99 ... ... ... ... ... | 23,610 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 786 | 9,134 | 249 | 5,536 | 97 | 3,580 | 69 | 4,918 | 427 |
| 1899-1900 ... ... ... ... ... | 22,034 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 753 | 8,625 | 211 | 4,724 | 88 | 3,220 | 69 | 5,081 | 318 |
| 1900-01 ... ... ... ... ... | 24,237 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 757 | 8,559 | 207 | 4,804 | 107 | 3,941 | 82 | 6,576 | 301 |
| 1901-02 ... ... ... ... ... | 26,094 | 1 | 70 | ... | ... | 805 | 9,034 | 240 | 5,584 | 115 | 4,285 | 81 | 6,647 | 310 |
| 1902-03 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1903-04 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1904-05 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1905-06 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1906-07 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1907-08 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1908-09 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1909-10 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 910-11 ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

* **Excluding** receipts on account of salaries, pensions, annuities and gratuities paid by Government and of interest on securities.

## TABLE 43.—INCOME-TAX BY TAHSILS AND CITIES OVER Rs. 50,000* (PART IV ONLY).

NOTE.—THESE FIGURES HAVE BEEN SUPPLIED BY THE DEPUTY COMMISSIONER AND SHOW THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF ASSESSEES AND THE AMOUNT DUE FROM THEM AFTER THE DISPOSAL OF OBJECTIONS AND APPEALS.

| YEAR. | TAHSIL GURGAON. | | | | TAHSIL REWÁRI. | | | | TAHSIL PALWAL. | | | | TAHSIL NUH. | | | | TAHSIL FEROZEPUR. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | *Under* Rs. 2,000. | | *Over* Rs. 2,000. | | *Under* Rs. 2,000. | | *Over* Rs. 2,000. | | *Under* Rs. 2,000. | | *Over* Rs. 2,000. | | *Under* Rs. 2,000. | | *Over* Rs. 2,000. | | *Under* Rs. 2,000. | | *Over* Rs. 2,000. | |
| | Assessees. | Tax. | Assessees. | Tax. | Assessees. | Tax. | Assessees. | Tax. | Assessees. | Tax. | Assessees. | Tax. | Assessees. | Tax. | Assessees. | Tax. | Assessees. | Tax. | Assessees. | Tax. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
| 1892-93 ... ... ... ... | 233 | 4,028 | 4 | 283 | 353 | 5,801 | 6 | 494 | 214 | 3,088 | 5 | 369 | 172 | 2,615 | 5 | 377 | 178 | 2,691 | 7 | 742 |
| 1893-94 ... ... ... ... | 212 | 4,074 | 5 | 348 | 325 | 5,677 | 8 | 903 | 221 | 3,283 | 6 | 468 | 172 | 2,630 | 6 | 377 | 199 | 2,988 | 6 | 742 |
| 1894-95 ... ... ... ... | 236 | 4,123 | 5 | 348 | 346 | 5,983 | 9 | 981 | 227 | 3,430 | 11 | 591 | 170 | 2,713 | 5 | 377 | 223 | 3,280 | 6 | 716 |
| 1895-96 ... ... ... ... | 222 | 4,140 | 4 | 309 | 360 | 6,227 | 14 | 1,156 | 243 | 3,564 | 9 | 711 | 177 | 2,660 | 6 | 419 | 230 | 3,352 | 7 | 817 |
| 1896-97 ... ... ... ... | 204 | 3,951 | 6 | 413 | 354 | 5,973 | 11 | 854 | 238 | 3,391 | 11 | 797 | 175 | 2,666 | 5 | 351 | 233 | 3,193 | 6 | 681 |
| 1897-98 ... ... ... ... | 236 | 3,915 | 7 | 562 | 346 | 6,357 | 12 | 1,084 | 215 | 3,235 | 19 | 1,401 | 152 | 2,441 | 5 | 351 | 206 | 3,343 | 7 | 791 |
| 1898-99 ... ... ... ... | 238 | 4,215 | 7 | 580 | 352 | 6,222 | 10 | 888 | 229 | 3,662 | 15 | 1,094 | 150 | 2,512 | 3 | 197 | 209 | 3,257 | 6 | 690 |
| 1899-1900 ... ... ... ... | 226 | 4,588 | 10 | 840 | 330 | 5,434 | 10 | 888 | 224 | 3,515 | 10 | 692 | 156 | 2,436 | 2 | 132 | 205 | 3,123 | 6 | 677 |
| 1900-01 ... ... ... ... | 194 | 3,127 | 10 | 779 | 310 | 5,130 | 12 | 1,415 | 211 | 4,025 | 16 | 1,174 | 166 | 2,670 | 13 | 926 | 199 | 3,428 | 7 | 856 |
| 1901-02 ... ... ... ... | 237 | 3,650 | 12 | 955 | 318 | 5,405 | 10 | 1,177 | 221 | 4,475 | 22 | 1,205 | 147 | 2,599 | 12 | 980 | 189 | 3,338 | 7 | 854 |
| 1902-03 ... ... ... ... | 221 | 3,649 | 11 | 910 | 318 | 5,506 | 13 | 1,928 | 278 | 5,252 | 14 | 1,303 | 177 | 3,061 | 13 | 954 | 204 | 3,317 | 9 | 1,029 |
| 1903-04 ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 115 | 3,530 | 19 | 1,584 | 77 | 2,218 | 13 | 1,026 | 91 | 2,632 | 8 | 1,032 |
| 1904-05 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1905-06 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1906-07 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1907-08 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1908-09 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1909-10 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1910-11 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

* No city over 50,000 in this District.

TABLE 44.—GENERAL COLLECTIONS OF REVENUE.

DEPARTMENTAL REPORTS.

| | | 1900-01. | 1901-02. | 1902-03. | 1903-04. | 1904-05. | 1905-06. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Land Revenue ... ... ... ... | | 13,55,964 | 9,31,438 | | | | |
| Stamps ... ... | Judicial ... | 39,361 | 47,251 | | | | |
| | Non-judicial ... | 14,410 | 10,144 | | | | |
| Income-Tax ... ... ... ... | | 24,237 | 26,094 | | | | |
| Excise ... ... ... ... ... | | 17,708 | 18,157 | | | | |
| Registration ... ... ... ... | | 5,193 | 2,667 | | | | |
| Canal Direct Revenue ... ... ... | | 2,33,246 | 3,58,078 | | | | |
| Local Rate ... ... ... ... | | 1,44,718 | 99,708 | | | | |
| Total ... ... | | 18,34,837 | 14,93,537 | | | | |

| | | 1906-07. | 1907-08. | 1908-09. | 1909-10. | 1910-11. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Land Revenue ... ... ... .. | | | | | | |
| Stamps ... ... | Judicial ... | | | | | |
| | Non-judicial ... | | | | | |
| Income-Tax ... ... .. ... | | | | | | |
| Excise ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | |
| Registration ... ... ... ... | | | | | | |
| Canal Direct Revenue ... ... ... | | | | | | |
| Local Rate ... ... ... ... | | | | | | |
| Total ... ... | | | | | | |

## TABLE 45.—DISTRICT BOARD FUND.

DISTRICT BOARD REPORT, STATEMENTS II AND III.

| Year. | Annual Income in Rupees. | | | Annual Expenditure in Rupees. | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Provincial rates. | Other sources. | Total income. | General administration. | Police. | Education. | Medical. | Other minor departments. | Other miscellaneous. | Public Works. | Total Expenditure. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1890-91 ... ... | 98,769 | 19,095 | 1,17,864 | 5,662 | 885 | 25,728 | 9,852 | 3,486 | 14,509 | 59,002 | 1,19,124 |
| 1891-92 ... ... | 1,02,821 | 23,841 | 1,26,662 | 6,521 | 886 | 23,407 | 11,432 | 7,263 | 17,032 | 86,083 | 1,52,624 |
| 1892-93 ... ... | 1,03,231 | 27,184 | 1,30,415 | 7,323 | 941 | 20,526 | 10,384 | 4,645 | 7,105 | 70,658 | 1,21,582 |
| 1893-94 ... ... | 1,01,097 | 22,692 | 1,23.789 | 6,133 | 878 | 24,206 | 11,747 | 3,582 | 8,737 | 65,823 | 1,21,106 |
| 1894-95 ... ... | 1,00,762 | 33,603 | 1,34,365 | 4,454 | 924 | 25,242 | 11,985 | 4,023 | 10,806 | 65,022 | 1,22,456 |
| 1895-96 ... ... | 1,00,282 | 34,405 | 1,34,687 | 4,827 | 908 | 23,887 | 10,553 | 3,300 | 12,855 | 76,670 | 1,33,000 |
| 1896-97 ... ... | 97,194 | 23,845 | 1,21,039 | 4,665 | 980 | 23,664 | 11,545 | 3,108 | 29,837 | 30,749 | 1,04,548 |
| 1897-98 ... ... | 1,01,527 | 34,568 | 1,36,095 | 5,225 | 910 | 23,047 | 11,573 | 3,544 | 13,779 | 63,649 | 1,21,727 |
| 1898-99 ... ... | 1,00,704 | 24,503 | 1,25,207 | 4.950 | 1,098 | 24,171 | 10,539 | 4,380 | 10,788 | 72,938 | 1,28,864 |
| 1899-1900 ... ... | 73,972 | 21,031 | 95,003 | 5,435 | 895 | 23,227 | 11,758 | 4,343 | 68,992 | 43,633 | 1,58,283 |
| 1900-01 ... ... | 85,802 | 20,537 | 1,06,339 | 5,355 | 957 | 26,649 | 14,983 | 4,423 | 13.740 | 1,21,001 | 1,87,108 |
| 1901-02 ... ... | 1,06,522 | 31,892 | 1,38,414 | 5,615 | 918 | 25,665 | 13,894 | 2,828 | 22,364 | 29.648 | 1,00,932 |
| 1902-03 ... ... | 87,279 | 20,774 | 1,08,053 | 6,061 | 904 | 26,256 | 15,144 | 2,670 | 25,404 | 31,886 | 10,832 |
| 1903-04 ... ... | 95,930 | 27,645 | 1,23,575 | 5,703 | 899 | 28,597 | 14,292 | 3,346 | 32,978 | 60,571 | 1,46,386 |
| 1904-05 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1905-06 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1906-07 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1907-08 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1908-09 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1909-10 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1910-11 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 46.—MUNICIPAL FUNDS.

TABLE 46.—MUNICIPAL FUNDS.

REPORT ON THE WORKING OF MUNICIPALITIES, STATEMENTS II AND III.

The towns printed in italics are notified areas.

| Year and particulars. | | Rewari. | Farukhnagar | Palwal. | Firozpur. | Sohna. | Hodal. | *Hidayatpur Chhaoni.* | *Nuh.* | *Punahana.* | *Hattin.* |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 1895-96 | Income, excluding opening balance | 55,416 | 6,518 | 14,633 | 8,126 | 6,335 | 5.254 | | | | |
| | Expenditure ... ... ... ... | 57,231 | 4,729 | 14,043 | 7,375 | 5,456 | 3,938 | | | | |
| 1896-97 | Income, excluding opening balance | 49,483 | 5,461 | 13,048 | 6,917 | 5,163 | 5,026 | | | | |
| | Expenditure ... ... ... ... | 51,552 | 4,626 | 11,106 | 7,740 | 5,124 | 3,632 | | | | |
| 1897-98 | Income, excluding opening balance | 57,161 | 6,404 | 16,392 | 7,496 | 6,285 | 4,906 | | | | |
| | Expenditure ... ... ... ... | 64,290 | 6,348 | 14,076 | 8,790 | 5,487 | 6,131 | | | | |
| 1898-99 | Income, excluding opening balance | 54,546 | 6,323 | 15,125 | 7,370 | 5,599 | 4,958 | | | | |
| | Expenditure ... ... ... ... | 60,678 | 6,336 | 17,839 | 7,371 | 6,327 | 5,331 | | | | |
| 1899-1900 | Income, excluding opening balance | 60,606 | 6,427 | 14,264 | 6,581 | 5,427 | 4,791 | 2,186 | 641 | 590 | 1,095 |
| | Expenditure ... ... ... ... | 54,655 | 5,624 | 16,137 | 6,480 | 5,687 | 7,484 | 1,526 | 900 | 833 | 850 |
| 1900-01 | Income, excluding opening balance | 61,605 | 6,506 | 14,386 | 7,173 | 4,701 | 4,588 | 2,212 | 1,140 | 921 | 731 |
| | Expenditure ... ... ... ... | 71,050 | 7,644 | 15,941 | 6,260 | 5,942 | 5,068 | 1,808 | 931 | 772 | 730 |
| 1901-02 | Income, excluding opening balance | 59,648 | 7,323 | 18,685 | 7,559 | 6,475 | 5,212 | 2 107 | 1,294 | 966 | 1,135 |
| | Expenditure ... ... ... ... | 50,803 | 5,454 | 13,642 | 6.545 | 6,144 | 4,200 | 2,036 | 909 | 850 | 716 |
| 1902-03 | Income, excluding opening balance | 45,587 | 6,236 | 16,583 | 7,256 | 5,196 | 6.395 | 2,463 | 1,361 | 977 | 1,199 |
| | Expenditure ... ... ... ... | 55,959 | 8,909 | 19,960 | 6,668 | 6,536 | 5,572 | 2.003 | 1,085 | 812 | 1,260 |
| 1903-04 | Income, excluding opening balance | 48,762 | 6,775 | 16,811 | 6,595 | 4,811 | 6,329 | 2,042 | 1,112 | 963 | 1,401 |
| | Expenditure ... ... ... ... | 56,402 | 10,592 | 22,100 | 7,750 | 5,705 | 7,255 | 2,343 | 897 | 867 | 1,056 |
| 1904-05 | Income, excluding opening balance | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Expenditure ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1905-06 | Income, excluding opening balance | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Expenditure ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1906-07 | Income, excluding opening balance | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Expenditure ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1907-08 | Income, excluding opening balance | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Expenditure ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1908-09 | Income, excluding opening balance | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Expenditure ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1909-10 | Income, excluding opening balance | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Expenditure ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1910-11 | Income, excluding opening balance | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Expenditure ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 47.—STRENGTH OF POLICE.

SUPPLIED BY THE DEPUTY COMMISSIONER.

| Thana and population. | Class of Police. | Inspectors. | Deputy Inspectors. | Sergeants. | Mounted Constables. | Foot Constables. | Watchmen. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Gurgaon (60,721) ... | Provincial ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 12 | ... |
| | Town watchmen ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 |
| | Village watchmen ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 115 |
| | Total ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 12 | 124 |
| Rewari Sadr (57,704) ... | Provincial ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 12 | ... |
| | Village watchmen ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 192 |
| | Total ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 12 | 192 |
| Palwal (78,084) ... | Provincial ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 12 | ... |
| | Municipal ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 22 | ... |
| | Village watchmen ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 157 |
| | Total ... | ... | 1 | 5 | ... | 34 | 157 |
| Ferozepur (72,504) ... | Provincial ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 12 | ... |
| | Municipal ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 17 |
| | Village watchmen ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 148 |
| | Total ... | ... | 1 | 4 | ... | 12 | 165 |
| Nuh (50,728) ... | Provincial ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 12 | ... |
| | Town watchmen ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 |
| | Village watchmen ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 122 |
| | Total ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 12 | 133 |
| Sohna (26,728) ... | Provincial ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 12 | ... |
| | Town watchmen ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 |
| | Village watchmen ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48 |
| | Total ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 12 | 62 |
| Hodal (61,128) ... | Provincial ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 12 | ... |
| | Town watchmen ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 |
| | Village watchmen ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 68 |
| | Total ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 12 | 81 |
| Khol (44,306) ... | Provincial ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 8 | ... |
| | Village watchmen ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26 |
| | Total ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 8 | 26 |
| Farrukhnagar (38,311) ... | Provincial ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 12 | ... |
| | Town watchmen ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 |
| | Village watchmen ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 72 |
| | Total ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 12 | 78 |

TABLE 47.—STRENGTH OF POLICE—CONCLUDED.

SUPPLIED BY THE DEPUTY COMMISSIONER.

| Thana and population. | Class of Police. | Inspectors. | Deputy Inspectors. | Sergeants. | Mounted Constables. | Foot Constables. | Watchmen. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Punahana (59,783) ... | Provincial ... ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 12 | ... |
| | Town watchmen ... ... ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 9 |
| | Village watchmen ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 117 |
| | Total ... ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 12 | 126 |
| Hathin (64,420) ... ... | Provincial ... ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | .. | 8 | ... |
| | Town watchmen ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 |
| | Village watchmen ... ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | 104 |
| | Total ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 8 | 113 |
| Hasanpur (33,345) ... | Provincial ... ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 8 | ... |
| | Village watchmen ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 76 |
| | Total ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 8 | 76 |
| Taoru (30,783) ... ... | Provincial ... ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 8 | ... |
| | Village watchmen ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 74 |
| | Total ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 8 | 74 |
| Jatusana (38,907) ... | Provincial ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 8 | ... |
| | Village watchmen ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 109 |
| | Total ... ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 8 | 109 |
| Rewari City (28,756) ... | Municipal ... ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 7 | ... | 65 | ... |
| Whole District (746,208)... | Provincial— | | | | | | |
| | (a) On rural duty in Thánas as detailed above. | ... | 13 | 24 | ... | 148 | ... |
| | (b) Reserve guards and miscellaneous. | 1 | 4 | 30 | 3 | 180 | ... |
| | Municipal as detailed above ... | ... | 1 | 12 | ... | 87 | 17 |
| | Ferry ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Cantonment ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Town watchmen ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 81 |
| | Village watchmen ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,428 |
| | Total ... | 1 | 18 | 66 | 3 | 415 | 1,526 |

TABLE 48.—WORKING OF POLICE.

SUPPLIED BY THE DEPUTY COMMISSIONER.

| District. | 1901. | 1902. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Number of cases reported ... ... | 956 | 955 | | | | |
| Ditto decided in Criminal Courts. | 683 | 657 | | | | |
| Ditto ending in acquittal or discharge. | 161 | 140 | | | | |
| Ditto ending in conviction | 522 | 517 | | | | |

| | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Number of cases reported ... ... | | | | | |
| Ditto decided in Criminal Courts. | | | | | |
| Ditto ending in acquittal or discharge. | | | | | |
| Ditto ending in conviction | | | | | |

## TABLE 49.—JAILS AND JAIL LOCK-UPS.

JAIL REPORT, STATEMENT A AND GENERAL SUMMARY.

| Name and class of Jail. | Accommodation on 31st December 1902 for | | | Daily average attendance of prisoners in | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Males. | Females. | Total. | 1890. | 1895. | 1900. | 1901. | 1902. | 1903. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

| Name and class of Jail. | Daily average attendance of prisoners in | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. |
| 1 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| No Jail in this District ... | | | | | | | | |

STATEMENT SHOWING ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM CAPACITY WHICH THE LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR OF THE PUNJAB HAS FIXED FOR EACH LOCK-UP IN THE GURGAON DISTRICT.

| Serial No. | Name of Lock-up. | Number of rooms or Barracks for | | *Maximum number of Prisoners who may be confined in each room or barrack which is never to be exceeded.* | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | *I.—Police Lock-ups, including those within Police Stations.* | | | | |
| 1 | Gurgaon ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 7 | 6 |
| 2 | Farukhnagar ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| 3 | Sohna ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 7 | 4 |
| 4 | Palwal ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 8 | 6 |
| 5 | Hodal ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 8 | 4 |
| 6 | Hasanpur ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| 7 | Hathin ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| 8 | Nuh ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 6 | 6 |
| 9 | Taoru ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| 10 | Ferozepore ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 7 | 3 |
| 11 | Bhadas ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 3 | ... |
| 12 | Punahána ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| 13 | Rewari Sadar ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 7 | 4 |
| 14 | Rewari City ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| 15 | Játusána ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 5 | ... |
| 16 | Shahjahánpur ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 6 | 4 |
| 17 | Khol ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| | *II.—Ordinary Magisterial Lock-ups or waiting Rooms in which prisoners are confined for a few hours by day but do not sleep in them.* | | | | |
| 18 | Gurgaon (in Katcheri compound) ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 8 | 5 |
| | *III.—Lock-ups such as that at Rajanpur in which short time convicts as well as under-trial prisoners are kept and which are only subsidiary Jails.* | ... | ... | ... | |
| 19 | Gurgaon (2 rooms) ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 18 | 7 |
| | Do. (1 room) ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 20 | ... |
| | Do. (2 cells for lunatics) ... ... ... ... ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... |

TABLE 50.—

CENSUS REPORTS, PART II, TABLES VIII PART II

| District or Tahsil. | Religion. | | Total population. Total. | Male. | Female. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| DISTRICT | Hindús | 1881 | 439,264 | 234,596 | 204,668 |
| | | 1891 | 455,045 | 240,163 | 214,882 |
| | | 1901 | 499,373 | 263,390 | 235,983 |
| | Sikhs | 1881 | 127 | 98 | 29 |
| | | 1891 | 102 | 69 | 33 |
| | | 1901 | 99 | 79 | 20 |
| | Jains | 1881 | 3,777 | 1,891 | 1,886 |
| | | 1891 | 3,698 | 1,936 | 1,762 |
| | | 1901 | 3,909 | 2,014 | 1,895 |
| | Muhammadans | 1881 | 198,610 | 102,290 | 96,320 |
| | | 1891 | 209,931 | 107,983 | 101,948 |
| | | 1901 | 242,548 | 124,799 | 117,749 |
| | Christians | 1881 | 70 | 42 | 28 |
| | | 1891 | 152 | 77 | 75 |
| | | 1901 | 278 | 160 | 118 |
| | All Religions | 1881 | 641,848 | 338,917 | 302,931 |
| | | 1891 | 668,929 | 350,229 | 318,700 |
| | | 1901 | 746,208 | 390,443 | 355,765 |
| TAHSILS— | | | | | |
| Gurgaon | All religions | 1901 | 125,760 | 66,946 | 58,814 |
| Rewari | Ditto | 1901 | 169,673 | 89,263 | 80,410 |
| Palwál | Ditto | 1901 | 172,557 | 90,503 | 82,054 |
| Nuh | Ditto | 1901 | 145,931 | 75,909 | 70,022 |
| Ferozpur | Ditto | 1901 | 132,287 | 67,822 | 64,465 |

LITERACY.

OF 1901, IX OF 1891 AND XIII OF 1881.

| Literates. | | | Percentage of literates to total population. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | |
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 12,259 | 12,217 | 42 | 2·8 | 5·2 | .. | |
| 13,589 | 13,450 | 139 | 2·9 | 5·7 | ·1 | |
| 15,604 | 15,334 | 270 | 3·1 | 5·8 | ·1 | |
| 13 | 13 | ... | 10·2 | 13·2 | ... | |
| 20 | 20 | ... | 19·6 | 29·9 | ... | |
| 44 | 42 | 2 | 44·4 | 53·2 | 10· | |
| 463 | 462 | 1 | 12·2 | 24·4 | ·1 | |
| 994 | 985 | 9 | 26·9 | 50·9 | ·5 | |
| 1,186 | 1,166 | 20 | 30·3 | 57·9 | 1·1 | |
| 1,445 | 1,432 | 13 | ·7 | 1·4 | ... | |
| 1,941 | 1,896 | 45 | ·9 | 1·8 | ... | |
| 2,436 | 2,375 | 61 | ·1 | 1·9 | ... | |
| 33 | 25 | 8 | 47·1 | 59·5 | 28·6 | |
| 81 | 44 | 37 | 53·3 | 57·1 | 49·3 | |
| 172 | 107 | 65 | 61·9 | 66·9 | 55·1 | |
| 14,213 | 14,149 | 64 | 2·2 | 4·2 | ... | |
| 16,626 | 16,396 | 230 | 2·5 | 4·7 | ·1 | |
| 19,443 | 19,025 | 418 | 2·6 | 4·9 | ·1 | |
| 3,986 | 3,868 | 118 | 3·2 | 5·8 | ·2 | |
| 6,397 | 6,242 | 155 | 3·8 | 6·9 | ·2 | |
| 4,301 | 4,216 | 85 | 2·5 | 4·7 | ·1 | |
| 2,397 | 2,368 | 29 | 1·6 | 3·1 | ... | |
| 2,362 | 2,331 | 31 | 1·7 | 3·4 | ... | |

TABLE 51.—

TAKEN FROM THE STATISTICAL RETURNS IN THE

| | | | | 1890-91. | | 1895-96. | | 1900-01. | | 1901-02. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | tandard. | Management. | Schools. | Scholars. | Schools. | Scholars. | Schools. | Scholars. | Schools. | Scholars. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS. | COLLEGIATE EDUCATION. | ARTS COLLEGES | Government ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | District or Municipal Boards. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | Aided ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | Unaided ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES. | Government ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | Unaided ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL, BOYS. | HIGH ... | Government . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | District or Municipal Boards. | 1 | 203 | 1 | 252 | 1 | 269 | 1 | 263 |
| | | | Aided ... .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | Unaided ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | ANGLO-VERNACULAR MIDDLE. | Government . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | District or Municipal Boards. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | Aided ... .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | Unaided ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | VERNACULAR MIDDLE. | Government .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | District or Municipal Boards. | 6 | 756 | 6 | 918 | 6 | 893 | 6 | 910 |
| | | | Aided .. ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | Unaided ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | PRIMARY ... | Government .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | District or Municipal Boards. | 78 | 2,936 | 79 | 2,854 | 79 | 2,729 | 79 | 2,964 |
| | | | Aided ... .. | ... | ... | 7 | 193 | 14 | 387 | 14 | 397 |
| | | | Unaided ... | ... | ... | 3 | 86 | 4 | 93 | 1 | 17 |
| | SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL, GIRLS. | HIGH ... | Government ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | District or Municipal Boards. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | Aided ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | Unaided ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | ANGLO-VERNACULAR MIDDLE. | Government ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | District or Municipal Boards. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | Aided ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | Unaided ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | VERNACULAR MIDDLE. | Government ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | District or Municipal Boards. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | Aided .. ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | Unaided ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | PRIMARY ... | Government ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | District or Municipal Boards. | 8 | 188 | 9 | 174 | 8 | 158 | 8 | 150 |
| | | | Aided ... .. | ... | ... | 2 | 59 | 3 | 85 | 3 | 83 |
| | | | Unaided ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Schools for Special Instruction ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS. | | Advanced ... ... ... | | 5 | 63 | 4 | 46 | 3 | 70 | ... | ... |
| | | Elementary ... ... .. | | 26 | 550 | 35 | 582 | 24 | 455 | 21 | 359 |

EDUCATION.

OFFICE OF DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, PUNJAB.

| 1902-03. | | 1903-04. | | 1904-05. | | 1905-06. | | 1906-07. | | 1907-08. | | 1908-09. | | 1909-10. | | 1910-11. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Schools. | Scholars. | Schools. | Scholars. | Schools. | Scholars. | Schools. | Scholars. | Schools. | Scholars. | Schools. | Scholars. | Schools. | Scholars. | Schools. | Scholars. | Schools. | Scholars. |
| 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 289 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 930 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 79 | 3,047 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | 381 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 82 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 168 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 140 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | 306 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 52.—EXPENDITURE ON

TAKEN FROM THE STATISTICAL RETURNS IN THE OFFICE

| | | 1890-91. | 1895-96. | 1900-01. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| COLLEGIATE EDUCATION | Provincial Revenues ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | District Funds | ... | ... | ... |
| | Municipal Funds | ... | ... | ... |
| | Fees | ... | ... | ... |
| | Subscriptions ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Endowments and other sources | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total | ... | ... | ... |
| SECONDARY SCHOOLS ... | Provincial Revenues .. | ... | ... | ... |
| | District Funds | 3,861 | 3,659 | 4,059 |
| | Municipal Funds | 5,531 | 5,001 | 5,761 |
| | Fees | 5,127 | 6,710 | 7,124 |
| | Subscriptions ... | .. | ... | ... |
| | Endowments and other sources | ... | ... | 11 |
| | Total | 14,519 | 15,370 | 16,955 |
| PRIMARY SCHOOLS ... | Provincial Revenues ... | 47 | 23 | 37 |
| | District Funds | 12,789 | 13,545 | 14,322 |
| | Municipal Funds | 1,971 | 2,260 | 2,601 |
| | Fees | 1,560 | 1,902 | 1,725 |
| | Subscriptions ... | ... | 834 | ... |
| | Endowments and other sources | ... | ... | 642 |
| | Total | 16,367 | 18,564 | 19,327 |
| SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL. | Provincial Revenues ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | District Funds | ... | ... | ... |
| | Municipal Funds | ... | ... | ... |
| | Fees | ... | ... | ... |
| | Subscriptions ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Endowments and other sources | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total | ... | ... | ... |
| BUILDINGS, FURNITURE AND APPARATUS. | Provincial Revenues ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | District Funds | 2,049 | 1,258 | 1,731 |
| | Municipal Funds | 2,337 | 765 | 383 |
| | Fees | ... | ... | ... |
| | Subscriptions | ... | ... | ... |
| | Endowments and other sources | .. | ... | ... |
| | Total | 4,386 | 2,023 | 2,114 |
| INSPECTION, SCHOLARSHIPS, MISCELLANEOUS. | Provincial Revenues ... | 1,574 | 1,752 | 2,109 |
| | District Funds | 4,953 | 3,889 | 3,822 |
| | Municipal Funds | 1,406 | 1,107 | 1,189 |
| | Fees | ... | ... | ... |
| | Subscriptions | ... | ... | ... |
| | Endowments and other sources | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total | 7,933 | 6,748 | 7,120 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE ... | Provincial Revenues ... | 1,621 | 1,775 | 2,146 |
| | District Funds | 23,652 | 22,351 | 23,934 |
| | Municipal Funds | 11,245 | 9,133 | 9,934 |
| | Fees | 6,687 | 8,612 | 8,849 |
| | Subscriptions ... | ... | 834 | ... |
| | Endowments and other sources | ... | ... | 653 |
| | Total | 43,205 | 42,705 | 45,516 |

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

OF DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, PUNJAB.

| 1901-02. | 1902-03. | 1903-04. | 1904-05. | 1905-06. | 1906-07. | 1907-08. | 1908-09. | 1909-10. | 1910-11. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| 3,902 | 3,664 | | | | | | | | |
| 5,729 | 5,309 | | | | | | | | |
| 6,852 | 7,135 | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | 5 | | | | | | | | |
| 16,494 | 16,413 | | | | | | | | |
| 34 | 23 | | | | | | | | |
| 14,641 | 15,096 | | | | | | | | |
| 2,528 | 2,646 | | | | | | | | |
| 1,799 | 1,924 | | | | | | | | |
| ... | 593 | | | | | | | | |
| 586 | 586 | | | | | | | | |
| 19,588 | 20,868 | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| 845 | 275 | | | | | | | | |
| 1,670 | 5,457 | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| 2,515 | 5,732 | | | | | | | | |
| 2,089 | 2,069 | | | | | | | | |
| 4,254 | 6,108 | | | | | | | | |
| 1,002 | 1,045 | | | | | | | | |
| 304 | 377 | | | | | | | | |
| ... | 2,714 | | | | | | | | |
| 838 | ... | | | | | | | | |
| 8,487 | 12,313 | | | | | | | | |
| 2,123 | 2,092 | | | | | | | | |
| 23,642 | 25,143 | | | | | | | | |
| 10,929 | 14,457 | | | | | | | | |
| 8,955 | 9,436 | | | | | | | | |
| ... | 3,307 | | | | | | | | |
| 1,435 | 591 | | | | | | | | |
| 47,084 | 55,026 | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 53.—

REPORT ON DISPENSARIES AND CHARITABLE

| Dispensary. | Class. | | | DAILY | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | 1881. | 1886. | 1891. | 1896. | 1901. | 1902. |
| 1 | 2 | | | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Total of District ... | ... | In-door | Male ... | 51.66 | 43.86 | 42.62 | 26.30 | 40.96 | 47.88 |
| | | | Female... | 17.23 | 17.02 | 10.04 | 5.46 | 14.42 | 12.59 |
| | | | Children | 8.73 | 4.79 | 2.59 | 2.37 | 1.63 | 2.88 |
| | | | Total ... | 77.62 | 65.67 | 55.25 | 34.13 | 57.01 | 63.35 |
| | | Out-door | Male ... | 191.33 | 222.68 | 308.78 | 284.02 | 292.37 | 289.07 |
| | | | Female ... | 57.03 | 95.74 | 115.38 | 91.17 | 116.31 | 100.72 |
| | | | Children | 60.22 | 118.75 | 152.13 | 163.20 | 171.63 | 168.83 |
| | | | Total ... | 308.58 | 437.17 | 576.29 | 538.39 | 580.31 | 558.62 |
| Gurgáon ... ... | 2nd class ... | In-door ... ... | | 26.69 | 21.05 | 17.09 | 18.59 | 38.63 | 44.45 |
| | | Out-door ... ... | | 40.95 | 37.78 | 61.94 | 66.69 | 86.80 | 104.50 |
| Rewari ... ... | Do. ... | In-door ... ... | | 17.53 | 14.67 | 13.07 | 9.68 | 10.19 | 8.46 |
| | | Out-door ... ... | | 78.05 | 100.98 | 153.92 | 110.24 | 148.86 | 143.21 |
| Farrukhnagar ... | Do. ... | In-door ... ... | | 10.70 | 9.51 | 3.83 | .. | ... | ... |
| | | Out-door ... ... | | 45.71 | 81.15 | 31.94 | 55.00 | 33.80 | 13.71 |
| Palwál ... ... | Do. ... | In-door ... ... | | 15.55 | 10.34 | 7.55 | 5.86 | 7.32 | 8.25 |
| | | Out-door ... ... | | 76.37 | 51.29 | 61.11 | 76.20 | 89.22 | 85.68 |
| Núh ... ... ... | Do. ... | In-door ... ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | .87 | 1.16 |
| | | Out-door ... ... | | 32.00 | 36.60 | 43.92 | 24.14 | 28.76 | 25.71 |
| Ferozpur ... ... | Do. ... | In-door ... ... | | 7.15 | 10.10 | 13.71 | ... | ... | 1.03 |
| | | Out-door ... ... | | 35.50 | 46.28 | 108.41 | 59.39 | 42.77 | 41.88 |
| Sohna... ... ... | Do. ... | Out door ... ... | | ... | 52.12 | 49.92 | 53.58 | 50.27 | 47.71 |
| Hodal ... ... | Do. ... | Out door ... ... | | ... | 30.97 | 32.30 | 47.02 | 60.69 | 60.32 |
| Punahána ... ... | Do. ... | Out-door ... ... | | ... | ... | 32.83 | 46.13 | 39.14 | 35.90 |

DISPENSARIES.

INSTITUTIONS, STATEMENTS II AND IV.

| AVERAGE ATTENDANCE IN | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. |
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| 40·97 | | | | | | | | |
| 13·26 | | | | | | | | |
| 1·98 | | | | | | | | |
| 56·21 | | | | | | | | |
| 281·57 | | | | | | | | |
| 95·29 | | | | | | | | |
| 150·53 | | | | | | | | |
| 527·39 | | | | | | | | |
| 42·44 | | | | | | | | |
| 96·05 | | | | | | | | |
| 6·12 | | | | | | | | |
| 88·39 | | | | | | | | |
| 36·04 | | | | | | | | |
| 5·44 | | | | | | | | |
| 87·11 | | | | | | | | |
| 1·54 | | | | | | | | |
| 29·61 | | | | | | | | |
| ·67 | | | | | | | | |
| 41·07 | | | | | | | | |
| 48·77 | | | | | | | | |
| 62·34 | | | | | | | | |
| 37·57 | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 54.—

VACCINATION REPORT

| | | 1900-01. | 1901-02. | 1902-03. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Average number of vaccinators ... ... ... ... ... ... | | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Total vaccinated ... | Persons ... ... ... ... ... | 17,135 | 17,628 | 18,693 |
| | Males ... ... ... ... ... | 8,859 | 9,009 | 10,038 |
| | Females ... .. ... .. ... | 8,276 | 8,619 | 8,655 |
| Primary vaccinations ... | Total ... ... ... ... ... | 17,095 | 17,618 | 18,660 |
| | Successful ... ... ... ... .. | 16,226 | 16,923 | 17,468 |
| Re-vaccinations ... | Total .. ... ... ... ... | 40 | 10 | 33 |
| | Successful ... ... ... ... ... | 27 | 1 | 18 |
| Persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population ... ... | | 24·30 | 22·68 | 23·43 |
| Deaths from small-pox per 1,000 of population ... ... ... ... | | 1·73 | 0·25 | 0·23 |

VACCINATIONS BY

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Average number of Vaccinators ... ... .. ... ... | | ... | ... | ... |
| Total vaccinations ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | | 2,535 | 2,151 | ... |
| Primary ... ... | Total ... ... ... ... ... | 2,529 | 2,136 | ... |
| | Successful... ... ... ... ... | 2,201 | 1,672 | ... |
| Re-vaccinations ... ... | Total ... ... ... ... ... | ... | 15 | ... |
| | Successful... ... ... ... ... | ... | 3 | ... |

VACCINATION.

STATEMENT I.

| 1903-04. | 1904-05. | 1905-06. | 1906-07. | 1907-08. | 1908-09. | 1909-10. | 1910-11. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 8 | | | | | | | |
| 25,034 | | | | | | | |
| 13,077 | | | | | | | |
| 11,957 | | | | | | | |
| 24,933 | | | | | | | |
| 23,639 | | | | | | | |
| 101 | | | | | | | |
| 58 | | | | | | | |
| 31·76 | | | | | | | |
| 1·61 | | | | | | | |

SPECIAL STAFF.

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ... | | | | | | | |
| ... | | | | | | | |
| ... | | | | | | | |
| ... | | | | | | | |
| ... | | | | | | | |
| ... | | | | | | | |

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PUNJAB

# STATE GAZETTEERS,

VOLUME IV A.

# PATAUDI STATE,

WITH MAP.

1904.

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1908.

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### SECTION A.—AGRICULTURE—concluded.

# CHAPTER I.—DESCRIPTIVE.

## Section A.—Physical Aspects.

**CHAP. I, A.**

**Physical Aspects.**

Boundaries and general configuration.

Pataudi is a small State in the south-east of the Punjab under the political control of the Commissioner of Delhi, lying between 28° 18′ and 28° 21′ N. and 76° 43′ and 76° 54′ E. Its greatest length from east to west is 11 miles, and its width from north to south is 8½ miles: its area is 52 square miles and its population in 1901 was 21,933 souls. It is bounded on the north-west by the Jhajjar Tahsíl of Rohtak, on the north-east and east by the Gurgáon Tahsíl and on the south and west by the Rewári Tahsíl of Gurgáon. It is fairly compact, but irregular in shape, being almost cut in two by a narrow strip of territory, an island of Tahsíl Rewári, running up from the south. The State was formed by a grant from Lord Lake in 1806.

Pataudi, the capital of the State, is 19 miles south of Gurgáon and 2½ miles from Jatauli, a station on the Rájpútána-Málwa State Railway.

Streams.

The State contains no perennial streams or canals, but there are two streamlets which flow during the rainy season. One of these, the Sáhibi, flows from the south; the other, called the Indauri, rises in the east. Both flow northwards and terminate in the Rohtak District. The Sáhibi, after traversing the Rewári Tahsíl, enters the State in two channels, but one of these is now deserted. The other, the western main channel, has also been diverted by the Railway embankments. The Indauri, after traversing the Gurgáon Tahsíl from the east, runs west and joins the Sáhibi at Jatauli. The area flooded by this stream is now very small, its waters having been diverted by the Railway embankment. Once it flowed through the east and north of the State, its course now being marked by deposits of sand on the lands of Pataudi town and the greater deposits (known as *tibba* or sand hills) to the north, but it now flows through the middle of the State, where it has covered a great deal of land with sand, notably in Daulatábád where half the village has been submerged. Here too sandhills have been formed.

Hillock.

The only elevation in the State is a hillock, which overlooks the Railway near Muazzamábád, only attaining at its highest point an eminence of some 9 feet above the surrounding plain. The Railway line through the State was in part constructed with stone quarried from this mound.

Flora.

The State is not well wooded. *Kíkar* (Acacia Arabica) grows all over, and exists in abundance in the southern portion of the State east of the Railway line, both in fields and

CHAP. I, B.
History.
Flora.

round village sites. The *farrásh* (Tamarix Orientalis) is specially prevalent in the southern villages. *Ním* (Azadirachta Indica) grows all over in or around village sites. *Pípal* (Ficus Religiosa) is found in some villages, but the *borh* (Ficus Indica) is very rare. The *shísham* (Dalbergia Sissu) and the *siris* (Acacia Sirisa) grow on roadsides and embankments where planted by the State officials. The northern villages are very devoid of trees. The *munjh* or *kana* grass is very troublesome in some villages where it grows persistently in the cultivated area, but more troublesome is the prickly shrub called *jamasa*, which grows luxuriantly in the fields and has to be laboriously eradicated before ploughing.

The average annual rainfall is over 17 inches, of which 15 fall in the summer and 2 in the winter. The climate generally corresponds with that of the adjoining District Gurgáon.

Natural calamities.

In 1875 the Sáhibi and Indauri overflowed their banks, breaching the Railway line and washing away a few houses in Jatauli. In consequence of this 6 Railway bridges were constructed and a *kachchá band* made across the Railway extending from east to west up to Pataudi town. Since 1875 there have been three inundations, and on two occasions water reached as far as the quarter near the fort known as the *chháoni*, but fortunately no damage was done. The third inundation, however, in 1885, washed away all the mud-built houses in the *chháoni*, in consequence of which the State was compelled to transfer its residents to another locality.

In this year the R.-M. Railway constructed an earthen embankment in the northern portion of the State through the villages of Náno-khurd, Daulatábád and Telpurí in order to preserve the line from the ravages of the Sáhibi. On one occasion the water held up by this dam threatened to destroy these villages, had not the dam given away in time. In 1893 after the stream had changed its course and no longer ran under the bridges, the Railway line formed a similar dam, and these same villages, threatened in the same way by the rise of the water, were only saved by a breach in the line near Muazzamábád.

---

## Section B.—History.

The Ruling Family.

The following history and pedigree of the ruling family of Pataudi is taken from Colonel Massy's Chiefs and Families of Note of the Punjab, and has been compared with information furnished for this Gazetteer by the State officials :—

- SHAIKH DAULAT KHAN.
  - Shaikh Badal Khán, *d.* 1784.
    - Ghulám Rasúl Khán, (by an Afghán wife).
    - Faiz Tálab Khán (by a Mughal wife), *d.* 1827.
      - Nawáb Muhammad Akbar Ali Khán, *d.* 1862.
        - Nawáb Muhammad Taqi Ali Khán, *d.* 1862.
          - Nawáb Muhammad Mukhtár Husain Ali Khán, *d.* 1878.
            - Nawáb Muhammad Mumtáz Husain Khán, *d.* childless 1898.
        - Muhammad Asghar Ali Khán, *d.* childless.
        - Muhammad Jáfar Ali Khán.
          - NAWÁB MUHAMMAD MUZAFFAR ALI KHAN, *b.* 1863.
            - Muhammad Ibrahím Ali Khán.
          - Muhammad Wasiyat Ali Khán.
            - Muhammad Fayáz Ali Khán.
        - Sádiq Ali Khán.
          - Habíb-ul-Rahmán Khán.
        - Ináyat Hasan Khán.
          - Muhammad Hasan Khán.
          - Ahmad Hasan Khán.
            - Sábir Ali Khán.
            - Munawar Ali Khán.
          - Wiláyat Ali Khán.

The original ancestor of the Pataudi Nawáb was an Afghán of the Barícha Khilozai tribe named Shaikh Pír Mat, who came to India in the time of the Emperor Akbar and founded the village of Bharícha near Sámáne. He is buried at Murádpur in Patiála. Alaf Khán, seven generations later, was a companion-in-arms of Murtaza Khán, whose son Najábat Ali Khán afterwards became Nawáb of Jhajjar. He served for some years under the Nawáb Shujá-ud-Daula of Oudh, and afterwards he received a high military command from Sháh Alam of Dehli, for whom he won the battle of Khattá Khadela. He was a soldier of distinction, and behaved well in many engagements. Murtaza Khán gave his daughter in marriage to Alaf Khán's son, Faiz Talab Khán, who in his time eclipsed his father in gallant deeds, and became the founder of the existing line of Pataudi Nawábs. He was at first on the side of Marhattas in the struggle which agitated upper India towards the end of the 18th century; and Daulat Rao Sindia, in recognition of his useful services, made over to him the *pargana* of Rohtak; while Najábat Ali Khán, on the same occasion received several villages in the present Tahsíl of Jhajjar.[1] But it is doubtful if either of these warriors ever took possession under the *sanads* then granted to them. Faiz Talab Khán was employed under General Perron, and burnt the cantonment of Shikohabad; but after the battle of Hindan in 1803, when Perron surrendered to General Lake, Faiz Talab transferred his allegiance to Sháh Alam, emperor of Dehli, who presented him in public Darbár to Lord Lake, by whom he was employed against Holkar on the Chambal Ghâts; and he was present in several actions, including Makandra, Rámpura and Bhánpura, and distinguished himself in all as a brave and loyal soldier. At Bhánpura Faiz Talab Khán was badly wounded, and was taken prisoner by Holkar, who kept him for seven months, and then sent him back laden

(1) These villages were Bahra, Nizat, Tashang, and Kori.

CHAP. I, B. History. The Ruling Family.

with presents in acknowledgment of his bravery. General Lake, in 1806, granted him the Pataudi *iláqa* in perpetual *jágír*, with full judicial and revenue powers. Faiz Talab Khán afterwards joined in expeditions against Tánk and Jaipur, and he helped to keep the Rájpútána border quiet under the orders of General Ochterlony, Charles Metcalfe, William Fraser and other residents of Dehli. He also took part in the siege of Bharatpur in 1826. He died in the year following.

Mutiny.

Muhammad Akbar Ali Khán, son of Faiz Talab Khán, held the Nawábship until 1862. He behaved loyally during the Mutiny, and thus escaped the fate which overtook the sister States of Jhajjar, Farukhnagar and Bahádurgarh. He sent a small body of cavalry to assist Mr. Ford, the Deputy Commissioner of Gurgáon, and he gave shelter to an English lady and gentleman who had fled from that station. He also took an active part in the suppression of a rising in the Bahora *pargana* of Gurgáon, organised by one Tula Rám, grandson of Rao Tej Singh of Rewári; and his troops were present on the side of order at the action outside Jaurási, which lasted for two days, and in which over 100 rebel Játs, Ahírs and Brahmins were slain. A more unpleasant phase of the rebellion was when Risáldár Muhammad Sher Khán, a mutineer, entered Pataudi at the head of a body of cavalry and demanded three lakhs of rupees in the name of the Dehli king as a contribution towards the expenses of the restored government, capturing Taki Ali Khán, the Nawáb's son, and holding him as a hostage for the payment of the money. Nothing remained to the Nawáb but to fight; and this he did, killing 50 of the rebels. But Muhammad Sher Khán sent for reinforcements, on hearing which the Nawáb, recognising the impossibility of resistance, fled to Narnaul. Pataudi was then given up to loot.

The Ruling Family.

Muhammad Akbar Ali Khán died in 1862 and was succeeded by his son Muhammad Taki Ali Khán who only lived three months after his accession. He was succeeded by his son, Muhammad Mukhtár Husain Ali Khán, who was only six years of age when his father died. The State was placed under the management of his uncle Mirza Asghar Ali Khán, who was relieved of the charge, in 1867, by Sayyid Safdar Husain Khán, Extra Assistant Commissioner. He carried on the administration for some years. Nawáb Mukhtár Husain Ali Khán died in 1878, one year after he had attained his majority. He had married a granddaughter of Nawáb Najábat Ali Khán of Jhajjar, and by her had one son, born in 1874.

Nawáb Muhammad Mumtáz Husain Ali Khán succeeded his father in 1878, and during his minority the State was put under the management of Pandit Kishen Lál. After the latter's death the Nawáb was invested with full powers on condition that the office of Superintendent should be retained, and he accordingly appointed his maternal uncle Khán Bahádur Muhammad Qásim Ali Khán to that post.

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History.
The Ruling Family.

The Nawáb died in 1898 without male issue, and Muhammad Muzaffar Ali Khán, son of Muhammad Jáfar Ali Khán, was recognised as his successor, subject to payment of one year's income (Rs. 80,000) by way of *nazarána*. He was born in 1863 and has a son Muhammad Ibrahím Ali Khán. Khán Bahádur Qásim 'Alí Khán died in December 1905 and was succeeded by Muhammad Sáhibdád Khán, Tahsíldár and Officiating Extra Assistant Commissioner, who was relieved of the charge by Mr. P. L. Chandú Lal, Superintendent of the Vernacular Office of the Deputy Commissioner, Delhi District, in December 1906.

## Section C.—Population.

Population. Density. *Table* 6 *of Part B.*

Pataudi with 414 persons to the square mile of total area stands 4th among the Native States of the Punjab (the Simla Hill States being taken as one). The density of its total population on the cultivated area is 484 souls to the square mile and the pressure of the rural element on the cultivated and culturable areas is 392 and 382, respectively. The State is in all respects more densely populated than the British Districts of Hissár and Rohtak, and more so than the adjacent District of Gurgáon, as far as the density of the total population on the total and cultivated areas is concerned.

Towns.

The State has only one town, Pataudi, the capital of the State. The population, 4,171, comprising 19 per cent. of the total of the State, has risen by 310 since 1891. Besides the capital there are 40 inhabited villages in the State, of which the chief are Jatauli, Ná-garh, Sherpur, Muazzamábád, Náno Kalán, and Khor. The average population of the villages is 444.

Growth of population *Table* 6 *of Part B.*

Table 6 of Part B shows the population of the State as it stood at the three enumerations of 1881, 1891 and 1901. The population in 1868 was 20,892 and the density 402 per square mile. The decrease in the period 1868—1881 was 14 per cent. and was due to the famine and plague in the years 1878 and 1879. In the 1881—91 decade the increase was 6·5 per cent. and in 1891—1901 no less than 15·4 per cent.

Migration *Table* 8 *of Part B.*

The following table shows the effect of migration on the population of the Pataudi State according to the Census of 1901 :—

| | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
|---|---|---|---|
| IMMIGRANTS. | | | |
| I.—From within the Punjab and North-West Frontier Province ... | 6,007 | 1,757 | 4,250 |
| II.—From the rest of India ... | 1,893 | 431 | 1,462 |
| Total immigrants ... | 7,900 | 2,188 | 5,712 |
| EMIGRANTS. | | | |
| I.—To within the Punjab and North-West Frontier Province ... | 3,826 | 874 | 2,952 |
| II.—To the rest of India ... | 35 | 26 | 9 |
| Total emigrants ... | 3,861 | 900 | 2,961 |
| Excess of immigrants over emigrants ... | 4,039 | 1,288 | 2,751 |

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**Population.**

**Migration.**

| District, State or Province. | Total immi-grants. | No. of males in 1,000 immi-grants. | District, State or Province. | Total immi-grants. | No. of males in 1,000 immi-grants. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Rohtak ... | 1,107 | 328 | *Patiála* ... | 199 | 487 |
| *Dujána* ... | 154 | 318 | *Rájpútána* ... | 1,237 | 242 |
| Gurgáon ... | 3,703 | 274 | United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ... | 609 | 182 |
| Delhi ... | 197 | 370 | | | |
| *Nábha* ... | 464 | 163 | | | |

The bulk of the immigration is from the Districts, States and Provinces in India noted in the margin.

| District or State. | Males. | Females. |
|---|---|---|
| Hissár ... ... ... | 27 | 101 |
| Rohtak ... .. ... | 159 | 787 |
| *Dujána* ... ... ... | 10 | 52 |
| Gurgáon ... ... ... | 485 | 1,605 |
| Dehli .. ... ... | 108 | 192 |
| *Nábha* ... ... ... | 46 | 126 |
| *Jínd* ... ... ... ... | 4 | 46 |

The emigration is mainly to the Districts and States noted in the margin.

The State thus gains 4,039 souls by migration, and its net interchanges of population with the Districts, States and Provinces in *India* which mainly affect its population are noted in the margin.

| Net gain from— | | Net gain from— | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Rohtak ... .. | 161 | *Rájpútána* .. ... | 1,232 |
| Gurgáon ... ... | 1,613 | United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ... | 606 |
| *Nábha* .. ... | 292 | | |

Comparison with the figures of 1891 shows that Pataudi gained, by intra-Provincial migration lone, 2,181 souls in 1901, or 867 more than in 1891.

Taking the figures for intra-Imperial migration, *i.e.*, those for migration in India, both within the Punjab and to or from other Provinces in India, the State gained 4,039 souls in 1901.

The immigrants are practically confined to persons of the Ahír caste who numbered 1,147 souls in the Census of 1903, and of these 808 were females. Nearly all these came from the Gurgáon District; a few came from Rohtak District and Nábha State.

**Age.**

*Table 10 of Part B.*

The figures for age, sex and civil condition are given in detail in Table 10 of Part B.

The following statement shows the age distribution of 10,000 persons of both sexes :—

| Age-period. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Age-period. | Males. | Females. | Persons. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Infants under 1 ... | 177 | 168 | 345 | 25 and under 30 .. | 455 | 428 | 883 |
| 1 and under 2 ... | 82 | 91 | 173 | 30 " " 35 ... | 468 | 448 | 916 |
| 2 " " 3 .. | 125 | 99 | 224 | 35 " " 40 ... | 284 | 240 | 524 |
| 3 " " 4 .. | 137 | 148 | 285 | 40 " " 45 ... | 354 | 338 | 692 |
| 4 " " 5 ... | 135 | 125 | 260 | 45 " " 50 ... | 170 | 120 | 290 |
| 5 " " 10 ... | 769 | 665 | 1,434 | 50 " " 55 ... | 291 | 279 | 570 |
| 10 " " 15 ... | 575 | 467 | 1,042 | 55 " " 60 ... | 91 | 60 | 151 |
| 15 " " 20 ... | 468 | 388 | 856 | 60 and over ... ... | 310 | 310 | 610 |
| 20 " " 25 ... | 357 | 388 | 745 | | | | |

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Population.

Vital statistics.

The average annual birth-rate *per mille* for the 10 years 1891-92 to 1900-01 was 30 and the death-rate 23 *per mille*. The percentage of the total deaths registered during that period due to the principal maladies is shown in the margin. *Masán* means pleurisy.

| | |
|---|---|
| Fever ... ... | 41·3 |
| *Masán* ... ... | 17·7 |
| Small-pox ... ... | 12·8 |
| Desentry ... ... | 9·4 |
| Asthma ... ... | 7·8 |
| Cholera ... ... | 3·5 |
| Other causes ... | 7·5 |

Sex. *Table* 16 *of Part B.*

The number of males in every 10,000 of both sexes is shown below :—

| Census of | | In villages. | In towns. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| All religions | 1881 ... ... ... | 5,382 | 5,148 | 5,329 |
| | 1891 ... ... ... | 5,270 | 5,110 | 5,238 |
| | 1901 ... ... ... | 5,287 | 5,085 | 5,248 |
| Census of 1901 | Hindús ... ... .. | 5,315 | 5,100 | 5,290 |
| | Muhammadans ... ... | 4,987 | 5,087 | 5,044 |

| Year of life. | All religions. | Hindús. | Muhammadans. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Under 1 year .. | 950·9 | 962·3 | 895·5 |
| 1 and under 2 ... | 1,111·1 | 1,100·7 | 1,200 |
| 2 „ „ 3 ... | 792 | 746·8 | 1,000 |
| 3 „ „ 4 ... | 1,073·1 | 1,070·9 | 1,159·1 |
| 4 „ „ 5 .. | 9,19 2 | 945·4 | 810·3 |

The marginal table shows the number of females to every 1,000 males under five years of age as returned in the Census of 1901.

Among most Hindús betrothals take place at the age of from 5 to 8. But among the *Bawarias* they are entered into at the age of 15 and the marriage is celebrated almost at once ; the *mukláwa* ceremony being performed immediately after the marriage. The descendants of the Muhammadan invaders have no fixed age for betrothal which may be entered into in infancy, at puberty, or after. The tribes converted to Muhammadanism for the most part follow the Hindu rules and customs of betrothal.

There is no uniform practice as to the taking of money for brides, It is not the custom among the original Muhammadan tribes, such as the *Sayyids*, *Páthans*, *Moghals* and *Shaikhs* ; and when money does change hands every effort is made to keep the transaction secret, as disgraceful in a high degree. The other Muhammadan tribes, such as the *Rangars*, *Sheikh-Mirdhas*, *Qassábs*, *Faqírs*, *Telís*, *Dhobís*, Water-carriers, *Kunjaras*, Barbers, *Nílgars* (indigo-dyers), and the *Bhatiáras* take money for their daughters and do not consider it in any way derogatory to their dignity. The practice is reprobated by Hindús of high caste, and the greatest secrecy is observed in cases where money is taken. It may be estimated that of *Brahmans* eleven per cent. and of *Dhúsars* five per cent., of the

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*Maháján* clans (*Aggarwáls, Rasangis, Mehsaris* and *Saraogis* and *Kaláls*) 20 per cent. and among *Rájpúts* 25 per cent. take money for their daughters, but with the strictest secrecy. Of the *Ahírs* and *Jats* the well-to-do, numbering some 5 per cent., do not take any price for their daughters, but on the contrary give them a dowry. Another 20 per cent. is composed of middle class people who neither take nor offer any sum, except the ordinary dues. Almost all the poor *Jats* and *Ahírs* take money, and do not consider it in any way disgraceful. The lower Hindú tribes such as the *Sunnárs, Náís* (barbers), *Jogís*, Potters, *Dakots, Naiks, Bharbhúnjas, Dhanaks, Khatíks, Chamárs, Mochís*, sweepers, *Kapris, Kahárs, Khatís, Chhípís*, and the *Bawariás* take money and do not consider it objectionable.

Marriage.

Among the original Muhammadan tribes no age is fixed for marriage, but it is generally performed at the age of puberty or a little before. The Muhammadan tribes that follow the Hindu betrothal ceremonies follow also the *Hindu* rules of marriage. The Hindu tribes such as the *Brahman. Dhúsars*, and the four *Mahajan* sub-divisions, *Aggarwáls, Rasangis, Mehsaris, Saraogis* and the *Kaláls* marry at the age from 9 to 12. The other *Hindu* tribes perform it at the time of maturity, *i. e.*, at about twelve years of age, while the *Bawarias* celebrate it at 15. The tribes that avoid or practise taking money for their daughters at betrothal act simlarly at the time of marriage. The *Hindús* perform infant marriages in compliance with their religion. Among the *Brahmans* and *Dhúsar* tribes and the *Maháján* sub-divisions (*Aggarwals, Rasangis, Mehsaris* and the *Saraogis*) infant betrothals and marriages are more common than in the other *Hindu* tribes. The custom is, however, general.

Mukláwa.

The *mukláwa* ceremony is extinct among the original *Muhammadan* tribes, *e.g.*, the *Sayyids, Patháns, Moghals* and *Shaikhs*. The other *Muhammadan* tribes, such as *Rangars, Qassábs, Sheikh-Mirdhas*, etc., perform it. Among Hindús the *mukláwa* is an essential ceremony and universally observed, particularly by the agricultural classes, such as the *Rájpúts, Jats* and the *Ahírs* and the menial castes such as barbers, potters, &c. Except in special cases the *mukláwa* is observed after the bride has attained puberty. It is generally performed after maturity among the *Brahmans, Dhúsars, Aggarwáls, Rasangis, Mehsaris* and the *Saraogis*, but may also be performed before; the general rule among these tribes is for the *mukláwa* to be performed three or five years after marriage, but in actual practice it is often observed one year after marriage. The *mukláwa* ceremony being performed before as well as after maturity by some tribes as has been mentioned above, it appears that it bears no essential connection with the commencement of cohabitation, although generally coinciding with it. Among the

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Mukláwa.

*Bawrias* who neither betroth nor marry their daughters before fifteen years of age, the *mukláwa* is performed immediately after marriage.

Widow re-marriage.

*Karewa* is strictly prohibited among the Hindu tribes such as the *Brahmáns, Dhúsars, Aggarwals, Rasangis, Mehsarís, Saraogis* and the *Kaláls*. The reason is that the widow's father, at the time of the first marriage, gives her in alms (*pun*) to her husband, thus making her the latter's property. When the husband is dead, there is no other owner of the widow who may be authorized to give her in alms again. Other Hindu tribes practice it generally.

Re-marriage of widows is allowed by the Muhammadan law, but high class Muhammadans in imitation of the customs of the higher classes of the Hindús seem to consider remarriage of widows as derogatory to themselves. However nowadays the objection is dying out.

Muhammadan converts on the other hand do not as a rule consider *Karewa* derogatory to their dignity with the exception of the Rájpúts, among whom widow re-marriage, though lawful, is held in extreme abhorrence. The number of the people who consider it disgraceful is some 2 per cent. of the population.

Language.

The language of the State is practically confined to Hindi, though some Urdu is used in the town of Pataudi.

The Rájpúts, over 70 per cent. of whom are Muhammadans, appear to be mostly of the Chuhán clan. The Ahírs and Jats are all Hindús. Besides the land-holding tribes may be mentioned the Patháns, Qassábs and Shaikhs, all Muhammadans.

Shrines.

Pataudi contains two important Muhammadan shrines much frequented by the inhabitants of the neighbourhood, *viz.*, the shrine of Bír Sháh, a *darvesh*, at Pataudi, at which vows are made by the townspeople and others, both Muhammadan and Hindú: and a shrine in Núrgarh, which goes by the name of Ghází Sayyid Sadr-ud-Dín, and is frequented by the villagers of Núrgarh, Mangorki and Bámanwás and some neighbouring places such as Sherpur and Ghawána. The principal festivals of the Hindús are the Gúgá, Budhá Bábú and Sítla Pújá.

Festivals.

The festival of Gúgá is celebrated in the villages of Jasát, Haqdárpur, Khor, Nánúkalán and in Pataudi town. In each village a small temple, called the *jauha mandhi* (or pool temple) is set apart for its celebration on the 9th Bhádon *badi* every year. The festival seems specially connected with the worship of Záhir Pír. In Jasát is a stone statue of a man riding a horse standing with one leg raised: this seems to be a representation of Záhir Pír who the Hindús of the neighbourhood believe was originally a Hindu Rájpút of Karanpura in Bikanir. The story goes that he quarrelled with his brothers over some land and cut off their heads, in conse-

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Population.
Festivals.

quence of which his mother forbade him to see her face again. In obedience to her command he took horse and rode into the jungle where he remained on horse-back three days: on the fourth he repeated the Muhammadan *kalima* and thereupon the earth opened and swallowed up horse and rider. To quote the authority for the story "it cannot be ascertained whether he accepted Islám at the instance of some person, or for some other reason, nor is any reason assigned for his sinking into the earth." The converted Rájpút was called Záhir Pír and the people believe that by worshipping him they are protected from snake-bite and other evils, and that their cattle will give milk regularly. There are no images in the *jauhar mandhis* in any of the above villages; but at the festival a flag called the *chhari* of Záhir Pír is planted on the *mandhi*, and the Hindús, men and women, of the neighbourhood take out earth from the *jauhar* and make offerings of pice, sweetmeat, grain, etc., at the *chhari*. These offerings are in some villages taken by Brahmans, in others by the *zamíndárs*, *faqírs*, sweepers or Dhánaks.

The festival of Budhá Bábú is held in the village of Khor, which contains two tombs on one *jauhar*. At these offerings of *puri* and *málída* (1) are made, which are taken by a Muhammadan *faqír*, the servant of the tomb. Lumps of *gur* (called *bheli*) or *laddús* (a kind of sweetmeat ball) are distributed among the people attending the shrine. Hindu women and children visit these tombs and worship them, and children play with bows and arrows on their way. The tombs are "worshipped with the belief that children are thereby preserved from all sorts of pimples and pustules."

There is a *jauha* and a *mandhí* in Ghorána where the festival of Sítla Devi, the goddess of small-pox, is held, and is attended by visitors, especially Hindu women and boys, from the neighbourhood. Hens, young rams and cooked food are offered, and these offerings are taken by potters and Dhánaks. The principal gathering takes place in the month of Chet, but people visit the temple all through the year on Mondays and Thursdays.

There is a tomb in every village and town, termed bayyán, a small *pakka mandhi* with a platform, built near the village. This is built to the memory of that member of the founder of the village's family who died first after its foundation, regardless of his tribal status. It appears that this word bayyán is a corruption of bhúmiá (*bhúmyáh*, genitive of the Sanskrit *bhúmí*, "earth"). The deceased is regarded as a deity and is worshiped by most of the Hindús of the village; they sprinkle water and place lamps on it and offer at it the milk yielded by a buffalo immediately after calving. Brides and bridegrooms also worship it at marriage. The worship of the *bhayyán* is for general prosperity in life.

(1) Bread rubbed into crumbs and then mixed with sugar and butter and again rubbed well together with the hands.

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Population.
Festivals.

Hindús and Muhammadans alike believe in the evil eye, magic and witchcraft, and use amulets and resort to exorcists to avert their evil effects. Among the Hindús when sickness is considered the result of magic or attributed to the displeasure of some deity, Bhayyán, Bháiron or ancestor, it is treated with exorcism or by paying vows to the gods, and medical help is never called in. When the cattle are ailing or fail to yield their usual supply of milk, the owners sometimes procure an anna's worth of *matra* or *perá* (sweetmeat) and feed the animal with it; sometimes they fasten a blue thread round the animal's neck or feet. Whenever any contagious disease spreads among cattle their method is to fasten an earthen *chapni* (or pot lid) with a rope and hang it on the way by which the cattle come and go, and to sing the famous ballads of Hír and Ránjhá.

Food.

Bread, pulse, vegetables, meat and *rápri* (buttermilk thickened with flour, generally *bájrá*), form the ordinary articles of food of the inhabitants of villages and towns. The bread is prepared of barley, gram, *jawár*, *bájrá*, *chola* or of *moth* flour. Of pulses, *másh*, *moth* and *chola*, are chiefly eaten; *múng* is used but little.

Of vegetables, carrots, radish, green mustard, etc., are consumed. Meat is not eaten at all by high-caste Hindús, such as Brahmans, Mahájans, Dhúsars, etc. Some Rájpúts eat goat's meat. The lower Hindu classes eat flesh of all sorts, except beef, and Chamárs and Dhánaks eat the flesh of dead animals as well. Muhammadans eat the flesh of goats and cows slaughtered in accordance with the Muhammadan Law.

Gram bread, *másh* and *múng*, pulses, greens, potatoes, and *arvi* (arum) are consumed by people of all religions and classes; rice chiefly by Muhammadans.

*Rápri*, milk, buttermilk and *ghi* enter largely into the diet of the agriculturists. *Ghi* is used with all sorts of food. On occasions of festival *púri* and *halwá* are made and a great deal of *gur* consumed.

The agriculturists generally eat their food at the following times:—

(1) Early in the morning they eat what remains over from the last night.

(2) At about 10 A.M. they drink *rápri*.

(3) At about 1 or 2 P.M. is the first heavy meal.

(4) At about 8 P.M. is supper, the second principal meal of the day.

People other than agriculturists eat only twice, *i.e.*, at mid-day and in the evening at sunset.

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Population.

Food.

Supposing a family to consist of five members, the daily and yearly consumption of food is estimated as follows in sérs :—

(1) *Daily consumption in sérs*—

| | Agriculturist. | Non-agriculturist. |
|---|---|---|
| Man ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1¼ | 1 |
| Woman ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | ¾ |
| Old Person ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | ¾ |
| Two Children ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1½ | 1 |
| Total ... ... ... | 4¾ | 3½ |

(2) *Yearly consumption in sérs by a family of five persons*—

| Kind of grain. | Agriculturists. | Non-agriculturists. |
|---|---|---|
| Wheat ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | ... | 300 |
| Gram ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 200 | 200 |
| Barley ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 600 | 400 |
| Jawár ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 200 | 50 |
| Bájrá ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 400 | 200 |
| Urd ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 13¾ | 90 |
| Moth ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 100 | ... |
| Múng ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 100 | 25½ |
| Rice ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | ... | 12 |
| Total ... ... ... | 1,733¾ | 1,277½ |

Dress.

The *dopattá* (or *orhni*, head-covering) is usually of red or yellow colour; the *ghágrá* of blue or calico print. Most of the *dopattás* are embroidered with yellow cotton thread, some with silk or pieces of glass. This embroidery is done by the Jat women themselves. Some women wear *chandris* or parti-coloured wraps of Jaipur make. Musalmán women wear the *dopatta*, *angia*, shirt and trousers, and sometimes the *chandri* above-mentioned. In the villages, the clothes of both men and women are of a coarse material called *gárhá-gari*, which is manufactured in the State chiefly by Dhánaks and Chamárs. The Muhammadan State servants residing in towns wear clothes made of (*lattha*), muslin or *nainsukh*. Well-to-do people use gold ornaments, those of the middle class silver, while the poor classes wear ornaments made of *ráng* (pewter), bell-metal, brass and copper. The following are the names of the various ornaments in use :—

Kaṛe Dast wa Pá, Haṇslí, Dáṇdí, Bálí, Patte, Bázú, Naughare, Kaṇgni, Chúhá Dantí, Tukáwal, Kaṛe Páon, Toṛe Bála y'ani, Toṛia, Pázeb, Jhájan, Laṇgar, Neorí, Chhail Kaṛe, Naunage, Chúṛí Dast Chúṛí Pá, Angúṭhí, Chhalla, Ársi, Nath, Lauṇg, Buláq, Borla, Tíká, Bojaní Káranphúl, Juguí, Toṛa, Gulúbaṇd, Hár, Champákalí, Málá, Sat-laṛá, Chhanpachhelí, Pahúṇchí, Gajra, Jaháṇgírí, Paríbaṇd, Dál Báṇk, Dorah, Jaushan, Khícḥá, Tagṛí, Ḍheḍí, Táḍya, and Murkí.

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Population.
Houses.

The houses are generally made of mud: they are narrow and roofed with thorns and have mud walls. Houses roofed with rafters are called *kothás* and have walls made of unbaked bricks. The rafters are made of *farás* (tamarisk) wood. Some agriculturists have another house besides the one in which their families live. The second house is termed *Tohra* and is used as a meeting place for the owner's friends and as a shed for cattle. In bigger villages the villagers join in building a *Chopár* or meeting place, which is made in some villages of brick, in others of mud, masonry or of thatch. In most villages a space called *gatwár* is enclosed, at a distance from the village site but within its boundary, which is regarded as the joint property of all the village proprietors. This *gatwár* is a small plot enclosed by a *doli* of earth, to which a fence is added in the rains. It is generally used as a place for storing fodder and manure and for making cow-dung cakes.

The dress of the people, both Muhammadans (including the Ranghars or Muhammadan Rájpúts), and Hindús (including such tribes as the Baggáls) consist of a *pagri*, *dhoti* and *kamri*. The dress of the Muhammadans and Hindús in service comprises a cap or *dopatta*, an *angarkhá* or coat, a shirt and trousers. Some old men bind their turbans after the old fashion. Almost all the Hindu women of villages and towns wear a veil (*dopatta*), bodice (*angiá*) and skirt (*ghágrá*).

*Amusements of Children.*—The following are the names of the games played by children:—

(1) Kabaddi.
(2) Gend-khulí.
(3) Ati-Páti.
(4) Gendatri.
(5) Cricket.
(6) Battí-danka.
(7) Nún-kiárí.
(8) Ankhmacholí (or blind man's buff).
(9) Kíl-kántá.
(10) Gend-guchchí.
(11) Jútí-pár.
(12) Kite-flying.
(13) Chíl Chahta.
(14) Gadhá-Hijjo.
(15) Surang Lál Ghorí.
(16) Gend-gadá.
(17) Baro-tárá.
18) Gerí.

*Kabaddi.*—Several children form themselves into two equal sides, and draw a line marking the boundary between them. The ground occupied by each of the two parties is termed *párá*. The game is for one of one side to run into the enemies' ground repeating the word "*kabaddi*" and to stay there so long as his breath lasts and he can keep on saying the word. If he is caught while not saying "*kabaddi*" he is "dead" and out of the game: but if he is caught and manages to struggle back to his own ground without stopping repeating the word, the boy who first touched him is "dead," (*mar játá hai*). When a player is dead a player of the other side who is already dead, comes to life and rejoins the game. The game is won when all the players of one side are dead.

CHAP. I, C.
Population.

*Gend-khuli.*—Is a form of hockey played by two sides on a circular ground. The game is to hit the ball out of the ground on the opponents' side with a curved stick. This hitting the ball is termed *Thuayá*.

*Ati-Páti.*—Is a form of hide-and-seek. One or two boys go to fetch water while the remainder hide themselves. When the boys return they search for the hidden boys and when they find them out they touch any one of them they like. The boy touched now goes to bring water and thus the play continues.

# CHAPTER II.—ECONOMIC.

## Section A.—Agriculture.

More than half the population of the State is dependent on agriculture. Some $\frac{7}{8}$ths of the area of the State is culturable, the remainder being chiefly land covered with sand by the Sudami and Sáhibi streams. CHAP. II, A. — Agriculture

The amount of manure given to an acre varies from 300 to 150 maunds annually. In the Kharíf manure is only given to land in which cotton is sown. In the Rabi, tobacco, carrots, *kásni* and greens are manured, but seldom wheat or barley. Land in which *tárá* is sown is not manured, as it gives a better crop without it. The area annually manured is estimated at 2 per cent. of the total area. The reasons why more attention is not paid to manuring are, firstly, because the *zamíndárs* have no time for it, and, secondly, that manured land requires an extraordinarily large quantity of water and if rain does not fall at the proper time or the irrigation from the wells be inadequate the manure damages the crop. Manure.

During the 10 years ending 1900-01 the average *dofasli* area was 3,684 *bighas* or 8 per cent. of the average cultivated area. Mustard is not sown in *dofasli* land; with this exception any crop, such as *bájra*, *múng*, *moth* or *chola* is sown, without regard to what the previous one was, consideration being paid only to the kind of soil and the amount of rain. If there is good rain and the prospects for the Rabi are favourable gram is often sown after reaping *jowár* or *bájra*. Double crops

During July, August and September, while the crop is growing, rain is necessary at intervals of a week or so. During these months it is said that the crops are injured by either violent wind, or calm or cloudy weather: moderate westerly winds on the other hand help to ripen the crop; an east wind does not have this effect. A heavy fall of rain in September will suffice to bring the crop to maturity without any more rain in October: indeed continuous rain in October and November injures the *bájra* and *jowár* by making the grain sprout in the ear. Severe winds during these months are injurious to the *dangla* crop. Sowing for the Rabi begins in November and goes on to the end of December: during these months rain is not required but strong winds are believed to be injurious by drying up the moisture in the soil. During January and February moderate rain is required at intervals of about a fortnight. Excessive heat or wind dries up the crop. During February, when the crops begin to come into ear, violent gales or cloudy weather alike are said to cause the crops to be attacked by a disease known as *rauli* which arrests their development. Cattle will not eat fodder tainted by this disease. Rain is not so necessary in March, April and May. Moderate wind is required for threshing.

There are four descriptions of soil: *Chaknot*, *Narlot*, *Magda*, and *Bhur*, each of which may be either *cháhi*, *dahri* or *báráni*. Soils.

CHAP. II, A.
Agriculture
Principal staples.
Cotton.

Cotton sowing commences from the last week of March and goes on till the beginning of June. It is cultivated mostly in well lands, but is grown, if there be enough rain, in *báráni* lands as well. Cotton is picked from October till close on December: the seed is mixed with cow-dung and then dried after being rubbed; it is then scattered broadcast and the land is levelled by means of a harrow: afterwards the field is watered so as to fill the *kiári* (or bed) up to the brim. When the seed sprouts, the field is again watered every week in order to keep the soil moist unless rain falls: it is, however, damaged by excessive rain. The crop is weeded four times. The average quantity of cotton yielded by one acre of *cháhi* land is 6 maunds, and by one acre of *báráni* land 3 maunds; out of this one-third is cotton and two-thirds is seed. Cotton sells at from 8 to 10 seers a rupee.

Other kharíf crops.

*Bájra*, *jowár*, *múng*, *moth*, and *gawár* are much cultivated Sowing continues from June to July. Ten *sérs* of *jowár* and one of *bájra*, &c., are required, per acre, whether the crops are cultivated together or separately. The *dangla* crop is entirely *báráni*. *Jowár* is not weeded. Some *zamíndárs* weed *bájrá* with good results. The crop will resist considerable drought.

Wheat and barley.

Wheat and barely are sown in November. The land is ploughed up twice or thrice before the seed is sown. The ears ripen in March and the crop is reaped in April. *Cháhi* lands are not irrigated if it rains at the proper time, otherwise the crop is watered twice a month for three months. If rain entirely holds off the land is watered and sown a second time.

Chína.

*Chína* is grown in November but the land is not tilled. Sixteen *sérs* of seed are required for one acre. The young leaves are picked by women for food. The crop is much improved by pruning.

Gram.

Manure is not used in the cultivation of gram, as experience has proved that it makes a poor yield and rots the crop. If the land is ploughed up too often the plants grow very high but bear no fruit. Harvest begins towards the close of March and ends in April. The average quantity of produce given by one acre of land is 6 maunds and 6 *sérs*.

Mustard.

Mustard is generally grown together with gram. One acre of land requires 2 *sérs* of seed which is mixed in manure, to provent the seed from being thrown too much in one place. The crop is reaped towards the end of February and the beginning of March.

Tárá.

*Tárá* is cultivated in November and December, the land being ploughed up. It is generally cultivated in *báráni* lands and is also sown, if it rains, in land vacated by a Kharíf crop. It is reaped towards the end of March and beginning of April. Cattle will not eat it.

Cultivation.

Of the total area 80 per cent. was found to be cultivated, a little over 9 per cent. being unculturable and the rest, about 11 per cent., culturable waste, including the State reserve. On the whole, there was a decrease of 2,163 *bigahs* or 5 per cent. in cultivation com-

pared with the previous Settlement, but the decrease was confined to the Magda II Assessment Circle in which it amounted to 11½ per cent., the Magda I Circle showing a small increase of ¼ per cent. The decrease in the former was chiefly due to the sand deposits and deterioration of soil caused by the Sáhibi and Indauri torrents.

As a general rule the proprietary body of agriculturists is poorly off. For this the following causes may be assigned:—

(*a*) drought and famine;

(*b*) the heavy expenses entailed by marriages and funerals.

This state of indebtedness makes the *zamíndár* careless and irregular in his work, and so plunges him further into poverty and debt. For the rate of interest on loans see Chapter II. In the 19 years 1891-92 to 1900-01, 471 *bighás* of land were sold and 3,016 mortgaged, being one per cent. and 6·8 per cent, respectively, of the total culturable area. During the same period redemption of 1,887 *bighás* was effected, so that the net amount transferred is 471 *bighás* by sale and 1,129 by mortgage. The increase in the amount of land mortgaged during the last years is illustrated by the figures in the margin. The proportion of agricultural to non-agricultural mortgages is 4 to 3.

| | Land mortgaged. | Mortgage money. | Number of mortgages. |
|---|---|---|---|
| *1891-92—1895-96* ... | 728 | Rs. 16,454 | 125 |
| *1895-96—1900-01* ... | 2,288 | „ 58,017 | 514 |

Sales and Mortgages. *A. R.*, § 29.

Details of sales and mortgages with possession will be found in Statement No. V. For convenience sake I have divided the period into two parts—1879-87 and 1888-91. In the former there was no record of mutations; in the latter owing to present Settlement operations registers of mutations have been made up. The statistics for the former are derived from the Registration Department, and therefore include those transfers that have been registered. According to these figures 5 per cent. of the total area has been sold and 7 per cent. mortgaged with possession, that is, 12 per cent. or nearly one-eighth part of the cultivated area has passed out of the hands of old cultivators during the last 12 years. Below I give details in percentage of total cultivated area:—

| Circles. | Detail. | PERIOD OF TRANSFER. 1879—87 | 1888-91. | Total. | TO WHOM TRANSFERRED. Agriculturists of the villages. | Agriculturists of other villages. | Money-lenders. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Magda I ... | Sales ... ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| | Mortgages ... | 1 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 1 | |
| Magda II ... | Sales ... ... | 6 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| | Mortgages ... | 2 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 | ... |
| Magda III ... | Sales ... ... | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| | Mortgages ... | 2 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 1 |

CHAP. II, A.
Agriculture
Sales and Mortgages.

The largest number of transfers have taken place in Magda II amounting to 14 per cent., of which 9 per cent. are sales; the corresponding figures for Magda I being 9 and 2, respectively. This tallies with the fact that it is in Magda II that the revenue has pressed heaviest. Out of these transfers three-fourths are to agriculturists, but most of these are to the 3 or 4 nominal agriculturists who are really money-lenders. The total consideration money is only Rs. 41,562, or less than half of the annual revenue.

Prices realized.
*A. R.* § 30.

The average prices realized per *bigha pakka* are as follows:—

| Circle. | Sales. | Mortgages with possession. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Magda I ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 6 11 0 | 12 13 0 |
| Magda II ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 4 2 0 | 5 5 0 |
| Total State ... ... | 4 11 0 | 10 2 0 |

Land has very little value in Pataudi, but this seems to be the case in adjoining British territory also, and for comparison the corresponding figures for the Gurgáon and Rewári Tahsíls are given.

These are taken from Settlement Report, page 44—

| Tahsil | *Average price per pakka bigha.* |
|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. |
| Gurgáon ... ... ... | 6 10 0 |
| Rewári ... ... ... | 3 6 0 |

It is, however, noteworthy that the people can obtain more money on mortgages than by sale. This is explained by the fact that the mortgagee can enjoy the whole produce of the land mortgaged, the mortgagor being responsible for the revenue and cesses. Where the mortgagee pays these he takes interest on the loan as well. Besides many of the mortgages are forced by State officials for arrears of revenue, and the mortgagor is compelled to pay good interest as well.

Indebtedness of the people.

The sales and mortgages do not give a correct idea of the state of affairs in Pataudi. Land has no value, and agriculturists cannot easily obtain money on its security. The unsecured debt is very heavy. An estimate of it has been made from the account books of money-lenders, village by village. The items taken are those actually borrowed for revenue instalments, purchase of grain for food and seed, and purchase of cattle. Interest is realized by the creditor at each harvest out of the produce. The outstanding thus found out comes to Rs. 2,44,000 or three years' revenue. This does not include the sums due to the creditors of adjoining British villages as it was not possible to get access to their account books. The enquiry has been a laborious task, but it was necessary to find

CHPA. II.A. Agriculture Indebtedness of the people

out the true state of affairs. The items for revenue instalment are the heaviest, and this is partly due to the fact that the dates for instalment are fixed before the crop can be removed. The cultivator cannot help borrowing and thus has to pay a heavy revenue with large rates of interest for two or three months.

Rate of Interest.

Interest upon unsecured loans is charged by *sáhúkárs* at the rate of Rs. 2 or less, frequently at Re. 1-8-0 per cent. per month; besides this in making the loan they deduct one anna in the rupee from the nominal amount on which interest is charged. The interest on loans in grain is higher still. In dealings among themselves *sáhúkárs* charge interest varying from annas 8 to 12 per cent. *per mensem.* If a large amount is raised by pawning furniture, jewelry, etc., 1 per cent. *per mensem* is charged, but if the amount be small the rate is raised to Re. 1-4-0 or Re. 1-8-0 per cent. per month. No interest is charged to the mortgagor of land if he transfers its possession to the mortgagee with all profits accruing from it. This kind of interest is termed *súdnafa barabar*, *i.e.*, the profit counterbalances the interest. In such bargains the *súhukárs* are the gainers.

Live-stock.

For breeds of cattle see the Gurgáon District Gazetteer. The average price of a cow is Rs. 30, of a buffalo Rs. 60 and of a bullock from Rs. 50 to Rs. 75.

Irrigation.

In the rains the Indauri supplies irrigation to a few villages, such as Majra, Baspadamka, Narhera and a part of Pataudi town.

The Sáhibi runs through the villages of Telpuri, Daulatabad, Mauzzimábád, Dadawas, Sherpur, Hosainaka, Ghorana, Nurgarh, Mangorki and Bamnuras which benefit considerably by it, though it occasionally overflows and covers the area through which it passes with sand. These streams, however, yield only an occasional supply of water, and even in the lands irrigated by them, this supply is, where possible, supplemented by well irrigation.

Decrease in natural irrigation.

The Settlement of 1890 disclosed a large decrease in the naturally irrigated area as compared with the previous Settlement, amounting to 6,935 *bigahs* or 70·5 per cent. caused by diversion of the channels and absorption of the water higher up. These two causes had considerably diminished the resources of the State.

Wells.

Wells are the chief source of irrigation in the State, and the *zamíndárs* are encouraged by *takávi* advances to construct them.

Details of wells.

In 1890 the Settlement Officer found that the number of masonry wells has increased from 161 to 172 in the Magda I Circle and from 95 to 109 in the Magda II, *kachcha denglis* had only increased by 3 in the whole State. Of 281 masonry wells 203 or 75 per cent. were sweet, 45 or 16 per cent. were brackish and 33 or 12 per cent. were salt. Almost all the brackish and salt wells are in the villages west of the railway line.

CHAP. II, B.
Rents, Wages and Prices.

Details of wells.

The water level lies at a depth of from 8 to 27 feet from the surface, the average depth being 20 feet: of the 388 wells now returned as used for irrigation only 49 are over 20 feet in depth. Persian wheels are never and *dhikalis* (dhengulis) very rarely found. The general method of irrigation is by no means of the rope (lao) and bucket (charsa). The rope is generally made of *munj* which is obtained from the *sarkanda* reed: about 20 *sers* of *munj* are required for a rope. The *charsa* is made of cow or buffalo skin and holds about 9 maunds of water. Some wells have two, and a few as many as 3 or 4 sets of ropes and buckets, but the great majority have only one.

Each gear is worked by a pair of bullocks, and the average irrigated area per gear is 12 acres.

The cost of building a *pakka* well is estimated at Rs. 800: that of a pair of bullocks at Rs. 200 and the minor expenses incidental to starting a well at Rs. 50. The total revenue from *cháhi* land amounts to ⅗ths of the total land revenue from *khálsa* estates.

Well irrigation.

The area recorded as irrigated from wells at the Settlement was 8,246 *bigahs* and that recorded in 1890, 9,353. The latter entries as to class of soils were not very reliable, and to determine the correct area actually irrigated from wells the Settlement Collector had to rely on the crop inspections of three years. These showed what the area actually irrigated was for each well and gave a total for the State of 9,099 *bigahs* which was adopted for assessment purposes. This gives an average of 22 *bigahs* per bucket, which is rather high. Mr. Channing seems to have estimated 10 acres or 16 *bighas* as the average area irrigable from an average bucket. As, however, this estimate was based on actual irrigation during three years it must be taken as accurate for Pataudi. The Settlement Collector's own estimate was 20 *bigahs*. The excess is due to the fact that the heavy revenue of Pataudi is mostly paid from wells (the rabi crop being largely confined to well irrigated land) hence the cultivators have to use their wells to the utmost.

Tanks.

There are no *pakka* tanks in the State but *kacha* pools (johar) are found everywhere; many of these were constructed as famine works. In size they range from 380×230 feet (a famine work) to 100×80 feet. They are mostly filled by rain water but some of those over 20 feet in depth are fed by springs as well. They are generally adapted for irrigation.

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## Section B.—Rents, Wages, and Prices.

The rate of rent in cash on *cháhi* land is usually Rs. 4 per *pakka bigah*, on *dahri* Rs. 2-8, and on *báráni* usually Rs. 2.

CHAP. II, B.

Rents. Wages and Prices.

The rent in kind on *cháhi* land is ordinarily one-third, called by the *zamíndárs tihára bata*. The produce of some *cháhi* lands is divided according to a rule called *pachdu*, by which the produce is divided into 5 shares, two of which go to the landlord and three to the cultivator. The produce of *dahri* and *báráni* lands is, as a rule, divided half and half.

Over and above his ordinary share in the produce, the proprietor also realizes what is called *paun-doseri takina*, consisting partly of grain and partly of cash. *Paun-doseri* (literally = $1\frac{3}{4}$ *sérs*) is $1\frac{3}{4}$ *sérs* of grain per maund taken by the proprietor in addition to his actual share. The *takina* or cash due is paid at rates varying from 6 pies to 4 annas per maund. Suppose for example that there are 30 maunds of grain: according to the *tihára* rule the proprietor would take 10 maunds of grain as his share, but in addition to this he also takes $17\frac{1}{2}$ *sérs* of grain as *paun-doseri* and whatever cash *tákina* may have been agreed upon. This is all called *tihára* though the proprietor besides his share has taken $17\frac{1}{2}$ *sérs* of grain and 10 annas in cash.

If a cultivator sows carrot, *kásni* (endive), aniseed, *chari*, or any other similar crop, on any part of the land leased by him, then he has to pay a cash rent of Rs. 3 per acre. This is termed *zabti*.

As between themselves, the *zamíndárs* seldom execute leases, being content in most cases with verbal agreements. As a rule occupancy tenants pay nothing to the proprietors excepting the State revenue cesses, and their share of the village expenses.

Cash rents. § 6 *of Preliminary Rept.*

The land held by tenants-at-will paying in cash amounted at Settlement to 5,172 *bíghas* or $12\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. of the total cultivated area. These rents vary with the quality of the soil, and are scarcely uniform in any two villages.

*From* § 34 *of Sett. Rept.*

The correct average cash rents as worked out at Settlement are given in column 3 of the following table. As will be seen from column 4 they compare very favourably with the net assets deduced by the Settlement Officer:—

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Average cash rents. | | | Net assets. | | |
| | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. |
| Magda I | *Cháhi* | 3 | 12 | 6 | 3 | 14 | 9 |
| | *Dahri* | 3 | 11 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 10 |
| | *Báráni* | 1 | 14 | 6 | 1 | 13 | 4 |
| Magda II | *Cháhi* | 2 | 15 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 1 |
| | *Dahri* | 1 | 13 | 9 | 1 | 10 | 5 |
| | *Báráni* | 1 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 5 |

CHAP. II.G.

Means of Communication.

*Batai* rates. § 4 *of Preliminary Rept.*

Tenants paying a share of the produce are very rare in Pataudi. The usual *batai* rate is half for *báráni* and two-fifths for *cháhi*. In inferior villages where the soil is sandy (*bhur*) one-third is taken on *báráni*, *e.g.*, in Sipahdarnaggar. There is one village, Lohaka, in which the proprietary rights belong to the Nawáb, and the cultivators are tenants-at-will. This village is leased to a contractor who takes half the produce from the tenants and 4 annas per maund of his share for straw. There is no irrigated land in the village. The prevailing rate of *batai* taken by proprietors from tenants-at-will may be taken as half for *báráni* and two-fifths for *cháhi* crops throughout the State.

## Sections C. and D.—Forests, Mines and Minerals.

There are no forests or mines in Pataudi.

## Section E.—Arts and Manufactures.

Arts and manufactures.

There are no factories in the State; besides the manufacture of carpets in the jail, the only industries are the manufacture of cotton cloth and other necessaries on a small scale in the villages.

## Section F. Commerce and Trade.

Commerce and Trade.

*Jowár*, *bájra*, cloves, *moth*, cotton, barley, wheat, gram, mustard and *tara* are exported to the town of Rewári and are also imported into the State from Taun (a town in the Mewat District, Gurgáon). In famine times wheat and gram are also imported from Ferozepore. Rewári sends salt and sugar, Delhi and Faizabád Naughara rice. *Gur*, *shakkar* and refined sugar are imported from Baghpat, Meerut and Muzaffarnagar, while miscellaneous articles, such as drugs, cloth, etc., are supplied by Rewári.

## Section G.—Means of Communication.

Railway.

The Rájpútána-Málwa State Railway passes through the State and has three stations within its borders, at Rámpur, Jatauli and Dadawaras. Jatauli is 18½ miles by rail from Gurgáon and is connected by a metalled road with Pataudi, whence the road runs 3½ miles further on to Bahora in the Gurgáon District. The remaining main roads are: to Farrukhnagar 9 miles; to Gorawará 9 miles; to Jatusana 15 miles; Rewári 9 miles; and to Dhernbera, 8 miles; all from Pataudi town. These are all unmetalled and sandy, and travelling is difficult, especially during the rains, when the tracts leading to Gorawara, Jatusana and Rewári become impassable. The Sáhiba when in flood flows very rapidly, and is quite unfordable by man or beast.

Roads.

CHAP. II, H.

Famine.

Rest-houses.

Post office. Working of post offices.

Telegraphs.

There is no dâk banglow in the State, but there is a *kothi* in the State garden which serves as a rest-house for European visitors. The furniture is scanty and there are no servants except the *chaukidár*. The only post office in the State is in the *tháná* at Pataudi. It is under the Imperial postal authorities, the State providing the building and keeping it in repair free of charge. Savings Bank and money order business is transacted but there is no telegraph office attached. There are also letter boxes in the villages of Nurgarh, Muazamabad, Said-Shahpur, Nano-Kálán and Khor. The only telegraph offices are at railway stations.

## Section H.—Famine.

The State has been visited by famine and drought in the following years:—Severe famine in 1783-84, 1833-34, 1837-38, 1860-61, 1868-69, 1877-78, 1896-97 and 1899-1900. Drought in 1803-04, 1817-18, 1824-25, 1843-44, 1848-49, 1850-51, 1853-54, 1863-64, 1869-70, 1873-74 and 1901-02.

Before the famine of 1896-97 no system of famine relief existed in the State beyond the assistance afforded by private charity. In 1864 *zamíndárs* were allowed to pay the revenue by division of produce, and where seed and cattle were needed the Mahájans were requested to make arrangements for their supply. The first regular system of famine relief was set on foot during the famine of 1896-97, when the State ordered the construction of a *kachcha* dam in the Sáhibi streamlet near Jatauli as a relief work. The work was open from the 4th of February to the end of July 1897 and cost Rs. 989. During the famine of 1899-1900 the State granted *takávi* for buying bullocks and seed, and suspended the collection of revenue where necessary. Further relief was given to the able-bodied by providing work on cleaning out pools and tanks, at a cost of Rs. 10,872, while the old and infirm were given gratuitous relief to the amount of Rs. 5,144. The total famine relief expenditure was Rs. 16,016. The doles of grain were distributed at rates fixed by the Commissioner of Delhi or as prescribed by the Famine Code.

The Imperial and Local Governments contributed Rs. 4,000 to the Famine Relief Fund. The larger part of this amount was given to deserving *zamíndárs* for the purchase of bullocks and seed, and the remainder was distributed among the poor, particularly among *parda-nashín* women. The result of these measures was that no emigration from the State took place.

# CHAPTER III.—ADMINISTRATIVE.

## Section A.—General Administration and Administative Divisions.

CHAP. III, A.

General Administration and Administrative Divisions.

The administration of the State is carried on by three departments, subject to the Nawab, *viz.*, (1) the Nizámat, (2) Tahsíl, and (3) Police, each with its head-quarters at Pataudi. There is also a small military establishment. The State has no administrative divisions.

Nizámat.

The Nizámat is under a Názim who discharges all judicial and revenue functions under the control of the Commissioner of the Delhi Division. His staff consists of a reader, a record-keeper and three peons.

Tahsil.

The Tahsíl Office is under a Tahsíldár, who does the revenue work. He is assisted by a Naib-Tahsíldár, who carries on the duties of an accountant. He also has a *qánúngo*, who performs the duties of *girdáwar*, a *siáhá-navís*, a treasurer and 8 *patwárís* with a head peon and 7 peons.

*Sufed-poshes.*

The State has no *zaildárs*, the duties of *zaildárs* being performed by 5 *sufed-poshes* who are required to (*a*) help in the collection of the State revenue, (*b*) assist the police in their investigations, and (*c*) report to the police on various matters The *sufed-poshes* have no rights in their villages, but receive Rs. 60 a year from the State out of the *lambardári* funds.

Headmen.

There are 107 *lambardárs* in the State. The *lambardári* fund is derived from a cess of 5 per cent. on the land revenue, out of which each *lambardár* is allowed Rs. 24 annually.

Justice.

The Indian Penal Code and Code of Criminal Procedure are in force in the State in their entirety. The Nawab himself discharges some judicial functions. The only other court is that of the Názim, who has full powers in civil and revenue suits and those of a first class magistrate in criminal cases.

Registration.

The Indian Registration Act is not in force in the State but registration fees are at the rates fixed by the Act. The Názim is the only registrar, and his office is at Pataudi.

Land revenue State lands.

The whole of the land owned by the State, amounting to 1,986 acres, is leased direct to cultivators under *pattás* (leases). The lands of three villages are let at about 8 annas per rupee as *málikána* over and above the *jama* or *parta* (revenue) assessed at settlement. The lands of one village, Hatia, half of the *biswadári* of which belongs to the State, and some other plots of land, are leased for lump sums. The terms of the leases are fixed at the option of the State; as a rule they are auctioned to the highest bidder. The lessee is at liberty to cultivate the land himself or through tenants, to whom he can sub-let it at any rent he likes. By the usual

terms of a *patta*, the lessee is bound to pay the amount fixed at the Rabí and Kharíf, all natural and other calamities notwithstanding.

CHAP. III, A.

General Administration and Administrative Divisions.

Village tenures.

The tenures of villages and the quantity of land under each tenure is as follows :—

| | | Acres. |
|---|---|---|
| (a) | *Milkiyat mahduda* or *maqbuza*... ... | 558 |
| (b) | *Patta-dári mukammal* ... ... ... | 2,183 |
| (c) | *Patta-dári ghair mukammal* ... ... | 24,001 |
| (d) | *Bhaiachâra* and *patta-dári mushtarika* | 3,165 |
| (e) | *Zamindári bil-ijmál* ... ... ... | 2,041 |

The big *thhoks* or clumps of villages belong to tribes of Rájpúts, Játs and Ahírs, who have lived in them from time immemorial.

Fiscal History, previous to 1862.

Up to 1857 the State revenue was realized through the Tahsíl by means of *theka* (lease), *kankút* (appraisement of produce) and *batái* (division of produce), and the amount of revenue, inclusive of certain dues (*sawái*, etc.), amounted to nearly Rs. 1,10,000. Prior to 1862, writes Mr. I. C. Lál, the revenue was taken either in kind or by farming; the latter method being used in preference to the former. The State's share was theoretically supposed to be two-fifths or half; the cultivators being considered tenants-at-will.

1857—1862.

The average annual revenue for the 10 years ending June 1867 amounted to Rs. 85,925. From 1857 to 1862 the revenue was fixed in certain villages by *batái* and in other villages by lease. For 1862-67, when Muhammad Asghar Ali Khan was the *muntazim*, a summary settlement of the revenue was made with the sanction of Mr. Melville, Commissioner of Delhi.

1862—1867.

1868—1873.

A five years' settlement was then sanctioned for the years Kharíf 1868 to Rabí 1873 by Colonel William McNeil, C.S.I., Commissioner of Delhi, Sayyid Safdar Husain Khán being *muntazim*, and the revenue was fixed at Rs. 85,550.

1873—1878.

In 1872 Mauláví Muhammad Hisám-ud-dín Ahmad Khán *muntazim*, with the sanction of Colonel G.E. Cracroft, Commissioner of Delhi, conducted a summary Settlement for a further term of five years in which Rs. 80,945 was fixed as the amount of revenue.

Assessment of 1867. *A. R.*, § 16.

At the assessment made in 1867 by Sayyid Safdar Husain Khán, Manager of the State, under the supervision of Colonels Cripps and McNeil, Commissioners of Delhi, no information was recorded as to the crops, area, yield, etc., of villages, as no papers were kept by the *patwaris*. The revenue rates were therefore framed thus :

The *qánúngo* was asked what he considered the yield of different soils. He estimated this at 9 *maunds* per acre for *cháhi*, 8 for *dahri* and 3 for *báráni*. This was converted into cash at Re. 1 per *maund*, and the rates were fixed at Rs. 9, Rs. 8, and Rs. 3 per acre, respectively. The revenue thus brought out, however, could not

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be fixed, and so recourse was again had to average demands, and the revenue fixed at Rs. 85,475. It appears that this revenue could not be realized and several villages were farmed. A statement of collections, balances, etc., for the year 1869-70 shows a balance of Rs. 38,665 for that and the two previous years. Another balance of Rs. 6,136 is shown as unrealized for the years 1862-65 of which Rs. 1,930 remained unrealized at the end of 1870.

Assessment of 1873. *A. R.*, § 17.

The third assessment was made in 1873 by Muhammad Hissam-ud-Dín, Manager, under Colonel G. E. Cracroft, Commissioner of Delhi, who considered the revenue of 1867 very heavy and reduced it to Rs. 80,945. Revenue rates were derived from the revenue so fixed by taking the *cháhi* and *dahri* rates at 3 or 2½ times the dry rate. Even this demand could not be realized in full, and several villages had to be farmed. One of the lessees who had the lease of 5 villages became a defaulter to the extent of Rs. 5,295, which could not be realized and the sum had to be written off. In the Manager's annual reports for 1879-80, the unrealized balance of revenue for 1878, the last year of this assessment, is given at Rs. 11,040.

The Settlement of 1879. *A. R.*, § 18.

The next Settlement was made in 1879 under Colonel Davies, then Commissioner of Delhi. The villages were surveyed by the Survey Department, and a record of rights formed under Shaikh Khuda Bakksh, Gurgaon. The assessment as worked out by Pandit Kishen Lál, the Manager, amounted to Rs. 84,402, exclusive of cesses, but was finally sanctioned by the Commissioner and announced at Rs. 82,130. Subsequent alterations in the demand are shown below:—

| Revenue as announced in 1879. | DECREASE. | | | | Total. | Revenue, 1888. | Cesses. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | On account of diluvion. | On account of alteration of soil. | New *muafis*. | Miscellaneous. | | | |
| Rs. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 82,130 | 1,120 6 9 | 1,916 8 3 | 3 12 0 | 133 14 2 | 3,174 9 2 | 78,955 6 10 | 7,483 2 9 |

The total revenue, including assignments and the income from the two villages in which the State is a proprietor, was Rs. 90,903-7-7. The State only contained one *jágír* village but there were petty *muáfis* in several villages aggregating 1,600 *bigahs* on which no revenue was assessed at the former settlement, or more correctly, the revenue of which was paid by the villagers.

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The Settlement of 1879.

Pandit Kishen Lál's chief aim was to prevent a reduction of the revenue in spite of the great diminution in its resources. The demand on the villages was framed in a very arbitrary manner, the soil rates being mere paper work deduced therefrom. The revenue was consequently oppressively heavy and most unfairly distributed. The people were in very straitened circumstances and crushed by the burden of accumulated arrears of revenue which the Manager could not succeed in realising. Only 94 per cent. of the revenue was realised on an average for 12 years, and that only by causing great hardship and plunging the people into debt.

Preliminary inspection and report.

In December, 1888, Mr. Isa Charan Chandu Lál visited Pataudi to enquire into the working of the assessment of 1879, and the state of the village papers. After a minute enquiry he submitted a preliminary report on the 20th December the important points of which he summarized thus:

(i) The revenue demand of 1872 was unequally distributed and pressed heavily on the villages, their resources having been considerably diminished by the decrease or cessation of natural irrigation and deterioration of the soil:

(ii) The field maps prepared in 1880 by the Survey Department were excellent and, as far as he has tested them on the spot, there was no need for a new survey of the State, as the few changes that had occurred in the shape or area of some fields by partition or otherwise could be shown by amending the maps:

(iii) The record of rights made in 1880 by Sheikh Khudá Bakhsh, E. A. C., comprised the marginally noted documents, but had not been kept up to date. No mutations had ever been attested or incorporated in the village papers, with the result that the entries of 1880 were mostly out of date by 1888. A new record of rights was therefore necessary:

1. Genealogical tree of owners.
2. Field maps.
3. Field registers.
4. *Khatauni.*
5. Statement of rights in wells.
6. Statement of revenue assignments.
7. Village administration paper.
8. Final *Rúbakár.*

(iv) The new assessment should be based on three years' crop inspection correctly made:

(v) The revision of settlement could be effected by the existing Revenue establishment of the State, after proper training.

(vi) Until the new assessment could be worked out and announced the demand should remain unaltered.

These proposals were sanctioned by the Commissioner, and the Manager of the State was directed to carry them out under Mr. I. C. Lál's supervision.

The old staff and new Arrangements.

In September, 1889, however, Mr. I. C. Lál found that the crop inspections were full of incorrect entries regarding ownership and soil, and that the *patwáris* had wasted a year and learned nothing.

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The old staff and new Arrangements.

On his report, the Manager was relieved of the Settlement work, which was placed under his direct charge as Settlement Officer. The old staff consisted of a Tahsildár, a Naib-Tahsíldár, a *qánúngo*, and 21 *patwáris* most of whom were quite ignorant of Settlement work. More than half the *patwáris* only knew Hindí, and none of them knew what crop inspection meant. On his assuming charge Prabh Dyál, one of the best of the Maler Kotla *munsarims*, was appointed Settlement Tahsíldár of Pataudi, the number of *patwáris*' circles was reduced from 21 to 16, and their pay raised from Rs. 75 and 100 *per annum* to Rs. 8 and 10 *per mensem*. The old Hindi-writing *patwárís*, who had made no progress whatever, were removed and replaced by younger and better educated men. Two *patwáris* were obtained from Gurgáon as *munsarims* on Rs. 25 *per mensem*, but were soon replaced by other men as they could not carry on the work.

Survey and Record of Rights.

The revision of the survey maps was effected by giving the *patwáris* cloth tracings of them in pencil; these were checked on the spot, field by field, and amended where necessary, being inked in after the *munsarims*' and Tahsíldár's inspections. Three villages had to be re-surveyed on the square system, as considerable changes had occurred in two of them, and one, a State reserve during the former survey, had been brought under cultivation after it. An entirely new Record of Rights was prepared for all the villages in the prescribed form, comprising the documents noted in the margin. The cultivators were recorded as proprietors in accordance with the entries in the former record of rights. A settlement *jamabandi* was also prepared from the Settlement records. The original copy of the record was signed and filed in the office, a copy being given to each *patwári*. The entries on examination appeared correct and reliable.

1. List of contents.
2. Genealogical tree of owners
3. Field map.
4. Field register.
5. *Khatauni* with index and *khewat*.
6. Statements of rights in wells.
7. Statement of rents.
8. Statement of revenue assessments.
9. Tender of engagement.
10. Village administration paper.
11. Final *rúbakár*.

Conclusion of Settlement operation.

The hot weather of 1891 was partly spent in the State in the preparation of statements and other papers for assessment purposes. The preliminary report for Pataudi was submitted in February 1891 and the assessment or Revenue rate report in July. The village assessments were all announced by the end of November. The remaining time was taken up in the internal distribution of the revenue, completing and fairing the records, preparing *zamíndár's parchas* and disposing of Revenue assignments.

The State was divided into two assessment circles:—

1. Superior, consisting of all the villages with superior soil, loam or good Magda.
2. Inferior, consisting of the villages having poor or sandy soil.

(*a*) Well irrigated.

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(*b*) *Dahri*, or flooded by torrents in the rains.

(*c*) Dry soil without distinction.

1st Circle.

The Magda I circle contains all the superior villages, 24 in number. The soil is a fair loam with an admixture of sand, the hard clay being confined to a few villages which have been flooded by streams at some time or other. In this circle well irrigation had increased by 11 per cent. since the former settlement, but natural irrigation had decreased by 63 per cent. and 9 per cent. of the land had been sold or mortgaged during preceding 12 years. The crops harvested averaged 87 per cent. of the cultivation, and the proportion of Rabi crops to Kharíf was 1 to 5, barley being the chief Rabi staple, with *bájra* and *moth* in the Kharíf. The Rájpúts, who own 32 per cent. of the land, are bad cultivators and very extravagant.

See para.

The revenue rates sanctioned for this circle, together with the corresponding rates, with cesses, in the adjoining Bahora circle of Gurgáon are shown in the table below :—

| | RATES IN MAGDA I CIRCLE. | RATES WITH CESSES IN THE BAHORA CIRCLE OF GURGAON. Per pakka bigha-3 kacha Bighas. | Percentage above Bahora rates. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| Well irrigated ... .. ... ... | 4 0 0 | 2 3 7 | 80 |
| Naturally irrigated ... .. ... | 2 8 0 | 1 6 6 | 78 |
| Dry ... ... ... ... ... | 1 8 0 | 0 10 2 | 136 |
| Rate on cultivation .. ... ... | 2 2 6 | ... | .. |

These rates yielded a total demand for revenue and cesses of Rs. 53,150 as compared with Rs. 48,949 by the produce estimate. The revenue as announced amounted to Rs. 53,370, being a decrease of 11 per cent. on the total demand of 1890-91, and of nearly 6 per cent. on the average collections.

2nd circle.

The Magda II circle contains all the inferior villages in the State. The soil is poor compared with the other circle, and there are considerable sand deposits in several villages. The well irrigated area had increased 9 per cent. since the last settlement, but there had been a decrease of 82 per cent. in the natural irrigation, and 11·5 per cent. cultivation, principally due to deterioration of the soil from sand deposited by the torrents. The crops harvested averaged 88 per cent. but the yield was poorer than in the other circle and 14 per cent. of the land had been sold or mortgaged since the last settlement—Rájpúts, &c., owned 30 per cent.

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2nd circle.

The rates sanctioned for this circle together with the corresponding rates with cesses, in the adjoining circle of Gurgáon are shown in the table below :—

| | RATES IN MAGDA II CIRCLE. Per pakka bigha. | | Rates with cesses in the Sahibi circle of Gurgáon | Percentage above Sáhibi rates. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | |
| Well irrigated ... ... | 3 0 0 | | | |
| Naturally irrigated ... | 2 4 0 | *Cháhi* ... .. ... | 1 11 2 | 80 |
| Dry ... ... ... | 0 13 0 | *Dahri* ... ... ... | 1 4 1 | 79 |
| Rate on cultivation ... | 1 4 10 | Dry ... ... ... | 0 6 8 | 95 |

The rates yielded a total demand of Rs. 22,350, as compared with Rs. 24,072 by the produce estimate. The revenue as announced amounted to Rs. 22,230, a reduction of a little less than 19 per cent. on the previous demand and was by 10 per cent. on the average collections.

Bachch.

With the consent of the landowners, the total demand for each village was divided into dry revenue and water-rate. The former was spread over the holdings according to their area, and the latter was distributed by fixing a lump sum on each well (in the case of well irrigated land) calculated on the average area irrigated during 4 years, and by lump sums on three-fourths of the area naturally irrigated in each holding. This distribution was accepted by all, and only five appeals were preferred by villages in which there were disputes about temporary irrigation from borrowed shares in wells. These were decided to the satisfaction of the villages concerned.

Miscellaneous revenue.

The excise administration of the State (spirits, opium and drugs) has been taken over and is managed as part of the District administration of Gurgáon, under an arrangement which is periodically revised. The State receives an annual cash payment in consideration of this

The British Stamp and Court-fees Acts are not in force in the State. Stamps and Court-fees are fixed according to rules made by the Commissioner of Delhi Division. They are printed in Delhi and stamped with the State seal, and sold by the State Treasurer at a commission of Rs. 6-4 per cent. on one anna stamps and Rs. 3-2 per cent. on others. There is no other vendor. The stamps are of the following values :—As. 1, 2, 4, 6, 8, 12, Re. 1, and each rupee up to 10, 20, and every ten rupees up to Rs. 90. Court-fees are levied at the rate of about 7½ per cent., both in original cases and appeals.

Army.

The military establishment is as follows :—(1). Artillery: five *brass* guns in good order, one *jamadár*, 8 cannoniers and a *khalási* These guns are only used for salutes, and as these are only

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General Administration and Administrative Divisions.

occasionally fired the establishment also acts as a guard for the jail. (2). Cavalry: 6 troopers, who serve as a personal escort to the Nawáb. (3). Infantry: one *subahdár*, one *havildár* and 23 *sepoys*, who act as guards in the treasury and fort.

Police and Jails.

The Police force consists of a deputy inspector, one first and two second grade sergeants and 14 constables. Pataudi town has 10 *chaukidárs* who are paid from the State Treasury, and there are 57 *chaukidárs* in the villages who are paid from village funds.

Education.

The standard of literacy in Pataudi is considerably higher than that of either Gurgáon or Rohtak, owing no doubt to the large proportion of the urban population. Lande is the chief character used, then Urdu. Prior to 1875 the State possessed no regular school though there were native schools in which elementary Persian was taught. In 1875 an Anglo-Vernacular School, teaching up to the Primary Standard, was founded, and four *madrassás* or branch schools were also opened in villages In 1896 it was proposed to close these four schools and to raise the one at Pataudi to the Middle standard; but as the State finances could not bear the expense the proposal was dropped. In 1904 the school was raised to the standard of Anglo-Vernacular Middle and named after Mr. Walker, the Commissioner of the Division. The School staff consists of two English masters, one Persian, one Nágri and two Urdu teachers, a gymnastic instructor and a peon. The school is inspected by the Divisional Inspector and by the District Inspector of Schools, Gurgáon Its management rests with the State officials. The average number of pupils for the five years 1894-99 was 73 and the average annual expenditure was Rs. 1,124. The school building is to the south of Pataudi.

Medical

The Pataudi State Dispensary is worked under the direction of the Civil Surgeon of Gurgaon District. The staff consists of a native doctor (a Hospital Assistant lent by Government) and a compounder, with *chaprási* and sweeper. The hospital was built in 1875 and contains accommodation for 6 in-patients which has, however, been seldom used, and of late years never.

Sanitary.

Two sweepers are employed to look after the sanitation of the town.

# CHAPTER IV.—PLACES OF INTEREST.

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Pataudi Town.

Pataudi, the only town in the State, lies about two miles distant from the Rajpútána-Málwa Railway. The land within its revenue boundaries is 3 miles from north to south and 2½ from east to west, comprising an area of 5 square miles. The town itself is rectangular in shape.

History.

Some 700 years ago, in the time of Jalál-ud-din Khilji, Pátá, a Mewáti chieftain (who built Patádha,(1) in the Jhajjar Tahsíl of Rohtak) founded a village which he named Pátádhi, since corrupted to Patodhi or Pataudi. Subsequently, in the time of Alá-ud-din Khilji, the descendants of Rao Chand, a Rájpút of the Pathaura clan, took possession of the Pataudi and the adjoining territory. During the reign of Aurangzeb, some of these Rájpúts were converted to Islám. Pataudi was made a *pargana* and attached to Rewári. In 1803, the British Government granted this *pargana* to Faiz Tálab Khán. Pataudi now became an important town and people of various creeds and classes settled in it. Faiz Tálab Khán built a thatched bungalow in the centre of the town for his residence, on the site of the present police station. In 1842 Nawáb Muhammad Akbar Ali Khán built a small *kachcha* fort which included an ancient *gadhi*. He also constructed a two-storeyed *pakka* house, known as the *Nawáb ki kothi*, and a garden, in which he built a house called the Bágh-Kothi. In the time of Nawáb Muhammad Mukhtár Hussain 'Alí Khán lines were constructed for the infantry and cavalry, and stables, a hospital and a school were built, and roads made round the fort and garden, and leading to the railway station and Bahora. Under Nawáb Mumtáz Hussain Ali Khán the Nawáb's house was rebuilt (1881-82) and in his time were also built a house (1882-83), the jail, court and tahsíl buildings (1884-85) and a house for the Nawáb. The town contains a small *bazar* with nearly 125 shops. The town is not a Municipality.

(1) Pathoda (Pataudi) with Jhajjar, Bairi (Beri) and Nandoki were granted to George Thomas in perpetuity by Appa. Khandi Rao in or soon after 1798.

# PUNJAB

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### VOLUME IV B.

# PATAUDI STATE,

## STATISTICAL TABLES.

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OF THE

# PATAUDI STATE.

## TABLE 1.—DEVELOPMENT.

| DETAILS. | 1868-69. | 1873-74. | 1878-79. | 1883-84. | 1888-89. | 1893-94. | 1898-99. | 1900-01. | 1905-06. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Population ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 17,847 | 17,847 | 19,002 | 19,002 | 21,933 | |
| Cultivated acres ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 27,479 | 27,479 | 28,532 | 28,997 | 29,104 | |
| Irrigated acres ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,307 | 11,307 | 11,803 | 8,969 | 9,689 | |
| Assessed land revenue, rupees | 85,550 | 80,945 | 80,945 | 78,959 | 78,955 | 62,411 | 63,516 | 63,546 | |
| Number of kine ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,859 | 4,629 | 3,113 | |
| Do. sheep and goats ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,932 | 3,832 | 3,087 | |
| Do. camels ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39 | 64 | 79 | |
| Miles of metalled road ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | |
| Do. unmetalled road ... | ... | ... | ... | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | |
| Do. railway ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 4·3 | 4 3 | 4·3 | 4·3 | 4·3 | |
| Police staff ... ... ... | ... | ... | 15 | 15 | 15 | 17 | 17 | 17 | |
| Prisoners convicted ... ... | ... | ... | 8 | 31 | 18 | 40 | 45 | 80 | |
| Civil suits—number ... ... | 98 | 122 | 106 | 328 | 192 | 146 | 266 | 308 | |
| Do. value in rupees ... | 21,726 | 9,172 | 6,226 | 22,259 | 12,290 | 9,631 | 17,833 | 20,632 | |
| Dispensaries—number of ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Do. patients ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,662 | 3,661 | |
| Schools—number of ... ... | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | |
| Do. scholars ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 85 | 73 | |

TABLE 4.—MONTHLY RAINFALL (IN INCHES) AT HEAD-QUARTERS FOR THE AGRICULTURAL YEAR ENDING MAY 31ST.

| Months. | Average. | 1893-94. | 1894-95. | 1895-96 | 1896-97. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1900-01. | 1901-02. | 1902-03. | 1903-04. | 1904-05. | 1905-06. | 1906-07. | 1907-08. | 1908-09. | 1909-10. | 1910-11. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| June ... ... ... ... ... | 3·11 | 9·1 | 5·8 | ·3 | 1·2 | 2·2 | 4·5 | 3·7 | 1·7 | ·1 | 2·5 | | | | | | | | |
| July ... ... ... ... ... | 5·08 | 6·5 | 5·2 | 8·9 | 1·3 | 2·6 | ·9 | 3·7 | 5·5 | 7·9 | 8·3 | | | | | | | | |
| August ... ... ... ... | 3·83 | 4·6 | 2·6 | 2·4 | 6·1 | 2·7 | 2·7 | 4·7 | 6·5 | 5·7 | ·3 | | | | | | | | |
| September ... ... ... ... | 2·94 | 5·7 | ... | ·4 | 1·4 | ·8 | ... | 12·6 | ... | 5·5 | 3·0 | | | | | | | | |
| October ... ... ... ... | ·13 | ... | ... | 1·0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ·3 | ... | | | | | | | | |
| November ... ... ... ... | ·04 | ... | ... | ·1 | ... | ... | ... | ·3 | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| December ... ... ... ... | ·53 | 3·4 | ·3 | ... | ... | ·5 | ... | 1·1 | ... | .. | ... | | | | | | | | |
| January ... ... ... ... | 1·06 | 6·4 | 2·6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ·1 | 1·4 | ·1 | ... | | | | | | | | |
| February ... ... ... ... | ·18 | ... | ·3 | ... | ... | 1·1 | ... | ... | ·4 | ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| March ... ... ... ... | ·04 | ·2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ·2 | ... | | | | | | | | |
| April ... ... ... ... ... | ·06 | ... | ·1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ·4 | ... | ... | ·1 | | | | | | | | |
| May ... ... ... .. ... | ·15 | ... | ... | ·1 | ·3 | ·5 | ... | ·5 | ... | ... | ·1 | | | | | | | | |
| June to September ... ... | 14·96 | 25·9 | 13·6 | 12·0 | 10·0 | 8·3 | 8·1 | 24·7 | 13·7 | 19·2 | 14·1 | | | | | | | | |
| October to December ... ... | ·70 | 3·4 | ·3 | 1·1 | ... | ·5 | ... | 1·4 | ... | ·3 | ... | | | | | | | | |
| January to May ... ... ... | 1·49 | 6·6 | 3·0 | ·1 | ·3 | 1·6 | ... | 1·0 | 1·8 | ·3 | ·2 | | | | | | | | |
| Total ... ... | 17·15 | 35·9 | 16·9 | 13·2 | 10·3 | 10·4 | 8·1 | 27·1 | 15·5 | 19·8 | 14·3 | | | | | | | | |

## TABLE 6.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

| | | | | | TOTAL POPULATION. | | | URBAN POPULATION. | | | RURAL POPULATION. | | | TOWNS AND VILLAGES. | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total square miles. | Cultivated square miles. | Square miles culturable but not cultivated. | Square miles under matured crops (10 years average). | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Over 10,000 souls. | 5,000 to 10,000. | 3,000 to 5,000. | 2,000 to 3,000. | 1,000 to 2,000. | 500 to 1,000. | Under 500. | Total. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 1881 ... ... ... | 53 | ... | ... | .. | 17,847 | 9,510 | 8,337 | 4,052 | 2,086 | 1,966 | 13,795 | 7,424 | 6,371 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 3 | 5 | 31 | 40 |
| 1891 ... ... ... | 53 | 41 | 7 | 34 | 19,002 | 9,953 | 9,049 | 3,861 | 1,973 | 1,888 | 15,141 | 7,980 | 7,161 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 31 | 41 |
| 1901 ... ... ... | 53 | 45 | 4 | 27 | 21,933 | 11,511 | 10,422 | 4,171 | 2,121 | 2,050 | 17,762 | 9,390 | 8,372 | ... | ... | 2 | | 3 | 6 | 30 | 41 |

NOTE.—The State area in column 2 was furnished by the Survey Department in 1903, that in columns 3, 4 and 5 is taken from the State Records. The figures in column 5 are averages for the decades ending 1889-90 and 1899-1900. Other figures are from Census Tables I and III of Part II, 1901, Part III of 1891 and Tables I and XVIII of Volume III of 1881. Figures for columns 3 to 5 for 1881 are not available in the State.

| | | 1881. | 1891. | 1901. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Percentage of total population which lives in villages ... | Persons ... ... ... | 77·3 | 79·7 | 80·9 |
| | Males ... ... ... | 78·06 | 80·2 | 81·6 |
| | Females ... ... ... | 76·4 | 79·1 | 80·3 |
| Average population per village ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | | 353·7 | 378·5 | 444·05 |
| Ditto and town ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | | 446·1 | 463·4 | 534·9 |
| Number of villages per 100 square miles ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | | 74· | 76· | 76· |
| Average distance from village to village in miles ... .. ... ... ... ... ... | | 1·08 | 1·08 | 1·08 |
| Density per square mile of area ... Total ... ... ... | Total population ... ... | 336·7 | 358·5 | 413·8 |
| | Rural ... ... ... ... | 260·3 | 285·7 | 335·1 |
| Cultivated ... ... | Total ... ... ... ... | ... | 463·4 | 487·4 |
| | Rural ... ... ... ... | ... | 369·3 | 394·7 |
| Cultivated and culturable. | Total ... ... ... ... | ... | 395·8 | 447·6 |
| | Rural ... ... ... ... | ... | 315·4 | 362·5 |
| Number of persons per occupied house ... ... ... ... | Villages ... ... ... ... | 7·8 | 8·4 | 8·8 |
| | Towns ... ... ... ... | 5·2 | 7·4 | 7·3 |
| Percentage of increase (+) or decrease (−) on previous census ... ... ... ... ... | | ... | + 6·5 | +15·4 |

TABLE 7.—POPULATION OF TOWNS.

CENSUS REPORTS, TABLES V OF PART II, 1901, PART III OF 1891 AND XX OF VOLUME III OF 1881.

The figures in antique type show the proportions *per mille* of population.

| Tahsil. | Town. | Census. | Total population. | Hindús. | Jains. | Muhammadans. | Others. | Number of occupied houses. | Persons per 100 occupied houses. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Pataudi ... | Pataudi ... | 1881 ... ... | 4,052 | 2,005<br>**494·8** | 43<br>**10·6** | 1,997<br>**492·8** | 7<br>**1·7** | 776 | 522 |
| | | 1891 ... ... | 3,861 | 2,049<br>**530·7** | 75<br>**19·4** | 1,737<br>**449·9** | ... | 518 | 745 |
| | | 1901 ... ... | 4,171 | 2,096<br>**502·5** | 72<br>**17·2** | 2,003<br>**480·2** | ... | 572 | 730 |

TABLE 8.—MIGRATION.

CENSUS REPORTS, TABLES XI OF PART II OF 1901, XI OF PARTS II AND III OF 1891 AND X OF VOLUMES II AND III OF 1881.

| District, State, Province or Country. | | Immigrants. 1881. | Immigrants. 1891. | Immigrants. 1901. | Emigrants. 1881. | Emigrants. 1891. | Emigrants. 1901. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| ROHTAK ... ... | Persons ... ... ... | 831 | 961 | 1,107 | 876 | 1,112 | 946 |
| | Males per 1,000 ... .. | 260 | 281 | 329 | 239 | 191 | 168 |
| GURGAON ... ... | Persons ... ... ... | 3,144 | 3,324 | 3,703 | 1,782 | 2,215 | 2,090 |
| | Males per 1,000 ... ... | 284 | 257 | 275 | 322 | 240 | 232 |
| OTHER DISTRICTS AND STATES IN THE PUNJAB AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE. | Persons ... ... .. | 946 | 1,070 | 1,197 | 888 | 714 | 790 |
| | Males per 1,000 ... ... | 326 | 298 | 313 | 466 | 342 | 291 |
| RÁJPÚTÁNA, INCLUDING AJMER-MERWARA. | Persons ... ... ... | 955 | 1,171 | 1,237 | . | ... | 5 |
| | Males per 1,000 ... .. | 299 | 273 | 243 | ... | ... | 400 |
| OTHER PROVINCES AND STATES IN INDIA. | Persons ... ... ... | 481 | 601 | 656 | ... | ... | 30 |
| | Males per 1,000 ... .. | 222 | 230 | 200 | ... | ... | 800 |
| OTHER COUNTRIES IN ASIA. | Persons ... ... .. | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Males per 1,000 ... ... | 1,000 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

NOTE.—The figures for immigrants in columns 2—4 are for the Districts and States entered in column 1 as constituted at the time of the respective censuses, and those for emigrants in columns 5—7 for the Districts and States as now constituted.

## TABLE 10.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION BY RELIGIONS.

CENSUS REPORTS, TABLES VII OF PART II OF 1901, VIII OF PART III OF 1891 AND VI OF VOLUME III OF 1881.

| PARTICULARS. | | Total. Single. | Total. Married. | Total. Widowed. | Hindús. Single. | Hindús. Married. | Hindús. Widowed. | Jains. Single. | Jains. Married. | Jains. Widowed. | Muhammadans. Single. | Muhammadans. Married. | Muhammadans. Widowed. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 1881 ... ... ... ... ... | | 6,388 | 8,806 | 2,653 | 5,061 | 7,232 | 2,180 | 25 | 41 | 15 | 1,300 | 1,529 | 457 |
| 1891 ... ... ... ... ... | | 7,163 | 9,112 | 2,727 | 5,955 | 7,617 | 2,253 | 43 | 46 | 31 | 1,165 | 1,449 | 443 |
| Distribution by Sexes and Ages in 1901. Persons | Total ... | 8,735 | 10,385 | 2,813 | 7,257 | 8,662 | 2,362 | 36 | 47 | 20 | 1,442 | 1,676 | 431 |
| | 0–5 ... ... | 2,814 | 6 | .. | 2,329 | 4 | ... | 11 | . | .. | 474 | 9 | ... |
| | 5–10 ... ... | 3,021 | 117 | 8 | 2,559 | 91 | 6 | 10 | ... | ... | 452 | 26 | 2 |
| | 10–15 ... ... | 1,551 | 720 | 14 | 1,251 | 622 | 10 | 10 | 5 | . | 290 | 93 | 4 |
| | 15–20 ... ... | 571 | 1,260 | 46 | 449 | 1,072 | 42 | 1 | 9 | . | 121 | 179 | 4 |
| | 20–25 ... ... | 226 | 1,328 | 79 | 174 | 1,098 | 71 | 1 | 5 | ... | 51 | 225 | 8 |
| | 25–30 ... ... | 183 | 1,627 | 126 | 159 | 1,374 | 106 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 23 | 249 | 16 |
| | 30–35 ... ... | 139 | 1,634 | 237 | 127 | 1,376 | 207 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 11 | 250 | 29 |
| | 35–40 ... ... | 58 | 944 | 147 | 51 | 802 | 125 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 135 | 21 |
| | 40–45 ... ... | 68 | 1,054 | 396 | 63 | 876 | 337 | ... | 3 | 3 | 5 | 175 | 56 |
| | 45–50 .. | 24 | 432 | 181 | 20 | 343 | 150 | ... | 2 | 1 | 4 | 87 | 30 |
| | 50–55 ... ... | 43 | 666 | 541 | 41 | 536 | 458 | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 130 | 81 |
| | 55–60 ... ... | 12 | 170 | 151 | 10 | 132 | 129 | .. | 1 | 1 | 2 | 37 | 21 |
| | 60 and over ... | 25 | 427 | 887 | 24 | 336 | 721 | .. | 3 | 7 | 1 | 88 | 150 |
| Males | Total ... | 5,445 | 5,095 | 971 | 4,566 | 4,261 | 844 | 22 | 22 | 6 | 857 | 812 | 121 |
| | 0–5 ... .. | 1,437 | 2 | ... | 1,191 | 1 | ... | 6 | ... | ... | 240 | 1 | ... |
| | 5–10 ... . | 1,659 | 28 | 1 | 1,411 | 21 | 1 | 5 | ... | ... | 243 | 7 | ... |
| | 10–15 ... ... | 1,043 | 212 | 5 | 871 | 178 | 4 | 6 | 2 | . | 166 | 32 | 1 |
| | 15–20 ... ... | 542 | 464 | 19 | 433 | 416 | 17 | 1 | 4 | ... | 108 | 44 | 2 |
| | 20–25 ... .. | 221 | 532 | 30 | 171 | 445 | 28 | 1 | 1 | . | 49 | 86 | 2 |
| | 25–30 ... ... | 182 | 769 | 47 | 158 | 649 | 40 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 23 | 118 | 6 |
| | 30–35 ... ... | 136 | 812 | 79 | 124 | 688 | 69 | 1 | 4 | .. | 11 | 120 | 10 |
| | 35–40 ... ... | 58 | 505 | 59 | 51 | 424 | 50 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 77 | 8 |
| | 40–45 ... | 65 | 596 | 116 | 61 | 500 | 102 | .. | 1 | 1 | 4 | 95 | 13 |
| | 45–50 ... ... | 23 | 278 | 71 | 20 | 223 | 63 | .. | 1 | .. | 3 | 54 | 8 |
| | 50–55 ... ... | 42 | 439 | 157 | 41 | 359 | 138 | ... | .. | 1 | 1 | 80 | 18 |
| | 55–60 ... ... | 12 | 118 | 71 | 10 | 94 | 65 | ... | 1 | .. | 2 | 23 | 6 |
| | 60 and over ... | 25 | 340 | 316 | 24 | 263 | 267 | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 75 | 47 |
| Females | Total ... | 3,290 | 5,290 | 1,842 | 2,691 | 4,401 | 1,518 | 14 | 25 | 14 | 585 | 864 | 310 |
| | 0–5 ... ... | 1,377 | 4 | ... | 1,138 | 3 | ... | 5 | ... | . | 234 | 1 | ... |
| | 5–10 ... ... | 1,362 | 89 | 7 | 1,148 | 70 | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | 209 | 19 | 2 |
| | 10–15 ... ... | 508 | 508 | 9 | 380 | 444 | 6 | 4 | 3 | . | 124 | 61 | 3 |
| | 15–20 ... ... | 29 | 796 | 27 | 16 | 656 | 25 | ... | 5 | ... | 13 | 135 | 2 |
| | 20–25 ... ... | 5 | 796 | 49 | 3 | 653 | 43 | ... | 4 | . | 2 | 139 | 6 |
| | 25–30 ... ... | 1 | 858 | 79 | 1 | 725 | 66 | ... | 2 | 3 | ... | 131 | 10 |
| | 30–35 ... ... | 3 | 822 | 158 | 3 | 688 | 138 | ... | 4 | 1 | ... | 130 | 19 |
| | 35–40 ... ... | ... | 439 | 88 | ... | 378 | 75 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 58 | 13 |
| | 40–45 ... ... | 3 | 458 | 280 | 2 | 376 | 235 | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 80 | 43 |
| | 45–50 ... ... | 1 | 154 | 110 | ... | 120 | 87 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 33 | 22 |
| | 50–55 ... ... | 1 | 227 | 384 | .. | 177 | 320 | ... | .. | 1 | 1 | 50 | 63 |
| | 55–60 ... ... | ... | 52 | 80 | ... | 38 | 64 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 14 | 15 |
| | 60 and over ... | ... | 87 | 571 | ... | 73 | 454 | ... | 1 | 5 | ... | 13 | 112 |

## TABLE 11.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

| Year. | Population under registration. | Rate per annum per 1,000. Births. Males. | Births. Females. | Births. Persons. | Deaths. Males. | Deaths. Females. | Deaths. Persons. | Actual deaths from Cholera. | Fever. | Small-pox. | Plague. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1891—95 (average) ... ... ... ... | 19,002 | 19·3 | 13·1 | 32·2 | 12·0 | 9·8 | 10·9 | 90 | 855 | 142 | ... |
| 1896 ... ... ... ... ... ... | ,, | 18·4 | 14·1 | 32·5 | 25·4 | 20·7 | 23·7 | ... | 109 | 195 | ... |
| 1897 ... ... ... ... ... ... | ,, | 19·2 | 13·5 | 32·7 | 28·0 | 28·6 | 28·3 | 6 | 333 | 2 | ... |
| 1898 ... ... ... ... ... ... | ,, | 18·1 | 12·3 | 29·9 | 21·8 | 20·6 | 21·2 | ... | 216 | 6 | ... |
| 1899 ... ... ... ... ... ... | ,, | 13·8 | 19·9 | 33·8 | 22·6 | 20·8 | 21·7 | 1 | 198 | 26 | ... |
| 1900 ... ... ... ... ... ... | ,, | 14·9 | 11·4 | 26·4 | 53·0 | 47·6 | 50·4 | 72 | 269 | 334 | ... |
| 1901 ... ... ... ... ... ... | 21,933 | 20·6 | 15·4 | 36·1 | 26·3 | 18·2 | 22·1 | ... | 207 | 2 | ... |
| 1902 ... ... ... ... ... ... | ,, | 17·3 | 14·7 | 32·0 | 14·5 | 11·6 | 13·5 | ... | 267 | 5 | ... |
| 1903 ... ... ... ... ... ... | ,, | 13·2 | 14·3 | 27·5 | 13·9 | 22·9 | 18·4 | 8 | 231 | 28 | 1 |
| 1904 ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1905 ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1906 ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1907 ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1908 ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1909 ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1910 ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1911 ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | |

## TABLE 12.—MONTHLY DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES AND FROM FEVER.

| MONTHS. | AVERAGE 1896—1900. | | 1901. | | 1902. | | 1903. | | 1904. | | 1905. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All causes. | Fever. | All causes. | Fever. | All causes. | Fever. | All causes. | Fever. | All causes. | Fever. | All causes. | Fever. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| January ... ... | 128 | 57 | 10 | 25 | 22 | 26 | 25 | 23 | | | | |
| February ... ... | 122 | 410 | 6 | 7 | 18 | 18 | 21 | 14 | | | | |
| March ... ... | 181 | 71 | 8 | 12 | 33 | 26 | 24 | 23 | | | | |
| April ... ... | 189 | 83 | 10 | 11 | 28 | 16 | 30 | 3 | | | | |
| May ... ... | 124 | 97 | 24 | 15 | 23 | 18 | 23 | 24 | | | | |
| June ... ... | 116 | 101 | 18 | 17 | 21 | 26 | 48 | 21 | | | | |
| July ... ... | 127 | 78 | 18 | 10 | 17 | 15 | 29 | 25 | | | | |
| August ... ... | 146 | 85 | 15 | 9 | 39 | 16 | 20 | 17 | | | | |
| September ... ... | 108 | 123 | 15 | 21 | 30 | 23 | 38 | 23 | | | | |
| October ... ... | 127 | 169 | 21 | 30 | 22 | 27 | 34 | 25 | | | | |
| November ... ... | 106 | 175 | 32 | 23 | 24 | 38 | 34 | 26 | | | | |
| December ... ... | 129 | 69 | 34 | 29 | 32 | 18 | 34 | 7 | | | | |
| Total ... | 1,603 | 1,518 | 211 | 209 | 309 | 267 | 360 | 231 | | | | |

| MONTHS. | 1906. | | 1907. | | 1908. | | 1909. | | 1910. | | 1911. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All causes. | Fever. | All causes. | Fever. | All causes. | Fever. | All causes. | Fever. | All causes. | Fever. | All causes. | Fever. |
| 1 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| January ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| February ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| March ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| April ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| May ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| August ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| October ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| November ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |

## TABLE 14.—INFIRMITIES.

CENSUS REPORTS, TABLES XII, PART II OF 1901, XII TO XV, PART III OF 1891 AND XIV TO XVII, VOLUME III OF 1881.

| | | Total population. | | Population afflicted. | | Insane. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1881 ... | Actuals ... ... ... | 9,510 | 8,337 | 55 | 35 | 2 | 2 |
| | Ratio per 10,000 ... | ... | ... | 58 | 42 | 2 | 2 |
| 1891 ... | Actuals ... ... ... | 9,953 | 9,049 | 35 | 36 | 1 | 2 |
| | Ratio per 10,000 ... | ... | ... | 35 | 39 | 1 | 2 |
| 1901 ... | Actuals ... ... ... | 11,511 | 10,422 | 59 | 52 | 4 | ... |
| | Ratio per 10,000 ... | ... | ... | 51 | 49 | 3 | ... |

| | | Deaf-mutes. | | Blind. | | Lepers. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. |
| 1 | | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 1881 ... | Actuals ... ... ... | 14 | 5 | 39 | 28 | ... | ... |
| | Ratio per 10,000 ... | 15 | 6 | 41 | 34 | ... | ... |
| 1891 ... | Actuals ... ... ... | 7 | 4 | 27 | 30 | ... | ... |
| | Ratio per 10,000 ... | 7 | 4 | 27 | 33 | ... | ... |
| 1901 ... | Actuals ... ... ... | 10 | 4 | 46 | 48 | ... | ... |
| | Ratio per 10,000 ... | 8 | 4 | 40 | 46 | ... | ... |

TABLE 15.—TRIBES AND CASTES.

CENSUS REPORTS, TABLES XIII PART II A OF PART II OF 1901, XVI OF PART III OF 1891 AND VIII OF VOLUME III OF 1881.

Omitting castes whose numbers are below 500, and in the details by religion in 1881 and 1901, the religion which returns below 10.

| CASTE OR TRIBE AND RELIGION. | STATE TOTALS. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1881. | 1891. | 1901. | | |
| | Persons. | Persons. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| AHÍR, Hindús ... ... ... ... | 2,904 | 3,127 | 3,833 | 2,080 | 1,753 |
| BANIA ... ... ... ... ... | 1,412 | 1,084 | 1,220 | 639 | 581 |
| Hindús ... ... ... ... | 1,331 | 1,084 | 1,117 | 589 | 528 |
| Jains ... ... ... ... | 81 | ... | 103 | 50 | 53 |
| BRAHMAN, Hindús ... ... ... | 2,229 | 2,276 | 2,518 | 1,318 | 1,200 |
| CHAMÁR, Hindús ... ... ... | 1,780 | 2,188 | 2,650 | 1,366 | 1,284 |
| CHUHRA, Hindús ... ... ... | 536 | 732 | 849 | 453 | 396 |
| DHÁNAK, Hindús ... ... ... | 653 | 695 | 831 | 417 | 414 |
| RÁJPÚT ... ... ... ... ... | 1,875 | 1,951 | 2,312 | 1,267 | 1,045 |
| Hindús ... ... ... ... | 1,224 | 1,381 | 1,644 | 926 | 718 |
| Muhammadans ... ... ... | 651 | 570 | 668 | 341 | 327 |
| „ Chauhán ... ... ... | .. | ... | 1,512 | 927 | 585 |
| Hindús ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | 1,081 | 703 | 378 |
| Muhammadans ... ... ... | ... | ... | 431 | 224 | 207 |
| FAQÍR ... ... ... ... ... | 261 | 545 | 584 | 301 | 283 |
| Hindús ... ... ... ... | 105 | 213 | 235 | 119 | 116 |
| Muhammadans ... .. ... | 156 | 332 | 349 | 182 | 167 |
| JAT, Hindús ... ... ... ... | 1,277 | 1,331 | 1,594 | 844 | 750 |
| KUMHÁR, Hindús ... ... ... | 442 | 506 | 645 | 342 | 303 |
| MÁLÍ, Hindús ... ... ... ... | 511 | 690 | 705 | 359 | 346 |

## TABLE 16.—RELIGIONS.

CENSUS REPORTS, TABLES VI OF PART II OF 1901, PART III OF 1891 AND III OF VOLUME III OF 1881.

| | STATE. | | | | | | | | | DISTRIBUTION OF EVERY 10,000 OF POPULATION BY RELIGION AND SEX. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | *Persons.* | | | *Males.* | | | *Females.* | | | *Total.* | | *Urban.* | | *Rural.* | |
| | 1881. | 1891. | 1901. | 1881. | 1891. | 1901. | 1881. | 1891. | 1901. | 1901. | 1881. | 1901. | 1881. | 1901. | 1881. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Persons ... ... ... ... | 17,847 | 19,002 | 21,933 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Males ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 9,510 | 9,953 | 11,511 | ... | ... | ... | 5,248 | 5,329 | 5,085 | 5,148 | 5,287 | 5,382 |
| Females ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,337 | 9,049 | 10,422 | 4,752 | 4,671 | 4,915 | 4,852 | 4,713 | 4,618 |
| Hindús ... ... ... ... | 14,473 | 15,825 | 18,281 | 7,812 | 8,429 | 9,671 | 6,661 | 7,396 | 8,610 | 8,335 | 8,110 | 5,025 | 4,948 | 9,112 | 9,038 |
| Jains ... ... ... ... | 81 | 120 | 103 | 45 | 64 | 50 | 36 | 56 | 53 | 47 | 45 | 173 | 106 | 18 | 28 |
| Muhammadans ... ... | 3,286 | 3,057 | 3,549 | 1,649 | 1,460 | 1,790 | 1,637 | 1,597 | 1,759 | 1,618 | 1,841 | 4,802 | 4,929 | 870 | 934 |
| Native Christians ... ... | 4 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | } ... | 4 | ... | 17 | ... | ... |
| European and Eurasian Christians. | 3 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | | | | | | |

## TABLE 17.—OCCUPATIONS.

CENSUS REPORT 1901 PART II, TABLE XV PART II.

| No. of Sub-order in Census Report. | Occupations. | Actual Workers. | | Dependents. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Males. | Females. | Both Sexes. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1A | Service of the Tabulating State | 113 | 6 | 289 |
| 3 | Village Service | 55 | ... | 101 |
| 4 | Army | 1 | ... | ... |
| 4A | Army (Tabulating State) | 37 | ... | 111 |
| 8 | Stock Breeding and Dealing | 105 | 1 | 83 |
| 9 | Training and Care of Animals | 1 | ... | 8 |
| 10 | Landholders and Tenants | 3,430 | 1,900 | 5,025 |
| 11 | Agricultural Labourers | 679 | 447 | 829 |
| 14 | Personal and Domestic Services | 306 | 159 | 504 |
| 16 | Sanitation | 251 | 256 | 292 |
| 17 | Provision of Animal Food | 35 | 5 | 145 |
| 18 | Provision of Vegetable Food | 94 | 245 | 232 |
| 19 | Provision of Drink, Condiments and Stimulants | 8 | .. | 17 |
| 21 | Fuel and Forage | 5 | 8 | 36 |
| 22 | Building Materials | 12 | ... | 27 |
| 23 | Artificers in Building | 34 | ... | 40 |
| 30 | Carving and Engraving | 10 | ... | 21 |
| 33 | Bangles, Necklaces, Beads, Sacred Threads, &c. | 10 | 3 | 16 |
| 36 | Tools and Machinery | 3 | ... | 4 |
| 38 | Wool and Fur | 1 | ... | 5 |
| 40 | Cotton | 284 | 186 | 394 |
| 41 | Jute, Hemp, Flax, Coir, &c. | 1 | .. | 2 |
| 42 | Dress | 42 | 23 | 70 |
| 43 | Gold, Silver and Precious Stones | 39 | ... | 82 |
| 44 | Brass, Copper and Bell-metal | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 46 | Iron and Steel | 27 | 9 | 37 |
| 48 | Earthen and Stoneware | 132 | 42 | 207 |
| 49 | Wood and Bamboos | 100 | 1 | 227 |
| 50 | Caneworks, Matting and Leaves, &c. | 18 | 4 | 25 |
| 53 | Leather, Horn and Bones | 262 | 224 | 475 |
| 54 | Money and Securities | 54 | 7 | 156 |
| 55 | General Merchandise | 2 | ... | 1 |
| 56 | Dealing unspecified | 254 | 2 | 523 |
| 57 | Middlemen, Brokers and Agents | 4 | ... | 8 |
| 58 | Railway | 28 | ... | 76 |
| 59 | Road | 62 | 5 | 83 |
| 61 | Messages | 3 | ... | 10 |
| 63 | Religion | 164 | 47 | 366 |
| 64 | Education | 7 | ... | 30 |
| 65 | Literature | 1 | ... | ... |
| 66 | Law | 4 | ... | 6 |
| 67 | Medicine | 7 | 16 | 7 |
| 71 | Music, Acting, Dancing, &c. | 14 | 11 | 21 |
| 73 | Games and Exhibitions | 3 | ... | 4 |
| 75 | General labour | 47 | 7 | 69 |
| 76 | Indefinite | 2 | ... | 8 |
| 78 | Property and Alms | 277 | 52 | 396 |
| 79 | At the State Expense | 58 | 3 | 108 |

TABLE 18.—SURVEYED AND ASSESSED AREA (*in bighas*).

| State. | Year. | Total area, including forests. | Total area available for cultivation not yet cultivated: Government waste. | Total area available for cultivation not yet cultivated: Other. | Number of pacca wells in use. | Number of kachcha wells, dhenklís and jhalárs in use. | Cultivated: Cháhi, including cháhi-sailáb. | Cultivated: Cháhi-nahri, including jhalári. | Cultivated: Total cháhi of all kinds. | Cultivated: Canal mileage. | Cultivated: Nahri. | Cultivated: Sailáb. | Cultivated: Báráni. | Cultivated: Abi. | Cultivated: Total cultivated area. | Total assessment, including that of muáfis and jágírs. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Total State ... | 1901-02 ... ... ... | 54,276 | 445 | 7,105 | 371 | 3 | 14,531 | ... | 14,531 | ... | ... | ... | 32,195 | ... | 46,726 | 2,557 |
| | 1906-07 ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 19.—BIGHAS

| YEAR. | Rice. | Wheat. | Barley. | Jowár. | Bájra. | Gram. | Other cereals. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 1890-91 .. ... ... | ... | 2,049 | 6,247 | 2,458 | 7,059 | 1,133 | 14,040 |
| 1891-92 ... ... ... | ... | 2,133 | 9,092 | 3,476 | 4,518 | 981 | 20,128 |
| 1892-93 ... ... ... | ... | 3,026 | 10,161 | 5,487 | 6,400 | 1,465 | 17,249 |
| 1893-94 ... ... ... | ... | 4,071 | 10,248 | 3,215 | 3,358 | 1,947 | 21,749 |
| 1894-95 ... ... ... | ... | 4,024 | 8,283 | 2,486 | 6,259 | 3,029 | 22,179 |
| Average 1890-91 to 1894-95. | ... | 3,061 | 8,806 | 3,424 | 5,519 | 1,711 | 19,069 |
| 1895-96 ... ... ... | ... | 3,067 | 6,967 | 1,553 | 4,106 | 867 | 19,381 |
| 1896-97 ... ... ... | ... | 2,467 | 8,239 | 959 | 6,210 | 375 | 15,803 |
| 1897-98 ... ... ... | ... | 3,468 | 8,680 | 4,433 | 12,466 | 1,157 | 16,335 |
| 1898-99 ... ... ... | ... | 2,259 | 7,290 | 604 | 6,338 | 93 | 9,807 |
| 1899-1900... ... ... | ... | 1,561 | 7,596 | 486 | 1,961 | 13 | 3,974 |
| Average 1895-96 to 1899-1900. | ... | 2,564 | 7,754 | 1,607 | 6,216 | 501 | 13,060 |
| 1900-01 ... ... ... | ... | 2,442 | 8,979 | 5,294 | 15,516 | 5,623 | 14,564 |
| 1901-02 ... ... ... | ... | 1,907 | 6,998 | 1,504 | 9,438 | 108 | 13,997 |
| 1902-03 ... ... ... | ... | 1,751 | 7,512 | 1,175 | 13,306 | 764 | 12,249 |
| 1903-04 ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| 1904-05 ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| Average 1900-01 to 1904-05. | | | | | | | |
| 1905-06 ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| 1906-07 ... ... .. | | | | | | | |
| 1907-08 ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| 1908-09 ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| 1909-10 ... ... ... | | | | | | | |
| Average 1905-06 to 1909-10. | | | | | | | |
| 1910-11 ... ... ... | | | | | | | |

UNDER CROPS.

| Mung and másh. | Peas, moth and other pulses. | Oilseeds. | Sugarcane. | Cotton. | Indigo. | Total area cropped. | Total area of crops failed. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 216 | 114 | 32 | ... | 1,074 | ... | 34,422 | 11,084 |
| 372 | 202 | 22 | ... | 761 | .. | 41,685 | 4,022 |
| 290 | 34 | 11 | ... | 583 | ... | 44,706 | 5,926 |
| 248 | 61 | 37 | ... | 1,013 | ... | 45,947 | 4,525 |
| 159 | 55 | 49 | ... | 903 | ... | 47,426 | 4,517 |
| 257 | 93 | 30 | ... | 867 | ... | 42,837 | 6,015 |
| 55 | 106 | 20 | ... | 803 | ... | 36,907 | 5,525 |
| 55 | 164 | 17 | ... | 986 | ... | 35,275 | 9,238 |
| 56 | 44 | 5 | ... | 490 | ... | 47,134 | 3,806 |
| 36 | 76 | 5 | ... | 668 | ... | 27,176 | 17,341 |
| 3 | ... | 1 | ... | 320 | ... | 15,915 | 29,683 |
| 41 | 78 | 10 | ... | 653 | ... | 32,481 | 13,119 |
| 170 | 32 | 4 | ... | 141 | ... | 52,765 | 6,606 |
| 109 | 29 | 6 | ... | 638 | ... | 34,734 | 12,648 |
| 10 | 4 | 11 | ... | 746 | ... | 38,028 | 19,522 |

## TABLE 20.—TAKAVI.

SHOWING THE AMOUNT ADVANCED DURING THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30TH.

| | 1891-92. | 1892-93. | 1893-94. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1896-97. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1900-01. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| STATE. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Land Improvement Loans ... | 11,282 | 4,815 | 1,905 | 875 | 100 | 250 | 100 | 300 | 220 | 250 |
| Loans to Agriculturists .. | 300 | 900 | ... | ... | ... | 1,775 | ... | 7,429 | 18,488 | ... |

| | 1901-02. | 1902-03. | 1903-04. | 1904-05. | 1905-06. | 1906-07. | 1907-08. | 1908-09. | 1909-10. | 1910-11. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
| STATE. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Land Improvement Loans ... | 400 | 375 | | | | | | | | |
| Loans to Agriculturists ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | |

## TABLE 21.—SALES AND MORTGAGES OF LAND.

| YEAR. | SALES OF LAND. | | | MORTGAGES OF LAND. | | | REDEMPTION OF MORTGAGED LAND. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number of cases. | Area of land in bighas. | Purchase money. | Number of cases. | Area of land in bighas. | Mortgage money. | Number of cases. | Area of land in bighas. | Mortgage money. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Total 1890-91 to 1899-1900 ... | 109 | 1,681 | 23,877 | 672 | 6,269 | 91,332 | 250 | 2,531 | 27,892 |
| 1900-01 ... ... ... | 16 | 159 | 6,667 | 163 | 904 | 13,938 | 33 | 226 | 2,795 |
| 1901-02 ... ... ... | 29 | 294 | 9,898 | 192 | 1,213 | 21,566 | 39 | 347 | 3,778 |
| 1902-03 ... ... ... | 5 | 50 | 1,962 | 107 | 749 | 9,374 | 31 | 294 | 2,593 |
| 1903-04 ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| 1904-05 ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| 1905-06 ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| 1906-07 ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| 1907-08 ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| 1908-09 ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| 1909-10 ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| 1910-11 ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | |

## TABLE 22.—AGRICULTURAL STOCK.

| Kind of Stock. | Whole State for the year. | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1893-94. | 1898-99. | 1900-01. | 1905-06. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Bulls and bullocks ... ... ... } Cows ... ... ... ... ... } Male buffaloes ... ... ... ... } Cow buffaloes ... ... ... ... } Young stock, calves and buffaloes' calves. } | 14,706 | 13,377 | 9,492 | | |
| Sheep ... ... ... ... ... } Goats ... ... ... ... ... } | 2,932 | 3,632 | 3,087 | | |
| Horses and ponies ... ... ... | 199 | 256 | 148 | | |
| Mules and donkeys ... ... ... | 713 | 479 | 363 | | |
| Camels ... ... ... ... ... | 39 | 64 | 79 | | |
| Ploughs ... ... ... ... | 1,505 | 1,539 | 1,508 | | |
| Carts ... ... ... ... ... | 335 | 498 | 424 | | |
| Boats ... ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | | |

## TABLE 25.—WAGES OF LABOUR.

| Year. | Wages of labour per day. | | | | Carts per day. | | Camels per day. | | Donkeys per score per day. | | Boats per day. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | *Skilled.* | | *Unskilled.* | | | | | | | | | |
| | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| | As. | As. | As. | As. | Rs. | As. | As. | As. | Rs. As. | Rs. As. | Rs. | As. |
| 1890-91 ... ... | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 9 | 6 | 3 12 | 1 14 | ... | ... |
| 1895-96 ... ... | 8 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 14 | 12 | 7 | 5 0 | 3 12 | ... | ... |
| 1900-01 ... ... | 8 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 14 | 12 | 7 | 5 0 | 3 12 | ... | ... |
| 1905-06 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1910-11 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |

# TABLE 26 A.—RETAIL PRICES.

SHOWING THE PRICE AT HEAD-QUARTERS ON THE 1ST JANUARY IN EACH YEAR IN SERS AND CHATTAKS PER RUPEE.

| YEAR. | Wheat. | | Barley. | | Gram. | | Indian corn. | | Jowár. | | Bájra. | | Rice (fine). | | Urd dál. | | Cotton (cleaned). | | Sugar, (refined). | | Ghi, cow's. | | Fire wood. | | Tobacco. | | Salt Lahori. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | S. | C. | S. | C. | S. | C. | S. | C. | S. | C. | S. | C. | S. | C. | S. | C. | S. | C. | S. | C. | S. | C. | S. | C. | S. | C. | S. | C. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 |
| 1896 ... ... ... ... | 11 | 0 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 12 | 13 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 12 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | 8 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| 1897 ... ... ... ... | 9 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 7 | 12 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | 8 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| 1898 ... ... ... ... | 16 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 23 | 0 | 19 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 13 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | 8 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| 1899 ... ... ... ... | 14 | 0 | 18 | 8 | 14 | 8 | 18 | 0 | 16 | 8 | 15 | 12 | 7 | 8 | 13 | 0 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | 8 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| 1900 ... ... ... ... | 10 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 5 | ... | ... | 8 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| 1901 ... ... ... ... | 9 | 8 | 22 | 0 | 12 | 8 | 18 | 8 | 20 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | 8 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| 1902 ... ... ... ... | 14 | 8 | 21 | 8 | 18 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 160 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 12 | 0 |
| 1903 ... ... ... ... | 14 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 35 | 0 | 24 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 160 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 13 | 0 |
| 1904 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1905 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1906 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1907 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1908 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1909 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1910 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1911 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 26 B.—WHOLE SALE PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE PER MAUND OF 82⅔ LBS. FOR THE 1ST FORTNIGHT OF JANUARY OF EACH YEAR.

| Year. | Rice. | Wheat. | Barley. | Jowár. | Bájra. | Maize. | Gram. | Moth. | Mung. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1895 ... ... ... | 5 11 6 | 2 10 8 | 1 10 0 | 1 6 6 | 1 15 0 | 2 6 9 | 1 11 6 | 2 4 6 | 2 10 6 |
| 1896 ... ... ... | 5 11 6 | 3 10 0 | 2 11 0 | 3 1 3 | 3 4 3 | 3 1 3 | 2 11 0 | 3 7 6 | 4 0 0 |
| 1897 ... ... ... | 6 10 9 | 4 7 3 | 3 5 4 | 4 7 3 | 4 7 3 | 4 3 6 | 4 1 6 | 4 11 0 | 3 12 9 |
| 1898 ... ... ... | 6 2 6 | 2 8 0 | 1 10 6 | 1 11 9 | 2 0 9 | 2 0 0 | 2 1 6 | 1 15 3 | 2 6 6 |
| 1899 ... ... ... | 5 5 8 | 2 13 9 | 2 2 6 | 2 6 9 | 2 8 9 | 2 3 6 | 2 12 0 | 2 12 0 | 2 15 6 |
| 1900 ... ... ... | 6 2 6 | 4 0 0 | 2 13 9 | 3 1 3 | 2 10 6 | 3 5 3 | 3 10 0 | 4 3 6 | 4 3 6 |
| 1901 ... ... ... | 6 10 9 | 4 2 6 | 1 13 0 | 2 0 0 | 2 3 6 | 2 2 6 | 3 3 3 | 2 3 6 | 3 3 3 |
| 1902 ... ... ... | 6 10 9 | 2 12 0 | 1 13 9 | 2 0 0 | 1 13 0 | 2 0 0 | 2 3 6 | 2 8 0 | 3 1 3 |
| 1903 ... ... ... | 6 10 9 | 2 13 9 | 1 18 0 | 1 2 3 | 1 10 6 | 2 0 0 | 2 3 6 | 2 5 6 | 2 8 6 |
| 1904 ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| 1905 ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| 1906 ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| 1907 ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| 1908 ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| 1909 ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| 1910 ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | |
| 1911 ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | |

| Year. | Másh. | Til. | Sugar. | Cotton (cleaned). | Ghi. | Fodder. Grass. | Fodder. Straw. | Fodder. Jowár and Bájra. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1895 ... ... ... ... | 4 3 6 | 5 11 6 | 12 5 0 | 12 5 0 | 29 1 6 | 0 4 0 | 0 4 3 | 0 6 6 |
| 1896 ... ... ... ... | 4 3 6 | 5 11 6 | 12 5 0 | 14 8 9 | 32 0 0 | 0 10 9 | 0 10 9 | 0 10 9 |
| 1897 ... ... ... ... | 5 2 6 | 6 10 9 | 11 7 0 | 13 5 4 | 29 1 6 | 0 10 9 | 0 10 9 | 0 14 6 |
| 1898 ... ... ... ... | 2 15 6 | 5 0 0 | 11 7 0 | 12 5 0 | 32 0 0 | 0 5 3 | 0 6 6 | 0 6 6 |
| 1899 ... ... ... ... | 3 1 3 | 5 2 6 | 10 0 0 | 11 7 0 | 32 0 0 | 0 9 3 | 0 9 3 | 0 10 6 |
| 1900 ... ... ... ... | 3 13 0 | 6 10 9 | 12 5 0 | 20 0 0 | 30 7 6 | 1 0 0 | 0 13 0 | 1 5 0 |
| 1901 ... ... ... ... | 3 7 9 | 6 10 9 | 12 9 0 | 16 2 0 | 42 11 0 | 0 5 3 | 0 4 0 | 0 6 6 |
| 1902 ... ... ... ... | 3 5 4 | 5 11 6 | 11 7 0 | 14 8 9 | 29 1 6 | 0 10 9 | 0 5 3 | 0 5 3 |
| 1903 ... ... ... ... | 2 13 3 | 5 11 6 | 12 5 0 | 13 5 4 | 26 10 9 | 0 5 3 | 0 5 4 | 0 5 3 |
| 1904 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | |
| 1905 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | |
| 1906 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | |
| 1907 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | |
| 1908 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | |
| 1909 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | |
| 1910 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | |
| 1911 ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | |

## TABLE 32.—WORKING OF POST OFFICES.

SUPPLIED BY THE POST-MASTER-GENERAL, PUNJAB AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE.

| Description of work. | 1891-92. | 1892-93. | 1893-94. | 1894-95. | 1895-96. | 1896-97. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1900-01. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 1. Letter mail articles received for delivery. | 39,650 | 39,754 | 47,554 | 39,780 | 46,202 | 45,448 | 44,668 | 44,668 | 22,646 | 40,196 |
| 2. Money-orders, numbers issued.* | ... | 161 | ... | ... | 477 | 673 | 741 | 490 | 754 | 819 |
| 3. Money-orders, numbers paid† | 335 | 426 | ... | ... | 1,095 | 1,519 | 1,425 | 1,199 | 1,885 | 1,746 |

| Description of work. | 1901-02. | 1902-03. | 1903-04. | 1904-05. | 1905-06. | 1906-07. | 1907-08. | 1908-09. | 1909-10 | 1910-11. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
| 1. Letter mail articles received for delivery. | 33,046 | 31,720 | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Money-orders, numbers issued. | 997 | 1,065 | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Money-orders, numbers paid | 1,805 | 1,962 | | | | | | | | |

* Exclusive of data for October 1892 to March 1893, May 1895, and September 1898 to March 1899, which are not available.
† Ditto April to November 1891, June 1892, October 1892 to March 1893 and September 1898 to March 1899, which are not available.

TABLE 33.—DISTRIBUTION LIST OF STATE OFFICERS.

| | Head-Quarters. |
|---|---|
| 1 | 2 |
| **EXECUTIVE AND REVENUE.** | |
| Manager* ... ... ... ... ... ... .. ... ... ... ... ... | 1 |
| Tahsíldárs ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 |
| Naib-Tahsíldárs ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... .. ... | 1 |
| **VILLAGE REVENUE STAFF.** | |
| Kánúngos ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1 |
| Patwárís ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 8 |
| **VILLAGE OFFICERS.** | |
| Safed Poshes ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 5 |
| Alá Lambardárs ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 6 |
| Lambardárs ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 101 |
| Chaukídárs ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 67 |

* The Manager also Acts as a Munsiff.

TABLE 34.—CRIMINAL JUSTICE

| Offence. | Section. | 1890. | 1895. | 1899. | 1900. | 1901. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| *(a) Offences under I. P. C.* | | | | | | |
| Offences against public tranquillity | I. P. C., Chapter VIII ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Murder ... ... ... ... | „ Sections 302, 303 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Culpable homicide ... ... ... | „ Section 304 ... ... | 4 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Hurt with aggravating circumstances | „ Sections 325—331, 333 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 5 |
| Rape ... ... ... ... ... | „ Section 376 ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Theft ... ... ... ... ... | „ Sections 379—382, 401 | 14 | 28 | 17 | 25 | 44 |
| Robbery and dacoity ... ... ... | „ „ 392—400, 402 ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| Receiving stolen property ... ... | „ „ 411—414 ... | 5 | 8 | 11 | ... | 6 |
| Other offences against Indian Penal Code. | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | 2 |
| *(b) Proceedings under Cr. P. C.* | | | | | | |
| Security for keeping the peace ... | Cr. P. C., Section 107 ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Security for good behaviour ... | „ „ 110 ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| *(c) Offences under Special and Local Laws.* | | | | | | |
| Offences under Canal Act ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cantonments Act ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Excise Act ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Forest Act ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Municipalities Act ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Police Act ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Salt and Saltpetre Act ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Local and Special Laws ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL PERSONS CONVICTED ... | | 23 | 42 | 29 | 32 | 58 |
| TOTAL PERSONS UNDER-TRIAL ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TOTAL CASES BROUGHT TO TRIAL ... | | 10 | 18 | 16 | 18 | 21 |

(SHOWING PERSONS CONVICTED).

| 1902. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | ... | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | 15 | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 5 | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| 32 | 22 | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | 14 | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 35.—CIVIL JUSTICE.

| YEAR. | SUITS FOR MONEY OR MOVABLE PROPERTY. | | | | TITLE AND OTHER SUITS. | | | | | | | Number of suits shown in column 5, which were brought by bankers and shopkeepers against agriculturists. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Contract in writing. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Registered. | Unregistered. | Other suits. | Total. | Suits for possession or recovery of movable property other than pre-emption suits and suits between mortgagor and mortgagee for possession. | Suits to establish a right to pre-emption. | Mortgage suits e.g., for foreclosure or redemption, &c., and other suits for possession by mortgagor or mortgagee. | Suits relating to religious and other endowments. | Any other suits not included in the foregoing columns. | Total. | Grand Total. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 1890 ... | 5 | 29 | 107 | 141 | 10 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 13 | 154 | 84 |
| 1895 ... | 2 | 42 | 157 | 201 | 4 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 7 | 208 | 89 |
| 1899 ... | ... | 31 | 229 | 260 | 2 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 6 | 266 | 80 |
| 1900 ... | 1 | 75 | 181 | 257 | 6 | ... | 7 | ... | ... | 13 | 270 | 146 |
| 1901 ... | 2 | 98 | 194 | 294 | 9 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | 14 | 308 | 133 |
| 1902 ... | ... | 67 | 143 | 210 | 4 | ... | 3 | ... | 2 | 9 | 219 | 98 |
| 1903 ... | 1 | 49 | 131 | 181 | 12 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 14 | 195 | 48 |
| 1904 ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1905 ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1906 ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1907 ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1908 ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1909 ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1910 ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1911 ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |

NOTE.—Column 10 includes (a) suits for specific relief other than suits shown in columns 6—8 (b) matrimonial suits; (c) testamentary suits; and (d) all other suits.

## TABLE 36.—REVENUE COURT AND OFFICERS' CASES.

| YEAR. | REVENUE CASES (INCLUDING EXECUTION OF DECREE). | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Revenue Court cases under the Tenancy Act. | Revenue Officers' cases under the Tenancy Act. | Revenue Officers' cases under the Land Revenue Act. | Revenue Officers' cases under the Land Alienation Act. | Miscellaneous Revenue Officers' cases. | Total Revenue cases. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1890-91 ... ... ... | 25 | 5 | 5 | 15 | 285 | 335 |
| 1895-96 ... ... ... | 24 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 258 | 300 |
| 1899-1900 ... ... | 35 | 8 | 9 | 20 | 535 | 607 |
| 1900-01 ... ... ... | 25 | 8 | 7 | 19 | 575 | 634 |
| 1901-02 ... ... ... | 15 | 5 | 6 | 14 | 288 | 328 |
| 1902-03 ... ... ... | 12 | 3 | 4 | 11 | 230 | 260 |
| 1903-04 ... ... ... | 11 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 249 | 275 |
| 1904-05 ... ... ... | | | | | | |
| 1905-06 ... ... ... | | | | | | |
| 1906-07 ... ... ... | | | | | | |
| 1907-08 ... ... ... | | | | | | |
| 1908-09 ... ... ... | | | | | | |
| 1909-10 ... ... ... | | | | | | |
| 1910-11 ... ... ... | | | | | | |

## TABLE 37.—REGISTRATION.

| YEAR. | REGISTRATIONS AFFECTING IMMOVABLE PROPERTY, BOOK I. | | | | | | REGISTRATIONS IN BOOK III. | | REGISTRATIONS AFFECTING MOVABLE PROPERTY, BOOK IV. | | | Grand Total columns 7, 8, 9 and 12. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | *Compulsory.* | | | | | | | | *Instruments of gifts of movable property (Section 123, clause (2), Transfer of Property Act 3).* | | | |
| | Instrument of sale or exchange of value of Rs. 100 or upwards. | Instrument of mortgage of value of Rs. 100 or upwards. | All other instruments compulsorily registered. | Total. | Optional. | Total compulsory and optional. | Wills. | Written authorities to adopt other than those conferred by will. | Compulsory. | Optional. | Total. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 1890-91 ... .. | 6 | 11 | ... | 17 | 6 | 23 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 6 | 29 |
| 1895-96 ... ... | 7 | 12 | ... | 19 | 8 | 27 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 12 | 39 |
| 1899-1900 ... | 10 | 23 | ... | 33 | 3 | 36 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 4 | 40 |
| 1900-01 ... ... | 19 | 22 | ... | 41 | 10 | 51 | 2 | ... | ... | 6 | 6 | 59 |
| 1901-02 ... ... | 12 | 14 | ... | 26 | 2 | 28 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 29 |
| 1902-03 ... ... | 10 | 9 | ... | 19 | 3 | 22 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 7 | 29 |
| 1903-04 ... ... | 8 | 14 | ... | 22 | 7 | 29 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 31 |
| 1904-05 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1905-06 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1906-07 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1907-08 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1908-09 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1909-10 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1910-11 ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | |

## TABLE 38.—CULTIVATING OCCUPANCY OF LAND.

| Year. | Details. | | | Total of the State. Number of holdings. | Total of the State. Area in acres. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | | | 3 | 4 |
| Year of Settlement (1890-91). | Total cultivated area ... ... | | | 2,698 | 26,128 |
| | Area cultivated by owners ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | 1,311 | 18,076 |
| | Area cultivated by tenants free of rent, or at nominal rent ... ... ... ... | | | 301 | 1,109 |
| | *Area cultivated by tenants paying rent. | With right of occupancy. | Paying at revenue rates with or without málikána ... | 90 | 1,474 |
| | | | Paying other cash rents ... ... ... ... ... | 31 | 123 |
| | | | Paying in kind with or without an addition in cash .. | 13 | 143 |
| | | Without right of occupancy. | Paying at revenue rates with or without málikána ... | ... | ... |
| | | | Paying other cash rents ... ... ... ... ... | 751 | 3,585 |
| | | | Paying in kind with or without an addition in cash ... | 201 | 1,618 |
| 1901-02. | Total cultivated area ... ... | | | 7,270 | 29,178 |
| | Area cultivated by owners ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | 2,930 | 15,186 |
| | Area cultivated by tenants free of rent, or at nominal rent ... ... ... ... | | | 318 | 387 |
| | Area cultivated by tenants paying rent. | With right of occupancy. | Paying at revenue rates with or without málikána ... | 530 | 1,709 |
| | | | Paying other cash rents ... ... ... ... ... | 47 | 110 |
| | | | Paying in kind with or without an addition in cash ... | 26 | 142 |
| | | Without right of occupancy. | Paying at revenue rates with or without málikána ... | 364 | 1,044 |
| | | | Paying other cash rents ... ... ... ... ... | 2,334 | 7,614 |
| | | | Paying in kind with or without an addition in cash ... | 721 | 2,986 |
| 1906-07. | Total cultivated area ... ... | | | | |
| | Area cultivated by owners ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | | |
| | Area cultivated by tenants free of rent, or at nominal rent ... ... ... ... | | | | |
| | Area cultivated by tenants paying rent. | With right of occupancy. | Paying at revenue rates with or without málikána ... | | |
| | | | Paying other cash rents ... ... ... ... ... | | |
| | | | Paying in kind with or without an addition in cash ... | | |
| | | Without right of occupancy. | Paying at revenue rates with or without málikána ... | | |
| | | | Paying other cash rents ... ... ... ... ... | | |
| | | | Paying in kind with or without an addition in cash ... | | |

TABLE 39.—FIXED LAND REVENUE.

| State. | Year. | Demand. | Collections. | Percentage on demand of collections. | Collections during current year on account of previous years. | Total of columns 4 and 6. | Remissions on account of calamity of season sanctioned during the year. On account of the current year. | On account of the former years. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| PATAUDI STATE. | 1891-92 ... ... | 71,196 | 71,196 | 100 | ... | 71,196 | ... | ... | |
| | 1892-93 ... ... | 71,494 | 71,494 | 100 | ... | 71,494 | ... | ... | |
| | 1893-94 ... ... | 71,494 | 71,488 | 100 | ... | 71,488 | ... | ... | |
| | 1894-95 ... ... | 71,746 | 71,746 | 100 | ... | 71,746 | ... | ... | |
| | 1895-96 ... ... | 71,621 | 71,597 | 100 | ... | 71,597 | ... | ... | |
| | 1896-97 ... ... | 71,674 | 71,639 | 100 | ... | 71,639 | ... | ... | |
| | 1897-98 ... ... | 71,916 | 71,910 | 100 | ... | 71,910 | ... | ... | |
| | 1898-99 ... ... | 72,277 | 72,242 | 100 | ... | 72,242 | ... | ... | |
| | 1899-00 ... ... | 72,365 | 46,284 | 64 | ... | 46,284 | ... | ... | |
| | 1900-01 ... ... | 72,431 | 72,396 | 100 | 5,852 | 78,248 | ... | ... | |
| | 1901-02 ... ... | 72,431 | 61,965 | 86 | 34 | 61,999 | ... | ... | |
| | 1902-03 ... ... | | | | | | | | |
| | 1903-04 ... ... | | | | | | | | |
| | 1904-05 ... ... | | | | | | | | |
| | 1905-06 ... ... | | | | | | | | |
| | 1906-07 ... ... | | | | | | | | |
| | 1907-08 ... ... | | | | | | | | |
| | 1908-09 ... ... | | | | | | | | |
| | 1909-10 ... ... | | | | | | | | |
| | 1910-11 ... ... | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 44.—GENERAL COLLECTIONS OF REVENUE.

| | 1900-01. | 1901-02. | 1902-03. | 1903-04. | 1904-05. | 1905-06. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Land Revenue ... ... ... ... | 60,346 | 60,346 | 60,346 | 60,346 | | |
| Stamps ... ... ... ... ... | 2,703 | 2,463 | 1,705 | 1,674 | | |
| Excise ... ... ... ... ... | 1,404 | 1,870 | 1,506 | 1,575 | | |
| Registration ... ... ... ... | 74 | 28 | 37 | 38 | | |
| Local Rate ... ... ... ... | 6,609 | 6,609 | 6,609 | 6,609 | | |
| Total ... ... | 71,136 | 71,316 | 70,203 | 70,242 | | |

| | 1906-07. | 1907-08. | 1908-09. | 1909-10. | 1910-11. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Land Revenue ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| Stamps ... ... ... ... .. | | | | | |
| Excise ... ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| Registration ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| Local Rate ... ... ... ... | | | | | |
| Total ... ... | | | | | |

TABLE 47.—STRENGTH OF POLICE.

| Thana and population. | Class of Police. | Inspectors. | Deputy Inspectors. | Sergeants. | Foot Constables. | Town Watchmen. | Chaukidars. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Pataudi 21,933 ... ... ... | State ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 14 | 10 | 57 |

TABLE 48.—WORKING OF POLICE.

| State. | 1901. | 1902. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Number of cases reported ... | 46 | 37 | 61 | | | | | | | | |
| Number of cases decided in Criminal Courts. | 46 | 37 | 61 | | | | | | | | |
| Number of cases ending in acquittal or discharge. | 9 | 8 | 15 | | | | | | | | |
| Number of cases ending in conviction. | 37 | 29 | 46 | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 49.—JAILS.

| Name and class of Jail. | Accommodation for | | | Daily average attendance of prisoners in | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Males. | Females. | Total. | 1890-91. | 1895-96. | 1899-1900. | 1900-01. | 1901-02. | 1902-03. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Pataudi State Jail .. | 30 | 9 | 39 | 17 | 15 | 11 | 16 | 11 | 6 |

| Name and class of Jail. | Daily average attendance of prisoners in | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1903-04. | 1904-05. | 1905-06. | 1906-07. | 1907-08. | 1908-09. | 1909-10. | 1910-11. |
| 1 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| Pataudi State Jail ... ... | | | | | | | | |

## TABLE 50.—LITERACY.

CENSUS REPORTS, TABLES VIII PART II OF PART II OF 1901, IX OF PART III OF 1891 AND XIII OF VOLUME III OF 1881.

| State. | Religion. | | Total Population. | | | Literates. | | | Percentage of literates to total population. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. |
| 1 | 2 | | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| STATE | Hindús | 1881 ... | 14,473 | 7,812 | 6,661 | 446 | 446 | ... | 3·1 | 5·7 | ... |
| | | 1891 ... | 15,825 | 8,429 | 7,396 | 535 | 533 | 2 | 3·3 | 6·3 | ... |
| | | 1901 ... | 18,281 | 9,671 | 8,610 | 590 | 583 | 7 | 3·2 | 6·0 | ... |
| | Jains | 1881 ... | 81 | 45 | 36 | 25 | 25 | ... | 30·8 | 55·5 | ... |
| | | 1891 ... | 120 | 64 | 56 | 41 | 41 | ... | 34·1 | 64·0 | ... |
| | | 1901 ... | 103 | 50 | 53 | 35 | 35 | ... | 34·0 | 70·0 | ... |
| | Muhammadans. | 1881 ... | 3,286 | 1,649 | 1,637 | 72 | 69 | 3 | 2·1 | 4·2 | ... |
| | | 1891 ... | 3,057 | 1,460 | 1,597 | 74 | 73 | 1 | 2·4 | 5·0 | ... |
| | | 1901 ... | 3,549 | 1,790 | 1,759 | 117 | 115 | 2 | 3·3 | 6·4 | ... |
| | Christians. | 1881 ... | 7 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 43·0 | 25· | 67· |
| | | 1891 ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | 1901 ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | All religions. | 1881 .. | 17,847 | 9,510 | 8,337 | 546 | 541 | 5 | 3·0 | 5·7 | ... |
| | | 1891 ... | 19,002 | 9,953 | 9,049 | 650 | 647 | 3 | 3·4 | 6·5 | ... |
| | | 1901 ... | 21,933 | 11,511 | 10,422 | 742 | 733 | 9 | 3·3 | 6·3 | ... |

TABLE 54.—VACC...

| | 1900-01. | 1901-02. | 1902-03. | 1903-04. | 1904-05. | 1905-06. | 1906-07. | 1907-08. | 1908-09. | 1909-10. | 1910-11. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Average number of vaccinators ... ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Total vaccinated ... Persons ... ... | 311 | 183 | 294 | 332 | | | | | | | |
| Total vaccinated ... Males ... ... | 218 | 101 | 201 | 195 | | | | | | | |
| Total vaccinated ... Females ... ... | 93 | 82 | 93 | 137 | | | | | | | |
| Primary vaccinations* Total ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | |
| Primary vaccinations* Successful... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | |
| Re-vaccination* ... Total ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | |
| Re-vaccination* ... Successful... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | |
| Persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population.* | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | |
| Deaths from small-pox per 1,000 of population. | 17·6 | ·09 | ·23 | 1·3 | | | | | | | |

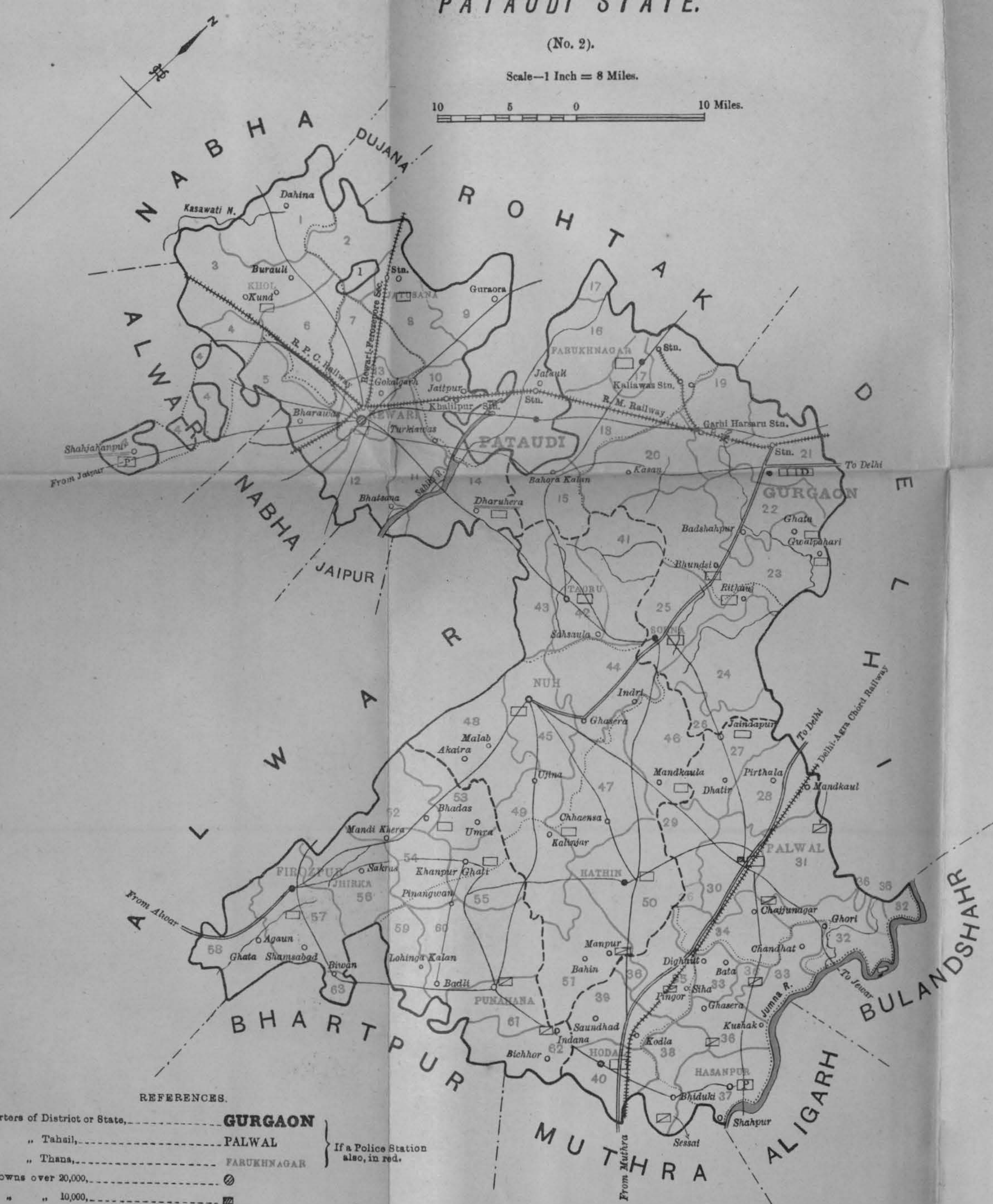
* Data not supplied by the state.

PUNJAB

# Map
### OF THE
# GURGAON DISTRICT
### AND
## PATAUDI STATE.

(No. 2).

Scale—1 Inch = 8 Miles.




REFERENCES.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Head-quarters of District or State, | **GURGAON** | If a Police Station also, in red. |
| „ „ „ Tahsil, | PALWAL | |
| „ „ „ Thana, | FARUKHNAGAR | |
| Census Towns over 20,000, | | |
| „ „ „ 10,000, | | |
| Others, | | |
| Villages, | | |
| District or State and Tahsil and Thana Boundary, | | |
| Tahsil and Thana Boundary, | | |
| Thana Boundary, | | |
| Zail Boundary, | | |
| Railway, | | |
| Road, Metalled, | | |
| „ Unmetalled, | | |
| River, | | |
| Police Outpost, | Dharuhera | |

REST-HOUSES.

| | |
|---|---|
| District, | |
| Police, | P |
| Canal, | |
| Public Works Department, | |
| Dujana, | 1 |

NOTE.

| | Area in Square Miles. | Population in 1901. |
|---|---|---|
| Gurgaon District, | 1,984 | 746,208 |
| Patandi State, | 53 | 4,171 |

ZAILS.

| No. | NAMES. |
|---|---|
| 1 | Dahina. |
| 2 | Nangal Pathani. |
| 3 | Balwari. |
| 4 | Tankri. |
| 5 | Bharawas. |
| 6 | Pithrawas. |
| 7 | Qutabpur. |
| 8 | Jatusana. |
| 9 | Guraora. |
| 10 | Mirpur. |
| 11 | Turkiawas. |
| 12 | Dhamlaka. |
| 13 | Rewari. |
| 14 | Dharuhera. |
| 15 | Bahora Kalan. |
| 16 | Garhi Nathe Khan. |
| 17 | Farukhnagar. |
| 18 | Sultanpur. |
| 19 | Garhi Harsaru. |
| 20 | Sihi. |
| 21 | Daulatpur Nasirabad. |
| 22 | Badshahpur. |
| 23 | Bhundsi. |
| 24 | Kherli Lala. |
| 25 | Sohna. |
| 26 | Sailani. |
| 27 | Dhatir. |
| 28 | Pirthala. |
| 29 | Allika. |
| 30 | Palwal. |
| 31 | Alawalpur. |
| 32 | Chirwari. |
| 33 | Chandhat. |
| 34 | Chajjunagar. |
| 35 | Aurangabad. |
| 36 | Kushak. |
| 37 | Likhi. |
| 38 | Bhiduki. |
| 39 | Saundhad. |
| 40 | Hodal. |
| 41 | Sundh. |
| 42 | Shikarpur. |
| 43 | Sunari. |
| 44 | Chandani. |
| 45 | Nuh. |
| 46 | Kherli Jita. |
| 47 | Baghaoli. |
| 48 | Meoli. |
| 49 | Ujina. |
| 50 | Hathin. |
| 51 | Bahin. |
| 52 | Bukharaka. |
| 53 | Nagina. |
| 54 | Morara. |
| 55 | Bazidpur. |
| 56 | Sakras. |
| 57 | Firozpur. |
| 58 | Dhadhauli. |
| 59 | Pinangwan. |
| 60 | Bisru. |
| 61 | Singar. |
| 62 | Bichhor. |
| 63 | Jamalgarh. |

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# Map OF THE GURGAON DISTRICT AND PATAUDI STATE.

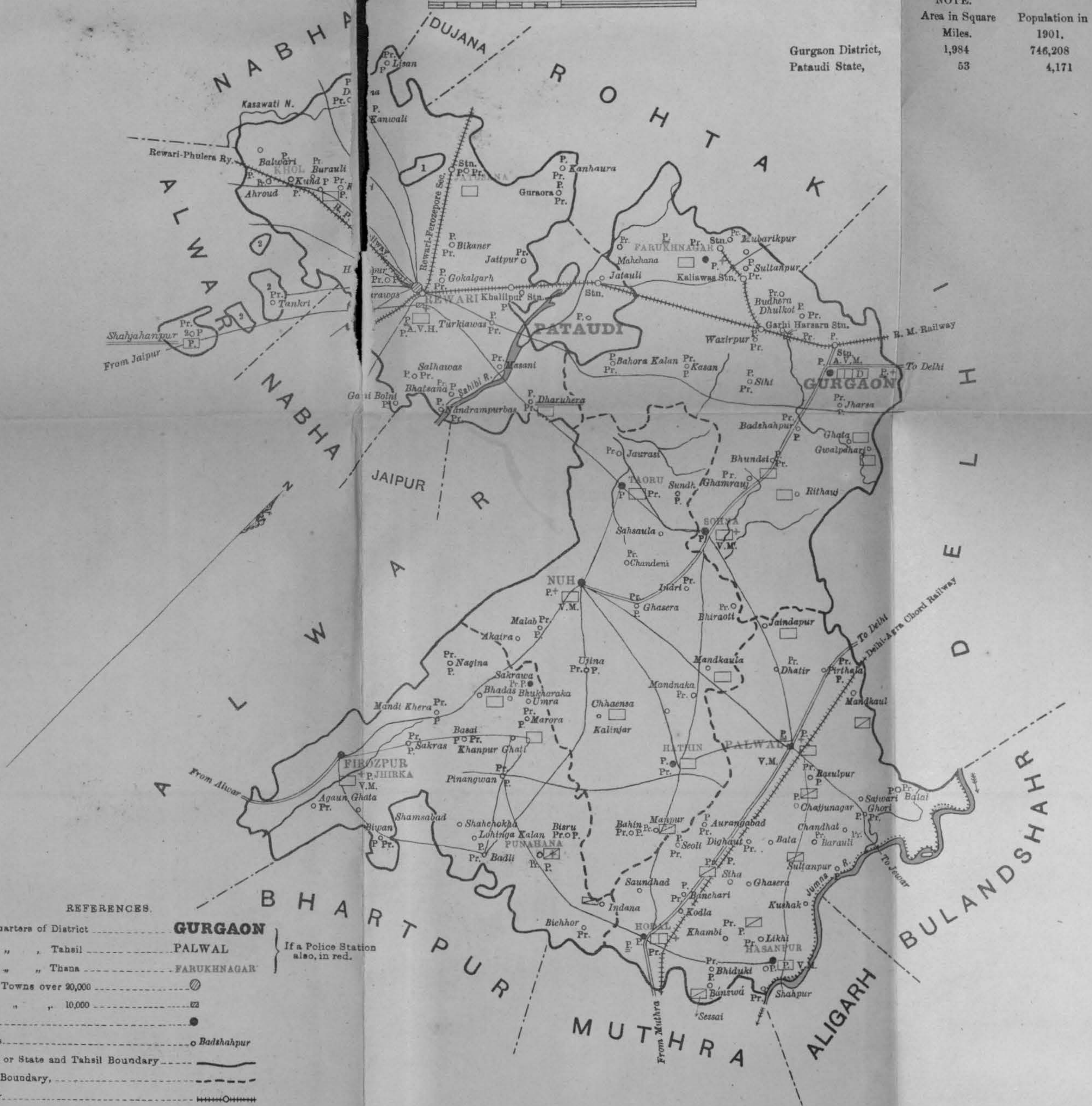
(No. 3).

Scale—1 Inch = 8 Miles.

10 5 0 10 Miles.

NOTE.

| | Area in Square Miles. | Population in 1901. |
|---|---|---|
| Gurgaon District, | 1,984 | 746,208 |
| Pataudi State, | 53 | 4,171 |




REFERENCES.

Head-quarters of District ........ GURGAON
" " Tahsil ........ PALWAL
" " Thana ........ FARUKHNAGAR
If a Police Station also, in red.

Census Towns over 20,000
" " 10,000
Others
Villages ........ Badshahpur
District or State and Tahsil Boundary
Tahsil Boundary,
Railway
Road Metalled
" Unmetalled
Post Office ........ P.
Telegraph Office ........ P.
Dispensaries, ........ +

SCHOOLS.

Anglo-Vernacular ........ A. V.
Vernacular ........ V.
High ........ H.
Middle ........ M.
Primary ........ Pr.

REST-HOUSES.

District
Police ........ P
Canal
Public Works Department
River
Police Outpost, ........ Dharuhera
Dujana, ........ 1

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